

Giga: An initiative to connect every school to the Internet, and every young person to information, opportunity and choice

ITU Regional Development Forum for Asia-Pacific Digital Services For Digital Development November 3, 2020



RIGHT NOW Half of humanity does not have internet access

WHICH MEANS

Those without internet today will not have good jobs in the future



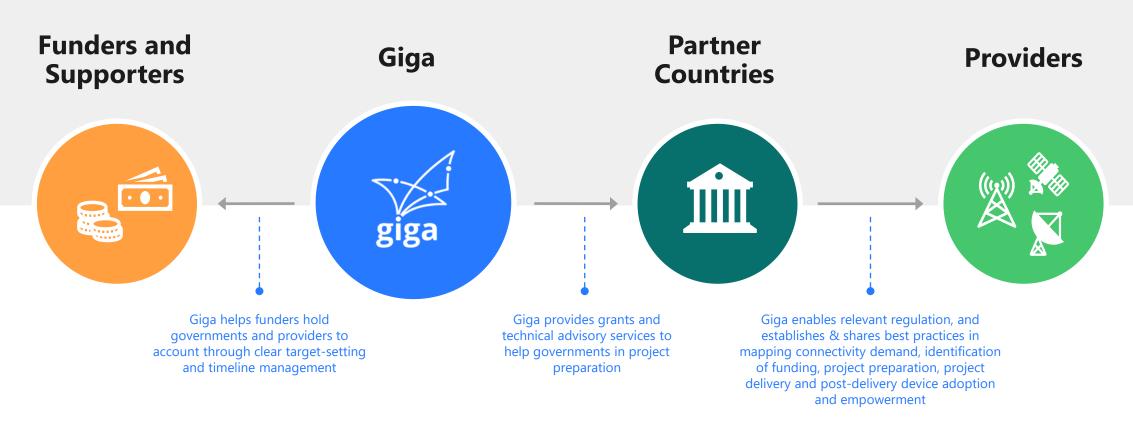
Why is this only possible now?

- 1. **Financing**. New global financing instruments built can be more sophisticated than the advanced market commitments of GAVI
- Connectivity technology. Connectivity expansion through low earth orbit satellites and mesh technologies now make building coverage easier.
- 3. **Accountability**. We have new ways to transparently monitor progress and ensure service continuity (e.g. blockchain)
- 4. **Focus**. Concentrating on "schools" as an entry point for bid construction gives us a laser-focus and a unique "edge" to bring connectivity investments into target communities



Giga is a convener

Giga acts as convener between funding opportunities and connectivity projects for schools in disconnected areas and, ultimately, their communities.





VALUE PROPOSITION

What does Giga add?

UNICEF, ITU, and strategic partnerships with Government and Private Sector

Ability to layer public and private money (i.e. GAVI++)

Regulatory and Network & Digital Infrastructure Expertise

Focus on the child (digital skills & education)

Highlights

- Country Plans w/ every govt
- Support to COVID-19 response with connectivity and remote learning solutions
- Research to develop financial models to fund connectivity
- National Budgets (Education, Health)
- Creation or Expansion of USFs
- Donors and Investors
- Broadband Commission Working Group on School Connectivity
- Regulatory frameworks fostering a competitive ICT environment
- Products, services and expertise on Telecommunication/ICT network and digital infrastructure
- Holistic and scalable digital strategies and services to empower digital societies
- Government Programs to connect schools
- Infrastructure Programs
- Education solutions: remote learning, teachers' training, etc.
- Entrepreneurship and Digital Finance



Engaging with Giga



Map schools to identify connectivity gaps



Build affordable and sustainable Finance models



Implement fit-for-purpose infrastructure to Connect schools and ultimately every community and every citizen



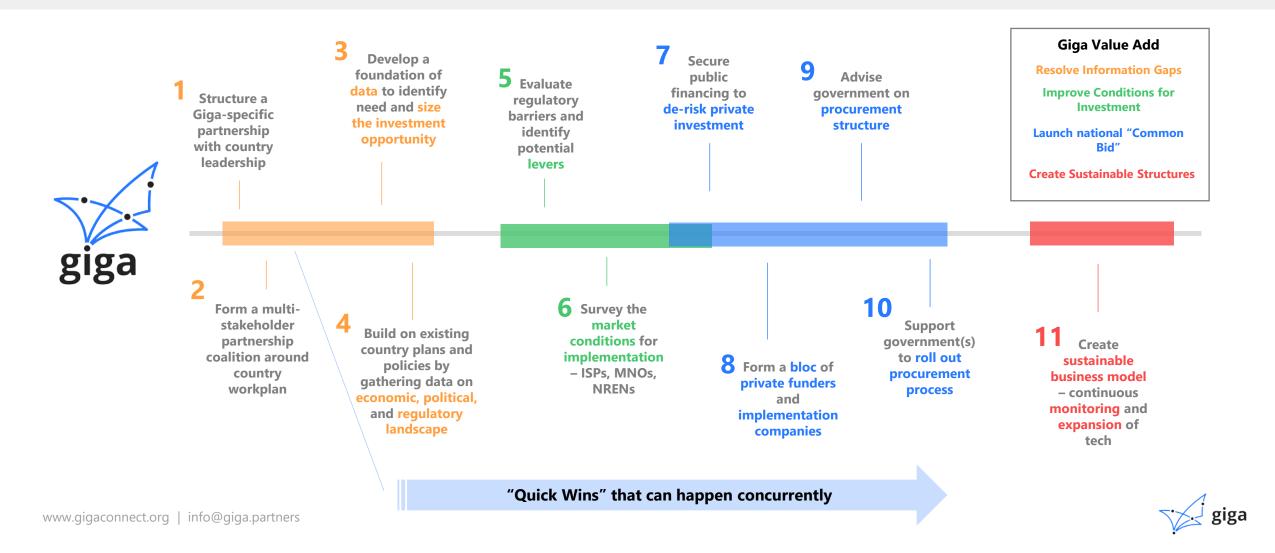
Empower learning and other skills and services via appropriate Digital Public Goods



11 STEPS

Runway to connectivity

Giga provides services that support country governments to develop their case for investment through data transparency, regulatory reform, and public financing. On the other hand, Giga packages and develops investment opportunities in coordination with private funders and implementation companies to support a successful procurement process.



STATUS UPDATE

Giga Country Progress Dashboard

Updated Aug 6, 2020

	STEP 1 Government Agreement	STEP 2 Multi- stakeholder Partnership Coalition	STEP 3 Project Connect: School + Connectivity Data	STEP 4 Country Data and Analysis	STEP 5 Regulatory and Policy Framework	STEP 6 Service Provider Market Landscape	STEP 7 Public Financing	STEP 8 Bloc of Private Funders	STEP 9 Structure Procurement Process	STEP 10 Issue Public Procurement	STEP 11 Sustainability and Accountability
KENYA											
SIERRA LEONE	114										
NIGER											
RWANDA											
ZIMBABWE											
BENIN											
TOGO											
KAZAKHSTAN											
KYRGYZSTAN											
UZBEKISTAN											
OECS											
EL SALVADOR											
HONDURAS											
COLOMBIA											



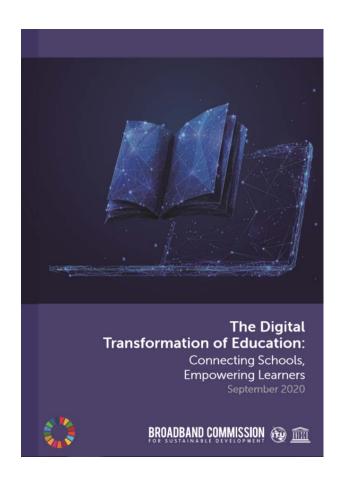








The **Broadband Commission** Working Group on School Connectivity provided Giga with a broad and diverse expert Advisory Group



Key consultation group for Broadband Commissioners who provided advisory and advocacy guidance on the development of Giga in it's first year

The Working Group also examined the issues that many governments face when developing and deploying school connectivity initiatives and produced a <u>report</u> introducing a methodology and framework for connecting schools to the internet, and highlighting the work of Giga and UNESCO's Global Education Coalition (video available <u>here</u>)

The work on School Connectivity is continuing under the Giga Interim Experts Group and the new Broadband Commission Working Group on Digital Learning



Giga is highlighted in the UN Secretary General's Roadmap for Digital Cooperation as a Key Way Forward to achieve Universal Connectivity*

RECOMMENDATIONS

1A: Every adult should have affordable access to digital networks

We recommend that by 2030, every adult should have affordable access to digital networks, as well as digitally-enabled financial and health services, as a means to make a substantial contribution to achieving the SDGs. Provision of these services should guard against abuse by building on emerging principles and best practices, one example of which is providing the ability to opt in and opt out, and by encouraging informed public discourse.

1B: Have a broad, multi-stakeholder alliance, involving the UN, create a platform for sharing digital public goods

We recommend that a broad, multi-stakeholder alliance, involving the UN, create a platform for sharing digital public goods, engaging talent and pooling data sets, in a manner that respects privacy, in areas related to attaining the SDGs.



^{*} See https://www.un.org/en/content/digital-cooperation-roadmap/

