

الاتحاد الدولي للاتصالات

الأمن في الاتصالات وتكنولوجيا المعلومات

نظرة عامة على القضايا ذات الصلة
وعلى تطبيق توصيات قطاع تقييس الاتصالات الحالية
من أجل تحقيق أمن الاتصالات

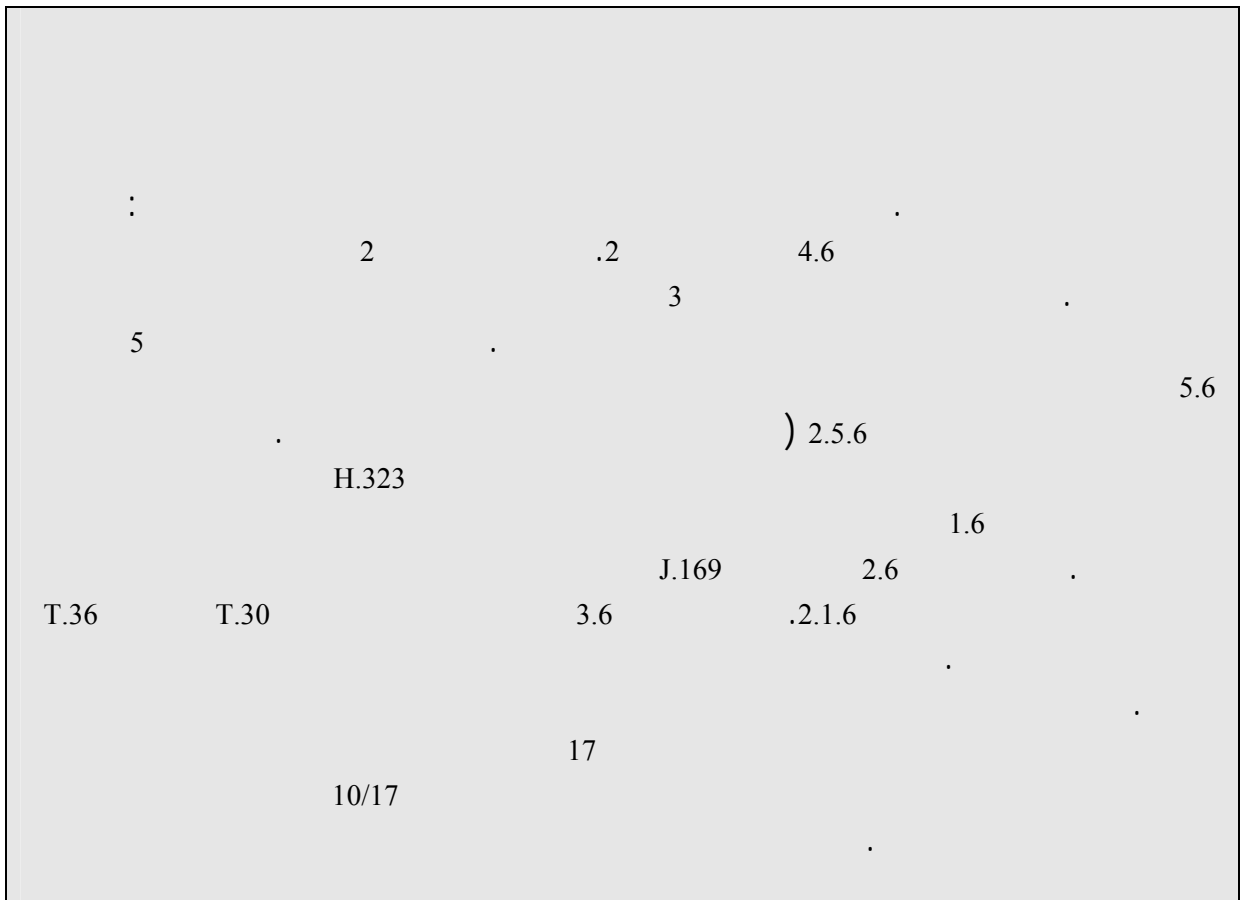
ديسمبر 2003



الاتحاد الدولي للاتصالات

قطاع تقييس الاتصالات

ITU-T



iii.....		
v.....		
vii.....		
1.....		1
1.....		2
2.....		1.2
2.....		2.2
3.....		3.2
3.....		4.2
3..... X.805		5.2
3.....		3
4.....		4
5..... X.509		5
5.....		1.5
7.....		2.5
8.....		3.5
8.....		4.5
10.....		6
10..... H.323		1.6
14.....	1.1.6	
16.....	2.1.6	
18.....	2.6	
19.....	1.2.6	
19.....	2.2.6	
22.....	3.6	
23.....	1.3.6	
24.....	2.3.6	
25.....	4.6	
25.....	1.4.6	
27.....	2.4.6	
27.....	3.4.6	
29.....	4.4.6	
30.....	5.4.6	
30.....	5.6	
	1.5.6	
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32.....	2.5.6	
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[.www.itu.int/ITU-T](http://www.itu.int/ITU-T) :

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X.805

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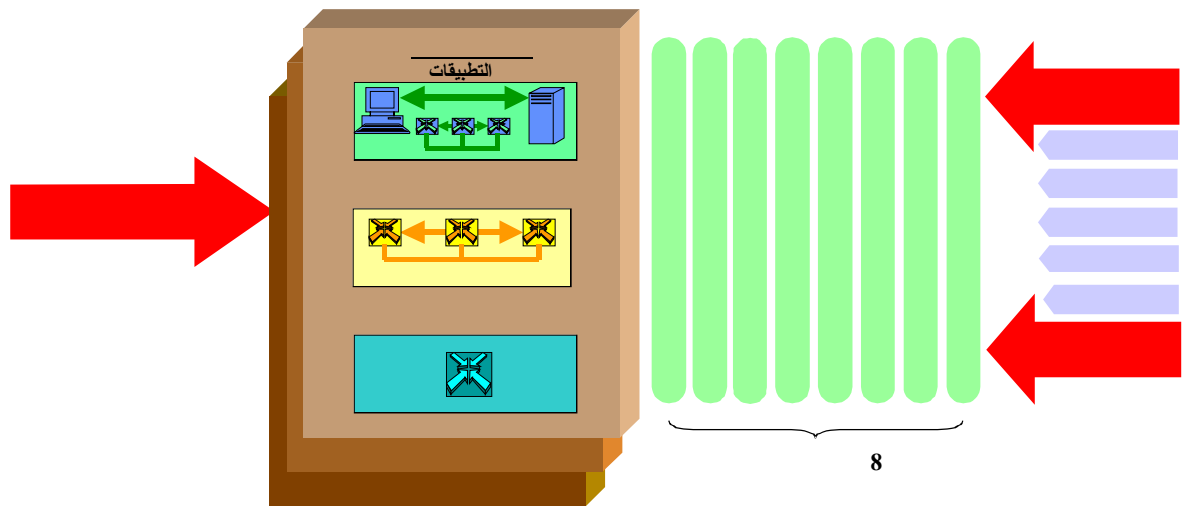
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X.805

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X.805 X.800 X.509 X.217-Bis X.217 M.60 J.95 J.93 J.160 H.235 F.852 F.851 F.500
.X.811

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.X.815 X.800 Q.1531 Q.1290 J.95 J.93 J.160 H.235

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.X.843 X.813 X.805 X.400 T.411 M.60 J.95 J.93 J.160 F.440 F.435 F.400

X.805

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ITU-T X.805

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.ITU-T X.812

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ITU-T X.810

ITU-T X.805

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(RFC 2828)

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(WEP in IEEE 802.11b a.k.a. WiFi)

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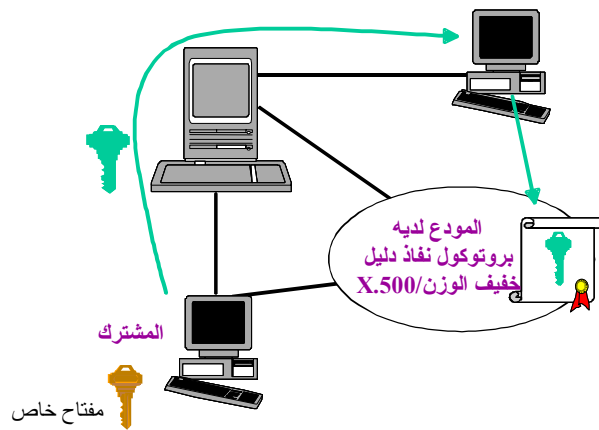
(MD5) 5
()

(Alice)

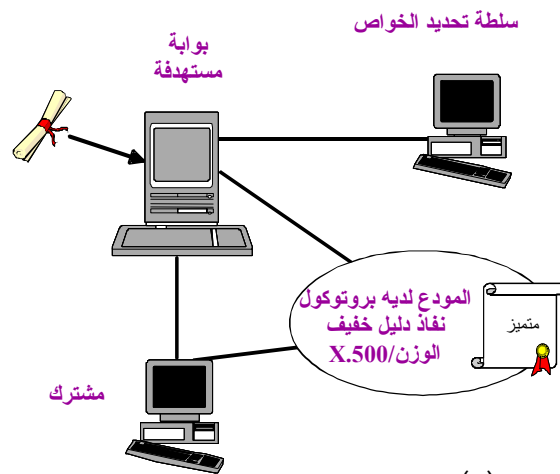
(Bob)

(Jane)

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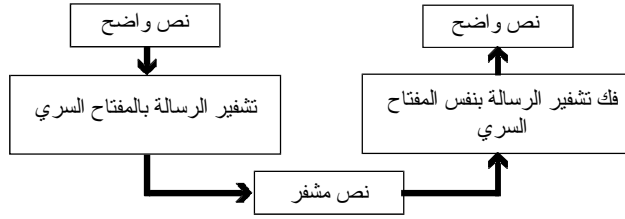


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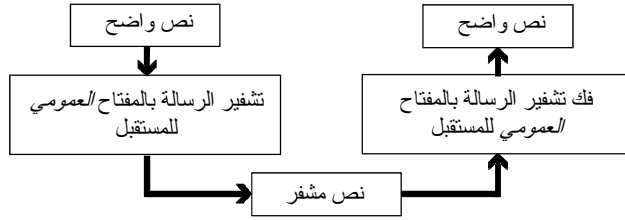
SecMan_F2

()



- يتقاسم الطرفان مفتاحاً سرياً واحداً
- مشكلة: تبادل المفاتيح بسرية كاملة صعب
- أفضل مثال معروف: معيار تجفير البيانات (DES)

(أ) تجفير المفتاح السري (تناظري)



- يوجد لدى كل مشارك
- مفتاح خاص لا يتقاسمه أحد، زانداً
- مفتاح عمومي معروف للجميع
- المشكلة: أبطأ من تجفير مفتاح سري
- أفضل مثال معروف: خوارزمية ريفست وأدلمان وشامير (RSA)

(ب) تجفير مفتاح عمومي (لا تناظري)

SecMan_F3

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	(AA)

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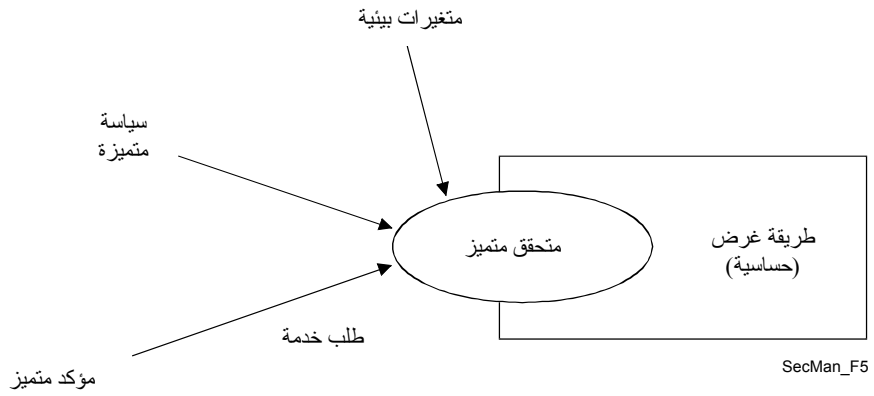
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X.509

X.509

(5)

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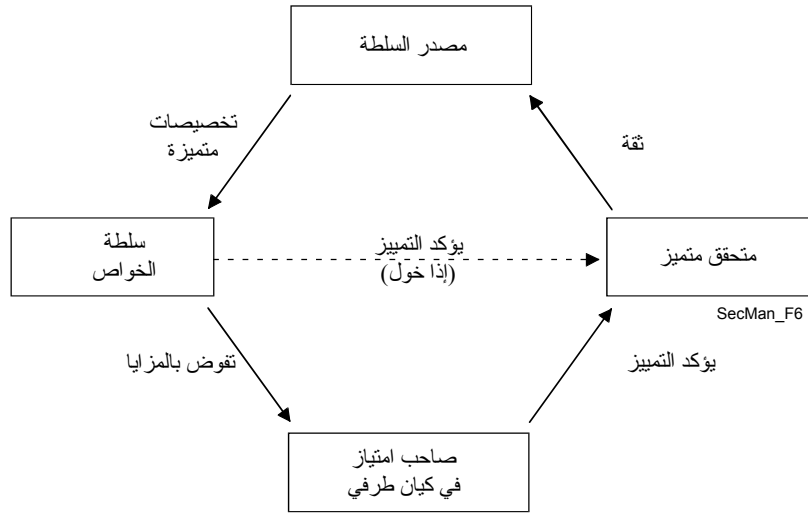
X.509

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X.509

2.5.6

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H.323

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(VoIP)

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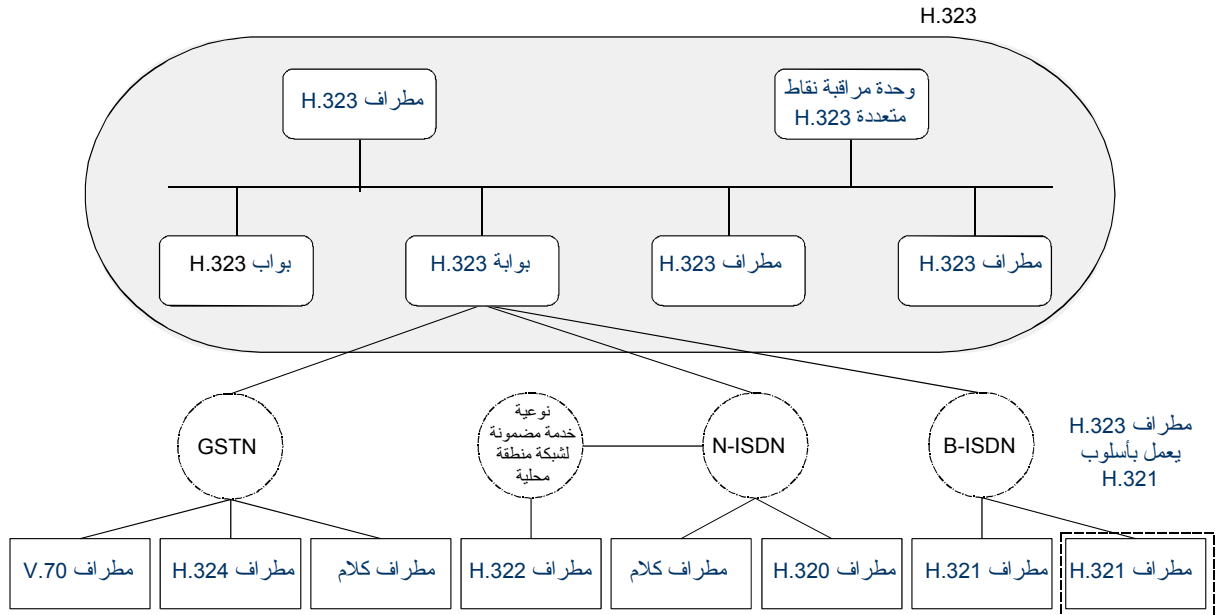
H.323

H.323 . H.323 /
H.323 . H.323 .
H.245 H.225.0 " " :H.323
- H.323 •
(" ") - H.225.0 •
(H.324 H.323 H.310) - H.245 •
H.245 - H.235 •
- H.246 •
- H.450.x •
- H.460.x •
- H.501 •
- H.510 •
- H.530 •
H.323
H.510
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H.323 .
H.324 H.320 H.32X H.323
H.323
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H.323 (T)
T.120
:(NetMeeting™) " " :
.H.323 (GW)
H.323
H.245) (H.221 H.225.0)
(H.242

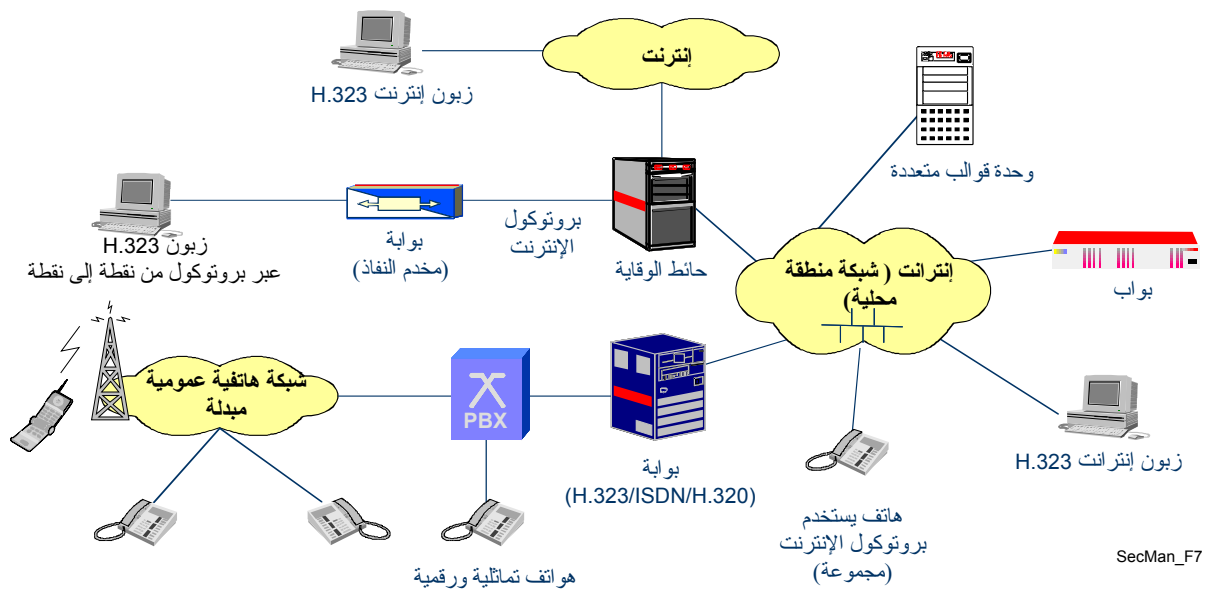
H.323

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.H.323



(أ) نظام H.323 ومكوناته [Packetizer]



(ب) سيناريوهات التنفيذ H.323 [Euchner]

H.323

(MCU)

.H.323

H.323

.H.323

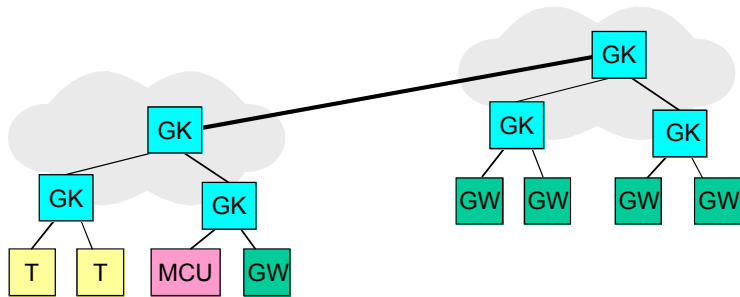
H.323

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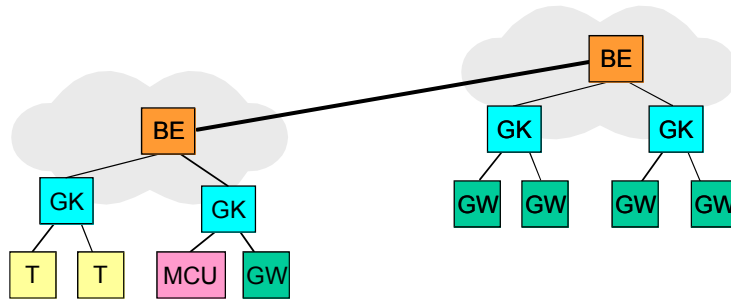
H.323

H.323

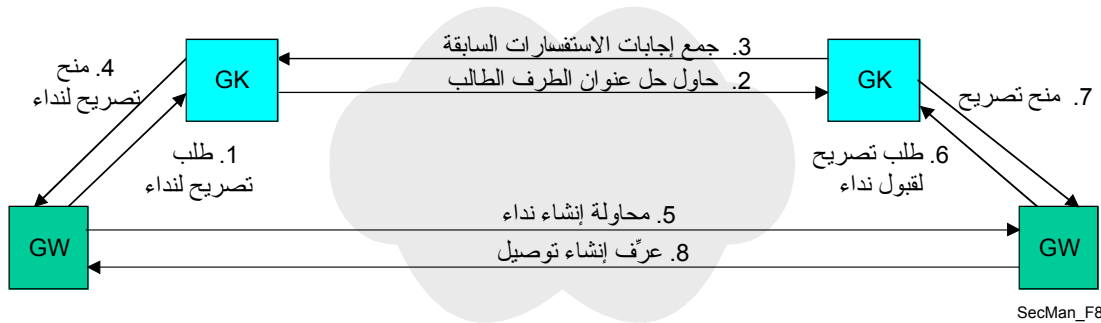
H.323



(أ) طوبولوجيا مع خوارزمية ريفست وأدلمان وشامير¹



(ب) طوبولوجيا مع الملحق زاي/H.225.0



SecMan_F8

(ج) تدفق نداء عالي المستوى

BE: عنصر حدود؛ GK: جهة التحكم في البوابة؛ GW: بوابة؛ MCU: وحدة التحكم في النقاط المتعددة؛ T: مطراف

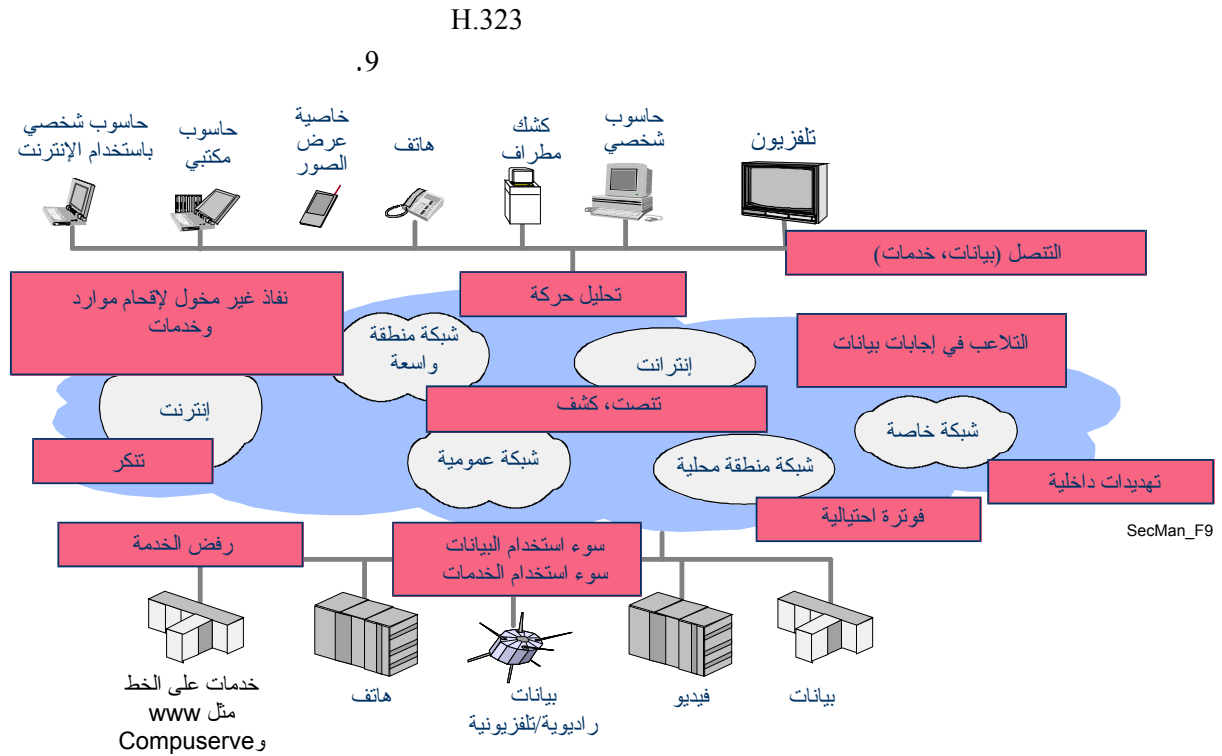
:H.323

()
H.32x
(3GPP) H.323M () H.320
(H.248)

T.38

H.323
(4)
- Centrex - H.323
WiFi

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H.235 H.323

.H.323 .1998 H.323 2 H.235

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H.235 3 H.323

H.225.0) H.235

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H.235 H.323

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(H.245 H.225.0) H.235 10

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H.323 () H.235

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تطبيقات الوسائط المتعددة، السطح البيئي للمستعمل						
التطبيقات السمعية المرئية		مراقبة المطراف وإدارته			تطبيقات بيانات	
صوتي G.711 G.722 G.723.1 G.729	فيديو H.261 H.263	بروتوكول مراقبة نقل الوقت الفعلي	H.225.0 تشوير من مطراف إلى يواب	H.225.0 تشوير تداء (Q.931)	H.245 التحكم في النظام	T.124
تخفير			بروتوكول مراقبة نقل الوقت الفعلي	(خوارزمية ريفست والمان وشامير)	قدرات الأمن TLS/SSL	قدرات الأمن TLS/SSL	T.125
بروتوكول الوقت الفعلي		الإستيقان	نقل لا يعتمد عليه/بروتوكول بيانات المستعمل، تبديل بروتوكول الشبكة			T.123
طبقة الشبكة/بروتوكول الإنترنت/أمن بروتوكول الإنترنت						
طبقة الوصلة/.... الطبقة المادية/....						



SSL: طبقة مقيس الأمن TLS: أمن نقل الطبقة

SecMan_F10

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[Euchner] H.235

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H.350.2 H.350 H.235

ITU-T H.350.x

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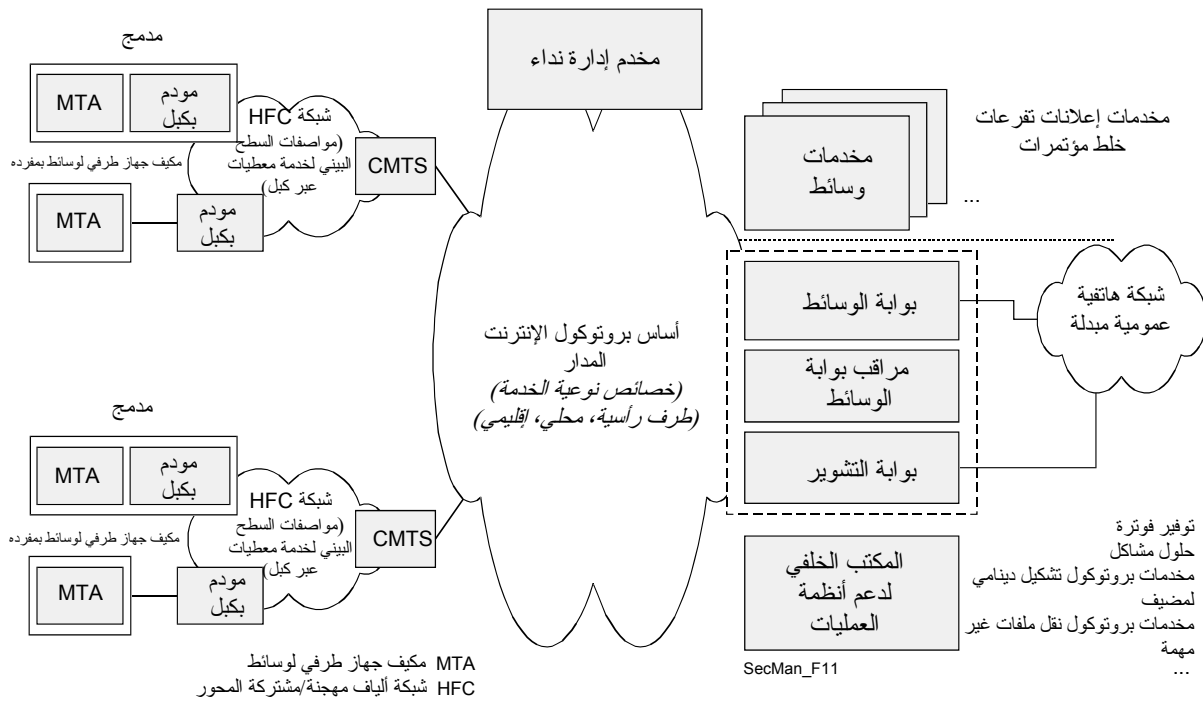
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J.160

" J.112 "

" J.112 "



[J.165]

J.112

J.112

J.112

(CMS)

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(MGC)

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(MG)

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X.805

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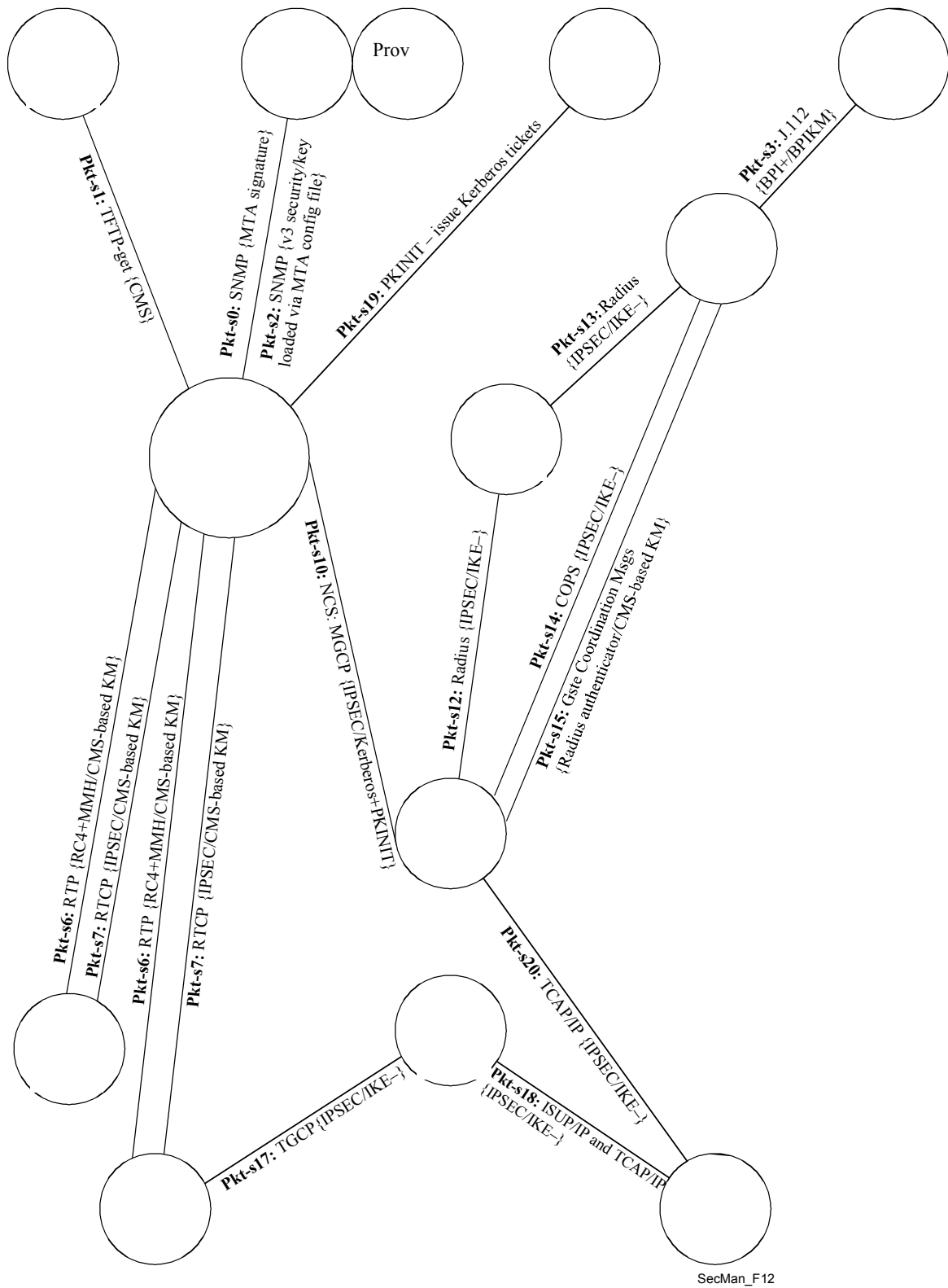
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v3 .v3 v3 [RFC 2274]

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IKE -
 IKE +
 CMS-based KM

(labelled as <label>: <protocol> { <security protocol> / <key management protocol> })

(ITU-T T.4)
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 .ITU-T T.38 ()
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 T.38 T.37 -
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 ITU-T T.36
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 .(T.36/) (T.36/) (HKM/HFX40) 40
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T.36

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T.30

[474 466 ApplCryp]

MMR MR Modified Huffman) T.30 T.4

(T.4

BFT T.4

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[502 483 ApplCryp]

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) HFX40 IDEA RC5 SAFER K-64 FEAL-32 :T.30

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FEAL-32) 40

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IDEA SAFER K-64

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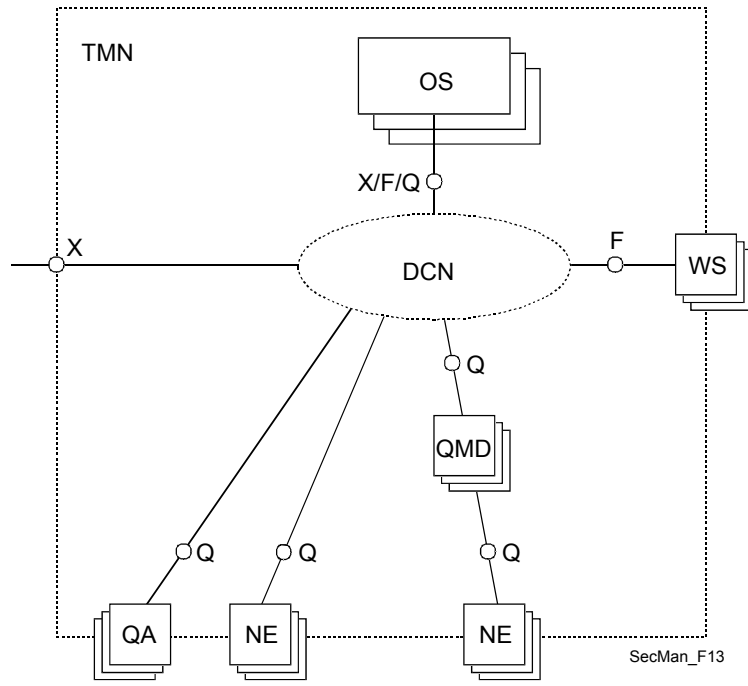
.ITU-T T.3010

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M.3010



○ / — سطح بيني
 DCN شبكة اتصالات البيانات
 NE عنصر الشبكة
 OS نظام العمليات
 WS محطة العمل

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M.3010

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 M.3016 .X

ITU-T Q.812 ITU-T Q.811 .ITU-T M.3320 X

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ITU-T M.3400

X.805

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Q.834.3

Q.834.4

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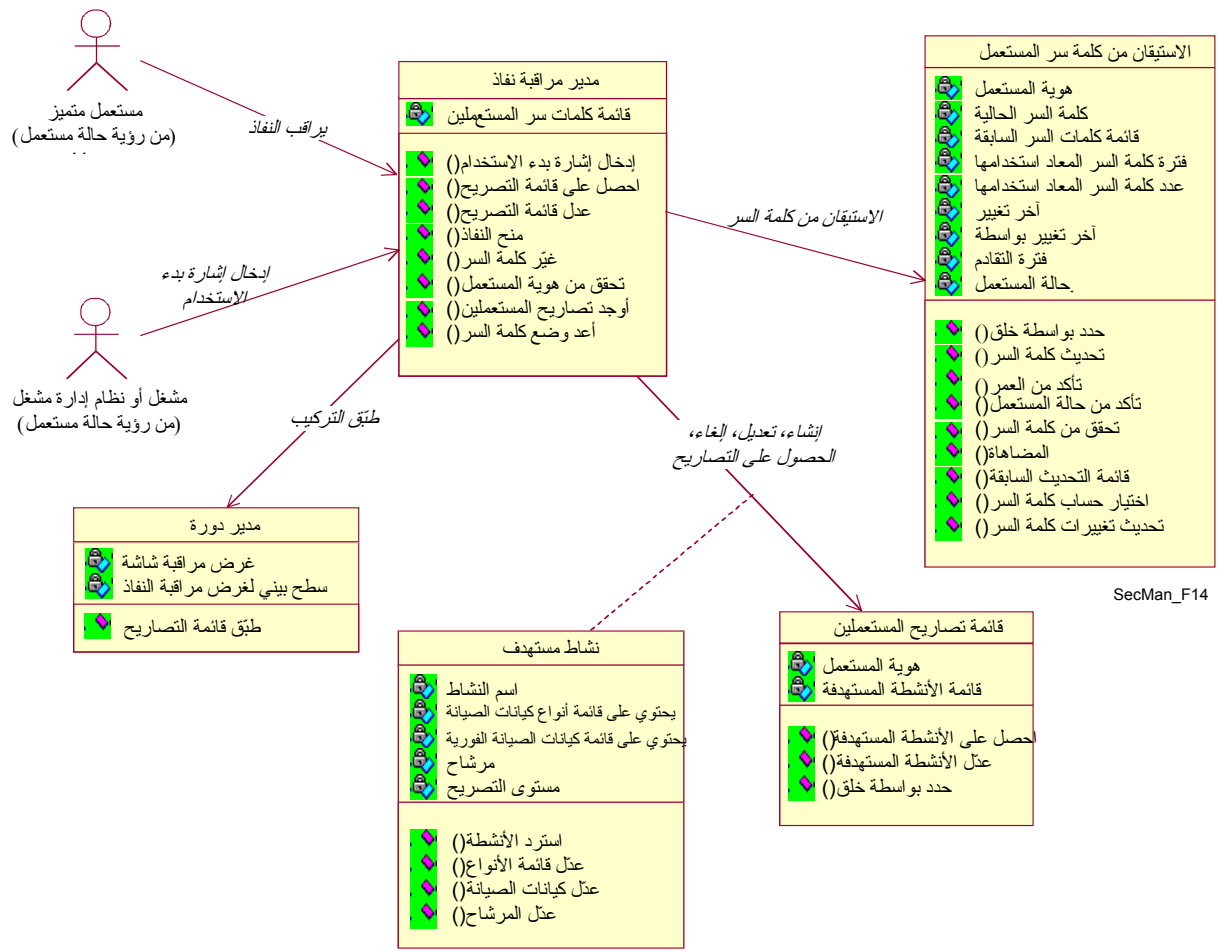
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ITU-T M.3210.1

ITU-T M.3210.1

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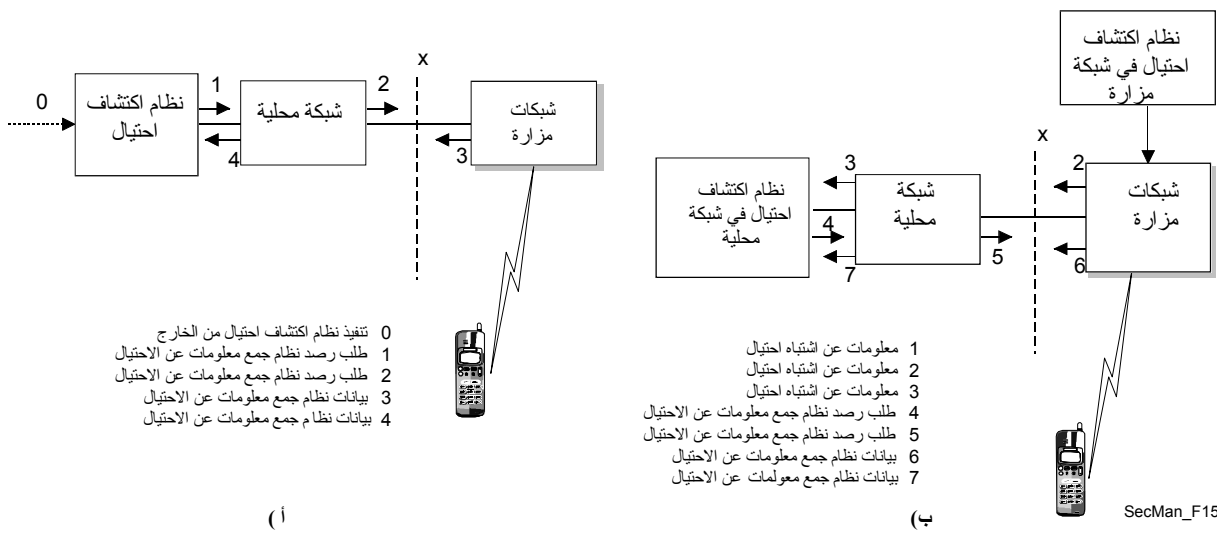
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SecMan_F14

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Q.834.3



SecMan_F15

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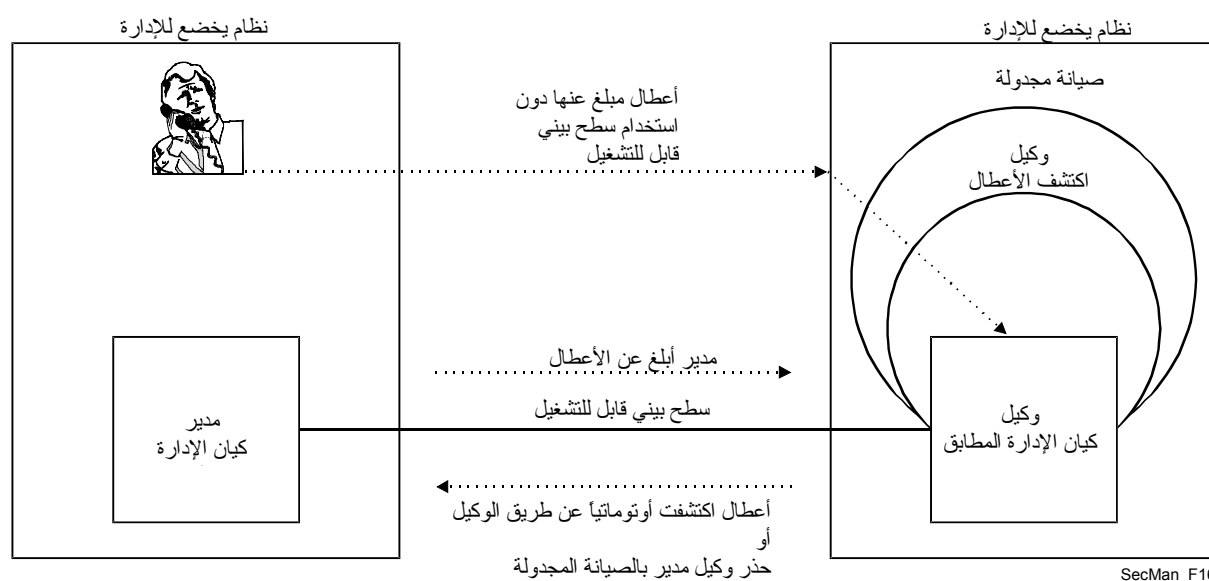
M.3210.1

X.500 X.400

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X.790



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X.741 X.740 X.736

X.736

X.740

X.741

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Q.816
(OMG)

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10 000 34 500 (ETP)
(22 000 44 000 120 000)

(RBAC)

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[FreePresc]

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(DWP)

- (PPA)

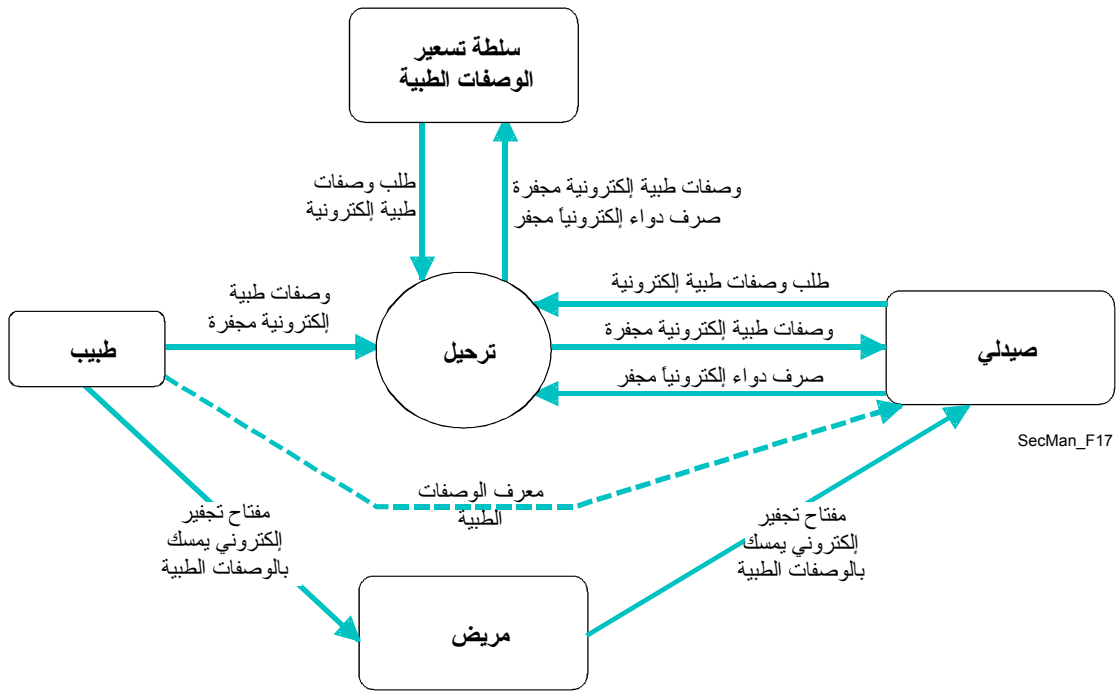
18 : 17 16

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(NHS)

(LDAP)

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ITU-T X.509

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X.800
X.816-X.810

ITU-T X.805
X.805

X.509

.X.509

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H.323

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(www.itu.int/ITU-T/publications/recs.html)

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- [Chadwick] D. W. Chadwick; “The Use of X.509 in E-Healthcare”, Workshop on Standardization in E-health; Geneva, 23-25 May 2003; PowerPoint at www.itu.int/itudoc/itu-t/workshop/e-health/s5-02.html and audio presentation at www.itu.int/ibs/ITU-T/e-health/Links/B-20030524-1100.ram
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	[H.235]	3DES
	[M.3010]	A
	/ [M.3010]	A/M
	[X.509]	AA
	[X.805]	AAA
	[X.509]	AARL
	[X.810]	ACI
	[X.509]	ACRL
	[M.3010]	AE
	[J.170] [H.235]	AES
	[J.170]	AH
	[T.36]	ASCII
	[J.170]	ASD
	1 [H.680]	ASN.1
	[X.805]	ASP
	[X.805]	ATM
	[M.3010]	ATM
H.510 [6]	[H.530]	AuF
(n)	[T.36]	B(n)
H.225. 0 Annex G [2]	[H.530]	BE
	[H.235]	BES
	[M.3010]	BML
	- [M.3010]	B-OSF
J.112	[J.170]	BPI+
	[H.234] [H.235] [J.170] [X.509]	CA
	[J.170]	
	[X.509]	CARL
	[H.235]	CBC
	[H.234]	CCA
	[H.235]	CFB
	n [H.530]	CH_n
	[J.170]	CM
	[X.790]	CME
	[M.3010]	CMIP
	[X.790]	CMIS

	[X.790]	CMISE
()	[J.170]	CMS
	[J.112]	CMTS
	[X.790]	CNM
	[SANCHO]	CORBA
	[X.509] [H.235]	CRL
	[M.3010]	DCF
	[M.3010]	DCN
	[X.509]	dCRL
	[J.170] [H.235]	DES
-	[H.350] [H.235]	DH
	[X.805] [J.170]	DHCP
	[X.509]	DIB
	[X.509]	DIT
	[X.790]	DN
	[X.805] [J.170] [H.235]	DNS
	[J.170]	DOCSIS
	[X.805]	DoS
	[J.170]	DQoS
3	[X.805]	DS-3
	[X.509]	DSA
	[J.170]	DSCP
4	6	
	[H.235]	DSS
()	[J.170] [H.235]	DTMF
	[X.509]	DUA
	[X.509]	EARL
	[H.235]	ECB
7.8)	[H.235]	EC ECC
	.(1.1	
	[H.235]	EC-GDSA
([5 ISO/IEC 15946-2]) ()		
- . - -	[H.235]	ECKAS-DH
	[M.3010]	EML
	[H.235]	EOFB
-	[M.3010]	E-OSF
	[H.235]	EP
H.225.0 [1]	[H.530]	EP_{id}
	[X.509]	EPRL
(24)	[T.36]	ESH
12 .	[T.36]	ESIM
	[J.170]	ESP
12 .	[T.36]	ESSK

		[M.3210.1]	FDS
64	.f .() (A. Menezes et al., Handbook of Applied Cryptography, CRC Press, 1997)	[T.36]	FEAL
		[M.3210.1]	FIGS
	IETF RFC 821 .	[J.170]	FQDN
		[X.805]	FTP
		[X.790]	FU
		[H.234]	GCA
		[M.3210.1]	GDMI
		[M.3010]	GDMO
		[H.530] [H.510] [H.235]	GK
	H.225.0 [1]	[H.530]	GK_{ID}
		[X.790]	GNM
		[H.530]	GRJ
		[H.530]	GRQ
		[H.235]	GW
	* h	[H.234]	h[*]
		[H.530]	H-BE
	() /	[J.165]	HFC
		[T.36] [T.30]	HFX
		[H.530]	H-GK
		[T.30] [T.36]	HKM
		[T.36]	HKMD1
		[H.530]	HLF
	.2104 . 5	[J.170]	HMAC
	1	[H.530]	HMAC-SHA1-96
	Z Z /	[H.530]	HMAC_Z
		[X.509]	iCRL
		[H.235]	ICV
		[H.235]	ID
	James Massey Xuejia Lai (128 64) 128 1992 (http://searchsecurity.techtarget.com/gDefinition/0,294236,sid14-gci213675,00.html)	[T.36] 1992	IDEA
	() X	[T.36]	Idx
	() Y	[T.36]	Idy
		[J.170]	IKE
		[J.170]	IKE-

	(	12)				[T.36]			IM
			2000 -			[M.3210.1]			IMT-2000
	12	.		Y		[T.36]			Imy
						[M.3010]			IN
						[X.805]			IP
						[X.805] [J.170] [H.530] [H.235]			IPSec
						[H.235]			ISAKMP
						[M.3010]			ISDN
						[J.170]			ISTP
						[H.235]			IV
						[J.170]			IVR
					/	[H.530]			K
						[J.170]			KDC
						[M.3010]			LAN
						[H.235]			LDAP
						[M.3010]			LLA
						[H.235] [J.170]			MAC
						[J.170]			
						[M.3010]			MAF
						[M.3010]			MAN
						[X.790]			MAPDU
						[H.323]		[H.235]	MCU
			5			[J.170] [H.235]			MD5
						[J.170]			MG
						[J.170]			MGC
						[J.170]			MGCP
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						[M.3010]			MIS
						[M.3010]			MO
				n		[T.36]			mod n
						[H.235]			MPS
		.X		16	.X	[T.36]			MPx
X						X			
			Y			X			
					Y	[T.36]			Mpy
						[H.530]			MRP
						[M.3210.1]			MS
						[J.170]			MSB
			H.510 [6]			[H.530]			MT
						[J.170]			MTA
						[H.235]			NAT
						[J.170]			NCS
						[M.3010] [X.790]			NE
						[M.3010]			NEF

								[M.3010]	R
								[H.530]	R₁
								[J.170]	RADIUS
								[X.509]	RBAC
								[J.170]	RC4
				16				[T.36]	RCN
								[X.790]	RDN
								[H.530]	RIP
								[J.170]	RKS
				4				[T.36]	RNCn
					4			[T.36]	RNIM
		X						[T.36]	RNK
				4		n		[T.36]	RNSRn
				4		n		[T.36]	RNSSn
								[H.530]	RRJ
								[H.530]	RRQ
				(		)		[H.235] [T.30] [T.36]	RSA
								[J.170]	RSVP
								[H.235] [J.170]	RTCP
								[J.170]	RTO
								[H.225.0] [H.235] [J.170]	RTP
								[J.170]	SA
1993	J. L. Massey		64			64		[T.36]	SAFER K-64
									(A. Menezes et al., Handbook of Applied Cryptography, CRC Press, 1997)
					12	n		[T.36]	SCn
								[M.3010]	SDH
								[J.170]	SDP
								[H.235]	SDU
7				/				[J.170]	SG
		- 7							
				(	24)			[T.36]	SH
					1			[H.235]	SHA1
								[X.810]	SI
				(		)		[J.170] [X.805]	SIP
								[J.170]	SIP+
								[T.36]	SK
					12				
								[X.790]	SMAPM
								[M.3010]	SMK
								[M.3210.1] [M.3010]	SML
								[X.790]	SMO
								[X.805]	SMTP

								[X.805] [J.170]	SNMP
								[H.530]	SNTP
								[X.509]	SOA
								[X.805]	SONET
								– [M.3010]	S-OSF
								. 12 .n [T.36]	SRn
								[H.235] [H.225.0]	SRTP
								(12) HFX40-I [T.36]	SS
								7 [X.805] [J.170]	SS7
								12 . [T.36]	SSK
								[H.235] [X.805]	SSL
								12 . / n [T.36]	SSn
								(12) HFX40-I X [T.36]	SSx
								7 [J.170]	TCAP
								[J.170]	TD
								[M.3010]	TF
								– [M.3010]	TF-MAF
								[J.170]	TFTP
								Kerberos [J.170]	TGS
								16 .X X [T.36]	TKx
								[H.235]	TLS
								[M.3010] [M.3210.1] [X.790]	TMN
								n [H.530]	T_n
								[H.235]	TSAP
								[X.790]	TSP
								[X.810]	TTP
								[X.790]	TTR
								16 .Y X [T.36]	UCN
								[J.170]	UDP
								48 Y X [T.36]	UIN
								[G.530]	V-BE
								[H.530]	V-GK
								[H.530]	VLF
								[X.805]	VoIP
								[X.805]	VPN
								– [H.530]	W
								[M.3010]	WSF
								[M.3010]	WSSF
								[H.530]	WT
								[T.36]	X

	X			[T.36]	x
		X	Y	[H.234]	X<<Y>>
				OR' d [T.36]	XOR'd
	X			[H.234]	Xp
			[*]	/ [H.234]	Xp[*]
	X			[H.234]	Xs
	.X		[*]	/ [H.234]	Xs[*]
				[H.530]	XT
				[T.36]	Y
		Y		[T.36]	y
				/ [H.530]	ZZ
				[H.530]	ZZMT
			n	[H.530]	ZZ_n

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				[H.235] [X.800] [X.170] .(X.800)	
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	[X.790]	
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	[X.790]	
.	[X.790]	
.	[X.790]	
.	[J.170]	
.f	[M.3010]	F
.	[M.3010]	F
	[X.790]	
.	[X.509]	
.	[M.3010]	
()	[M.3010]	
	[M.3010]	G
.	[J.170]	
.	[J.170]	
.) () () () () [X.509]		
) () () [X.810] . ((
.	[J.170]	
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[X.800] . [J.170] .	[H.235]	
	[M.3010]	
() () ()	[X.790] () :	
	[J.170]	Kerberos
[X.800] .	[J.170]	
.(ISO/IEC 11770-1)	[X.509] -	
	[J.170]	
	[H.235] [X.800]	
	[J.170]	-
	[X.800] -) . (
	[M.3010]	
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X.701 ()	[X.790]	
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()	[H.235]	
	[H.530]	
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[X.805] .) .([H.235] [J.170] .	
	[X.800]	
.()	[X.509]	
x y f(x) = y () f () x	[X.509] [X.810]	

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	[X.790]
	[X.800]
	[H.530] [X.800]
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	[H.235]
.()	[J.170] [X.810]

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	/ [X.509]	
	[X.509]	
	[J.170]	
[X.810] .	[J.170]	
	[J.170]	
(/) [J.170] .	[H.235] -	
	[X.509]	
	[M.3010] / ()	
	() [X.509]	-
	[X.509]	-
(m) Q	[M.3010] .Q	Q
.q	[M.3010]	Q

	[M.3010] Q	Q
	[M.3010]	
	[X.509]	
	[X.800]	
	[X.810]	
	[X.810]	
	[X.509]	
	[X.509]	
	[J.170]	
	[X.800]	
	[X.800]	
-)) . .([X.810] .(
.()	[X.810]	
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	[X.800]	
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	[X.810]	

	[X.810]	
-) . (ISO 7498-2) X.509 ISO/IEC 9594-8 .(
	[X.810]	
	[X.810]	
	[X.810]	
	[X.810]	
() (/ -)	[X.800]	
()	[X.509] [X.800] -) (
	[X.810]	
H.323 ()	[H.235] [H.235]	
	[X.810]	
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	[X.800]	
[X.800] .	[X.509]	
	[X.790]	

	[M.3010]	
()	[X.790]	
	.()	
	[H.530]	
	[H.530]	
	[X.800]	
	[X.509]	
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	[H.235]	
/	[X.790]	
	[X.509]	
	[H.235])
	.(X.810)	(
	[X.810]	
	[M.3010]	
	[X.800] .(X.800)	[H.235]

.	[X.790]	
.()	[X.800]	
.	[X.800]	
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.()	[M.3010]	
.	[X.790]	
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() / (/)		
.	[X.790]	
). (.	[X.790]	
.	[X.790]	
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.	[X.790]	
.	[X.790]	
() " "	[X.509]	
Y X [X.810] . Y X		
.	[X.810]	
.	[X.800]	

)	[X.810] (
.	[X.810]	
.	[M.3010]	
.	[H.530]	
.	[M.3010]	
.	[M.3010]	
.X	[M.3010]	X
. X) X (.X	[M.3010] -) () (X
.X.500	[J.170]	X.509

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) SANCHO
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www.itu.int/sancho

(CD-ROM)

SANCHO

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www.itu.int/ITU-T/studygroups/com17/cssecurity.html

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F.400

(X.200)

(F.420 + X.420)

.(F.440 + X.440)

(F.435 + X.435)

.F.400

X.402

.X.400

F.400

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F.440

X.400

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() - (UPT) F.851
(UPT)

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4.4

H.233

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H.234

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(H.245 H.323)H
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H.235

H.245

G/16

) (11/00)
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H.323 H.510 H.530

H.510 H.323

.H.323

2 1 H.323 .H.510

H.235 .H.323

H.510 H.323

H.323

H.323

H.323

G/16 H.323

J.93

9 . / J.93
1 J.96
J.89 2

.(4:2:2) 2

6/9 .
(J.sec) J.170

9 .
M.3010

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7/4 .
(M.3sec) M.3016

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Q.293

) 9.8 () 5.8
4
(STASE-ROSE)

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Q.813

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Q.815

Q.814

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Q.817

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18/4 .(M.3016)
.
I **Q.1531**

.F.851 1
15 .1
1999 2000- **Q.1741.1**

: 3GPP
:TS 21.133
1 :TS 22.100
:TS 22.101
:TS 33.102
:TS 33.103
:TS 33.105
:TS 33.106
:TS 33.107
:TS 33.120

4 2000 - **Q.1741.2**

: 3GPP
3G :TS 21.133
1 () :TS 22.048
:TS 22.101
3G :TS 33.102
3G :TS 33.103
:TS 33.105
:TS 33.106
3G :TS 33.107
:TS 33.120
- :TS 33.200

:MILENAGE 3G :TS 35.205. 206, 207 and 208
:206 :205) f5* f4 f3 f2 f1* f1 3GPP
(:207

5 2000- **Q.1741.3**

: 3GPP
:TS 22.101
3G :TS 33.102

) D-41- / N.S0018
(2000 14 1.0.0 N.S0028
0 : Rev. B 41- (2002 1.0.0)
(2001 16 3.0.0) P.S0001-A
(2002 25 3.0.0) P.S0001-B
B :2000 S.R0005-B
(2001 16 1.0)
(1999 13 1.0.0) S.R0006
(1999 13) 0 : (1 1.0) S.R0009-0
(1999 13) 0 : (1 1.0.0) S.R0018
22) 1 (LBSS 1.0.0) S.R0019
(2000 6) (ESA 1.0) (2000 S.R0032
S.R0037-0
(2002 14 2.0) 2000
(2001 10) (MEID 1.0) 3G S.R0048
(2002 21 1.0) S.S0053
(2002 21 1.0) S.S0054
17 1.0) (2002 21 1.0) S.S0055
S.R0058
(2002 16 1.0) 1 - (2003 S.R0059
17 1.0) 1 S.R0066-0
1.0) (2003 S.R0071
1.0) (2002 18 S.R0072
12) 1 (IOTA 1.0) (2002 18 S.R0073
(2002 12 1.0) (2002 S.S0078-0
T.30
(HKM) G3 G3 .(HFX)
16
3 **T.36**
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T.123

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X.274/ISO
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T.503

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T.563

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T.611

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X.217

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X.227

:(ASN.1 datatype OBJECT IDENTIFIER)

{joint-iso-itu-t(2)association-control(2)authentication-mechanism(3) password-1 (1) }

"
11/17 " X.237
- - ;
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11/17 .A-UNIT-DATA APDU
- - X.257
;

.X.237

11/17 X.272

.(IETF RFC 1661)
.(IETF RFC 1968 and 1969) (IETF RFC 1661)

Q.933
10/17 X.273
- -

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- - X.274

11/17
X.400/F.400

11/17 (F.400) .
- - X.402

11/17 .
: - - X.411

11/17 .
: : - X.509
X.413

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: - X.419

11/17 .
: - X.420

11/17 .
: - X.435

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X.440

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X.500

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X.501

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X.509

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X.519

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X.733

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10/17 . () - **X.802**

10/17 . () - **X.803**

10/17) (**X.805**

10/17 . : - - **X.810**

10/17 . : - - **X.811**

10/17 . : - - **X.812**

10/17 . : - - **X.813**

10/17 .

10/17 : - - X.814

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10/17 : - - X.815

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10/17 : - - X.816

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10/17 : - - X.830

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10/17 : - - X.831
(SESE)

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10/17 : - - X.832
(ASE)

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	:	-	-	X.833
10/17				
	:	-	-	X.834
			X.832	
				X.830
10/17				-
	:	-	-	X.835
10/17			X.833	
			-	-
				X.841
10/17	.1			
			-	-
				X.842
10/17				
			-	-
				X.843
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75	:			

L.4

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L.5

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L.7

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L.16

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L.20

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L.22

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L.25

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L.28

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L.46

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18/15 17 16 Q.15

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G.842

18/15 17 16 Q.15

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					-	G.873.1
18/15	17	16	Q.15			
						G.781
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18/15	17	16	Q.15			
						G.911
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18/15	17	16	Q.15			
						G.784
"	"				G.784	
Q.14/15						
						G.874
"	"				G.874	
Q.14/15						
						G.7712/Y.1703
Q.14/15						
					G.650, 660-690, 950-970	:
79					:	

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- Q.7/13-
- Q.8/13-
- Q.10/13
- Q.11/13-

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	16
<p style="text-align: center;">" (WP2/16) G</p> <p style="text-align: center;">/</p> <p style="text-align: right;">G</p>	16
	: - Q.G/16-

	17
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<p>17 :) -Q.9/17-</p> <p>- I/17 : (- H/17 - G/17 : 10/17 -Q.10/17-</p> <p>.(- L/17 - K/17 - J/17</p>	

2000 –		
2000 –		
.Q.1742.x (3GPP2)	Q.1741.x (3GPP)	(3G) 2000 –
)		(
.	.	7 6 3
.3G	3G	
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	2000 –	– 3/SSG-
	2000 –	– 6/SSG-
	2000 –	– 7/SSG-

