

Steps Towards Road Cooperative Traffic Management: a NEARCTIS Perspective

Nour-Eddin El Faouzi

Head of Traffic Engineering Lab.
IFSTTAR - ENTPE







OUTLINE

- Current situations of Traffic Management
- Current trends relevant for TM
 - Key issues
 - Important trends
- o What Networked Cars can bring to TM?
 - Cooperative TM: the NEARCTIS agenda
 - Knowledge gap & Paradigm Shift
 - Communication Issues & applications







Improving the efficiency of the transport system by:

- Providing real-time information with predictive capabilities
- 2. Active traffic management
- 3. Demand management (pricing)
- 4. Parking management
- 5. Improved public transport
- Managing large-scale events and emergencies
- Photo /radar enforcement









CURRENT SITUATION & TRENDS (1/2)

- Key issues of current situation
 - Serious accessibility issues & substantial congestion levels
 - Road traffic congestion costs Europe 1% of GDP!
 - 2. TM has been deployed for a long time, but traffic and societal impacts of TM are still unclear to policy makers
 - 3. Traffic Management (road authorities) and Traffic Information (private parties) function isolated which is sometimes counterproductive







PRESSING ISSUES & TRENDS (2/2)

Some important trends:

- Increasing focus on societal objectives (accessibility, livability & sustainability)
- 2. Impact of ITS in energy efficiency and emission
- Increasing focus on network-wide deployment of measures (Integrated Network Management)
- 4. Multimodal vision
- Technological /methodological innovations: e.g. cooperative systems, ubiquitous sensing, data fusion,...)







WHAT'S NEXT?

Fully Networked Cars



«A modern vehicle will be a connected computer on wheels»







NETWORKED CARS

- One prominent feature in recent years is the emergence of C2X communication
 - as a response to increasing safety concerns
 - projected deployment of automatic highways
- This evolution opens the prospect of information being shared and exchanged between vehicles,
 - devising TMS based on these new capabilities.
 - Accurate traffic, weather and road surface status
 - Faster response in emergency situations
 - depend on the market penetration rate







NEARCTIS

Network of Excellence on Advanced Road Cooperative Traffic management in the Information Society









NEARCTIS

o NEARCTIS in brief:

 Academic network gathering partners from the whole Europe on the subject of traffic management and optimisation, with a focus on cooperative systems

o NEARCTIS goal:

- building a consistent research program (JPA) by harmonising the research program of all partners
- defining a set of shared resources (data, platforms, experimental means, bibliographical databases),
- elaboration of a dissemination and training program for researchers and professionals

Half-way through the project period

Crucial groundwork has been undertaken







NEARCTIS

o Associated Partners:

- Three classes of associate partners are considered, and will correspond to different involvements into NEARCTIS:
 - 1. Research Partnership: the international academic community concerned with the research topics studied in the network
 - 2. Industry Partnership: the professional community concerned by traffic optimisation: car manufacturers, traffic systems manufacturers, consultants
 - 3. Operators Partnership: the traffic management authorities: local authorities, motorways operators
- o You can still join NEARCTIS









- Traffic modelling for cooperative TM
 - integrating advanced vehicle technology
 - Models for C2X comm. & information flow
 - models of user behaviour when provided with different levels of information, mixed users
 - structures of models of the coupling between traffic, information and users.
- Paradigm shift from TM to Mobiliy Management
 - Aligning divergent goals of actors, stakeholders
 - "Pay as you move" concept (multimodal)







COMMUNICATION ISSUES

Network support for cooperative systems

- Communication is always a limiting factor
 - amount of data possibly exchanged
- Accurate positioning (lane-based)

o Illustrative examples:

- C2C communication
 - weather-sensitive traffic management

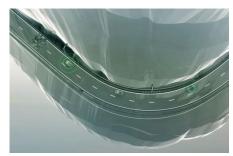


Photo credit: motortrend.com







COMMUNICATION ISSUES

I2C communication

- Signalised intersection communication towards upstream vehicles
 - Anticipatory stop at red
 - Remaining green time (green wave)

o Other applications:

- Data collection & traffic monitoring: Ubiquitous sensing tech. for traffic, road conditions, weather
- Information & guidance: In-vehicle information, guidance and signage (speed, incident)
- Cooperative traffic network management & control
- Integrated Mobility pricing.





Photo credit: motorauthority.com



→ Thank you for your kind attention

Nour-Eddin EL FAOUZI
 Transport and Traffic Engineering Laboratory

 IFSTTAR - ENTPE

nour-eddin.elfaouzi@ifsttar.fr













