

(ITU-R 202/3)

(2005-2003-2001-1999-1997-1995-1994-1992-1982-1978)

(

1

1

1

1

)

.(
(ITU-R P.834)
.km 8 500

2

(Fresnel)

1.2

M

B A

B A

:

(1)

$$AM + MB = AB + n \frac{\lambda}{2}$$

λ

$$1 = n$$

n

:

(2)
$$R_n = \left[\frac{n \lambda d_1 d_2}{d_1 + d_2} \right]^{1/2}$$

:

(3)
$$R_n = 550 \left[\frac{n d_1 d_2}{(d_1 + d_2) f} \right]^{1/2}$$

(km) d_2 d_1 (MHz) f
.(m)

n

$n - 1$ n

()

2.2

()

h

(W)

1

:

(4)

$$w = \left[\frac{\lambda a_e^2}{\pi} \right]^{1/3} \text{ m}$$

:

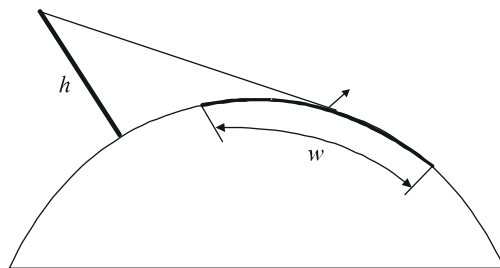
(m)

λ

.(m)

a_e

1



0526-01

3.2

%60

(LoS)

(R_1)

4.2

Δh

:

(5) $\Delta h = 0,04 [R\lambda^2]^{1/3}$ m

:

(m)

:R

(m)

:λ

4.2 3

5.2

:

0,6

-

-

-

6.2

(ITU-R P.310) Δh

:

(

R

0,1R

(3)

(

.4

(

ITU-R P.1546

7.2

:

(6)

$$F_c(v) = \int_0^v \exp\left(j \frac{\pi s^2}{2}\right) ds = C(v) + jS(v)$$

$$S(v) \quad C(v) \quad v^{-1} \quad j$$

$$(7a) \quad C(v) = \int_0^v \cos\left(\frac{\pi s^2}{2}\right) ds$$

$$(7b) \quad S(v) = \int_0^v \sin\left(\frac{\pi s^2}{2}\right) ds$$

$$v \quad F_c(v) \quad :$$

$$(8a) \quad F_c(v) = \exp(jx) \sqrt{\frac{x}{4}} \sum_{n=0}^{11} \left[(a_n - jb_n) \left(\frac{x}{4}\right)^n \right] \quad \text{for } 0 \leq x < 4$$

$$(8b) \quad F_c(v) = \left(\frac{1+j}{2}\right) \exp(jx) \sqrt{\frac{4}{x}} \sum_{n=0}^{11} \left[(c_n - jd_n) \left(\frac{4}{x}\right)^n \right] \quad \text{for } x \geq 4$$

$$(9) \quad x = 0.5 \pi v^2$$

: (Boersma) $d_n \quad c_n \quad b_n \quad a_n$

$a_0 = +1,595769140$	$b_0 = -0,000000033$	$c_0 = +0,000000000$	$d_0 = +0,199471140$
$a_1 = -0,000001702$	$b_1 = +4,255387524$	$c_1 = -0,024933975$	$d_1 = +0,000000023$
$a_2 = -6,808568854$	$b_2 = -0,000092810$	$c_2 = +0,000003936$	$d_2 = -0,009351341$
$a_3 = -0,000576361$	$b_3 = -7,780020400$	$c_3 = +0,005770956$	$d_3 = +0,000023006$
$a_4 = +6,920691902$	$b_4 = -0,009520895$	$c_4 = +0,000689892$	$d_4 = +0,004851466$
$a_5 = -0,016898657$	$b_5 = +5,075161298$	$c_5 = -0,009497136$	$d_5 = +0,001903218$
$a_6 = -3,050485660$	$b_6 = -0,138341947$	$c_6 = +0,011948809$	$d_6 = -0,017122914$
$a_7 = -0,075752419$	$b_7 = -1,363729124$	$c_7 = -0,006748873$	$d_7 = +0,029064067$
$a_8 = +0,850663781$	$b_8 = -0,403349276$	$c_8 = +0,000246420$	$d_8 = -0,027928955$
$a_9 = -0,025639041$	$b_9 = +0,702222016$	$c_9 = +0,002102967$	$d_9 = +0,016497308$
$a_{10} = -0,150230960$	$b_{10} = -0,216195929$	$c_{10} = -0,001217930$	$d_{10} = -0,005598515$
$a_{11} = +0,034404779$	$b_{11} = +0,019547031$	$c_{11} = +0,000233939$	$d_{11} = +0,000838386$

: $v \quad S(v) \quad C(v)$

$$(10a) \quad C(-v) = -C(v)$$

$$(10b) \quad S(-v) = -S(v)$$

(ITU)

GRWAVE

ITU-R P.368

(

2.1.3 1.1.3

G_R G_T F
 (\quad)

1.1.3

1.1.1.3

 K

(\quad)

:

$$(11) \quad K_H = \left(\frac{2\pi a_e}{\lambda} \right)^{-1/3} \left[(\epsilon - 1)^2 + (60\lambda\sigma)^2 \right]^{-1/4}$$

$$(12) \quad K_V = K_H \left[\epsilon^2 + (60\lambda\sigma)^2 \right]^{1/2}$$

:

$$(11a) \quad K_H = 0,36(a_e f)^{-1/3} \left[(\epsilon - 1)^2 + (18\,000 \sigma/f)^2 \right]^{-1/4}$$

$$(12a) \quad K_V = K_H \left[\epsilon^2 + (18\,000 \sigma/f)^2 \right]^{1/2}$$

:

(km)

: a_e : ϵ

(S/m)

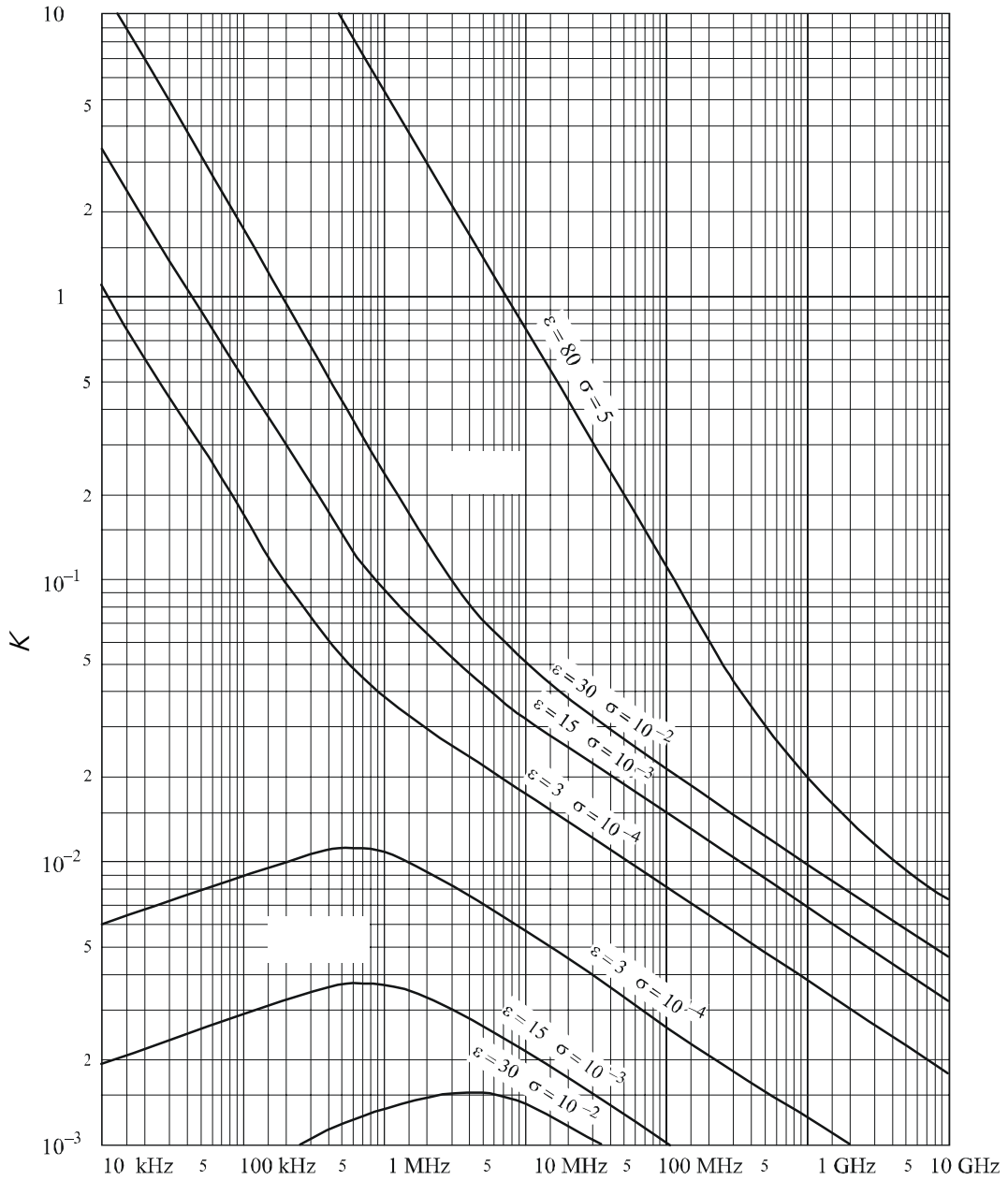
: σ

.(MHz)

: f . K

2

2
K



0526-02

K

0,001

K

0,001

2.1.1.3

:

E_0

E

(13)

$$20 \log \frac{E}{E_0} = F(X) + G(Y_1) + G(Y_2) \quad \text{dB}$$

.

$$\left(\frac{E}{E_0} 20 \log \right)$$

$Y_2 Y_1$

X

:

(14)
$$X = \beta \left(\frac{\pi}{\lambda a_e^2} \right)^{1/3} d$$

(15)
$$Y = 2\beta \left(\frac{\pi^2}{\lambda^2 a_e} \right)^{1/3} h$$

:

(14a)
$$X = 2.2\beta f^{1/3} a_e^{-2/3} d$$

(15a)
$$Y = 9,6 \times 10^{-3} \beta f^{2/3} a_e^{-1/3} h$$

:

(km) :d

(km) :a_e

(m) :h

.(MHz) :f

:

K .

β

(16)
$$\beta = \frac{1 + 1,6K^2 + 0,75K^4}{1 + 4,5K^2 + 1,35K^4}$$

1 MHz 300 β MHz 20

β MHz 300 MHz 20 : ε .K

(16a)
$$K^2 \approx 6.89 \frac{\sigma}{k^{2/3} f^{5/3}}$$

k (MHz) f S/m σ

:

(17)
$$F(X) = 11 + 10 \log(X) - 17.6 X$$

: G(Y)

(18)
$$Y > 2 \quad G(Y) \cong 17.6(Y - 1.1)^{1/2} - 5 \log(Y - 1.1) - 8$$

:1.3.3 K G(Y) 2 > Y

(18a)
$$2 > Y > K/10 \quad G(Y) \cong 20 \log(Y + 0.1Y^3)$$

(18b)
$$K/10 > Y > K/10 \quad G(Y) \cong 2 + 20 \log K + 9 \log(Y/K)[\log(Y/K) + 1]$$

(18c)
$$K/10 > Y \quad G(Y) \cong 2 + 20 \log K$$

2.1.3

:

$$(19) \quad 20 \log \frac{E}{E_0} = F(d) + H(h_1) + H(h_2) \quad \text{dB}$$

:

: E

: E_0

: d

: $h_2 \quad h_1$

4 3 () H () F .6 5

(6 3)

$k \cdot \text{MHz } 30 \quad 4/3 = k \quad 1 = k$

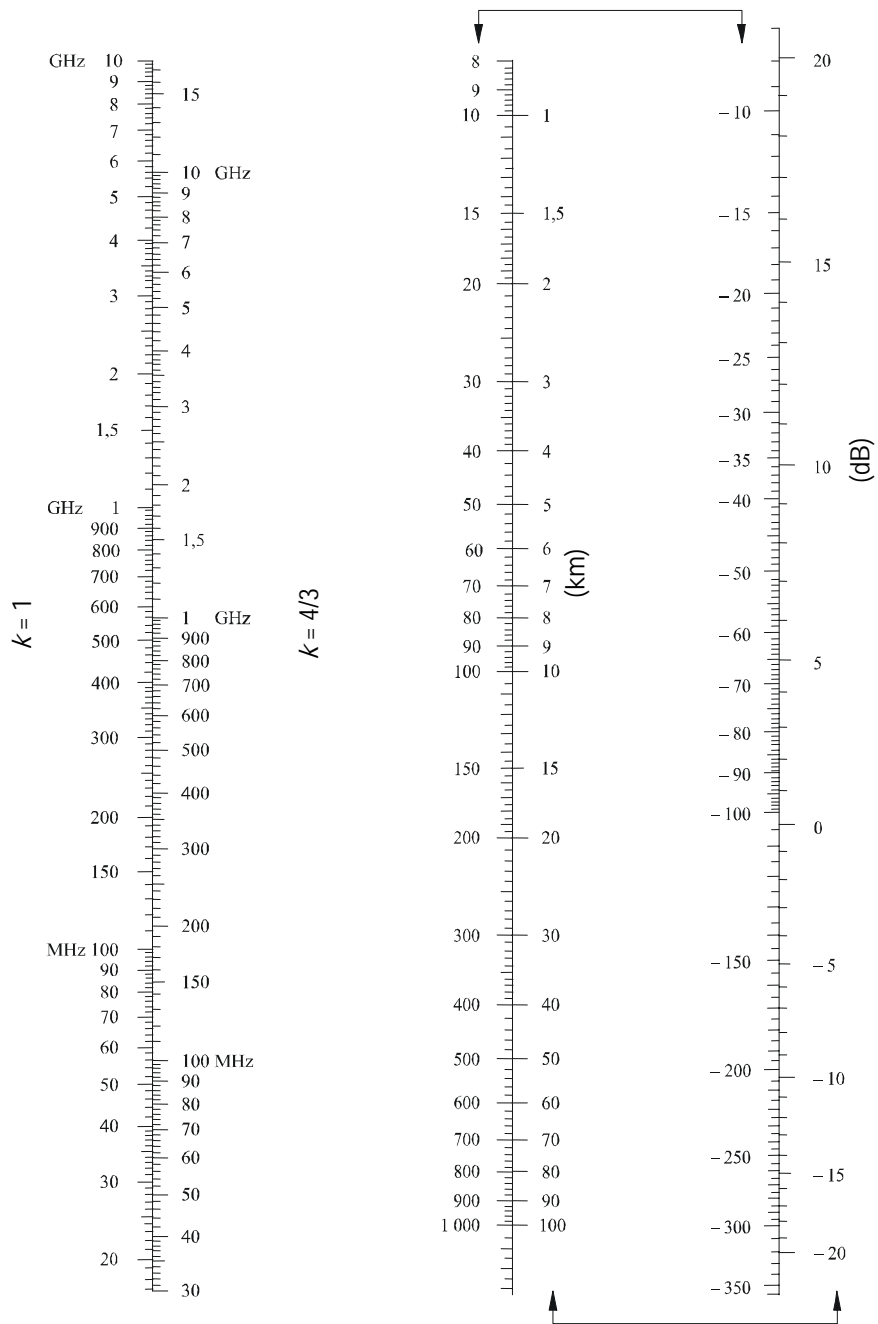
.ITU-R P.310

5 3 f/k^2 1 = k .6 4 f/\sqrt{k}

. AB 6 . AB

.A

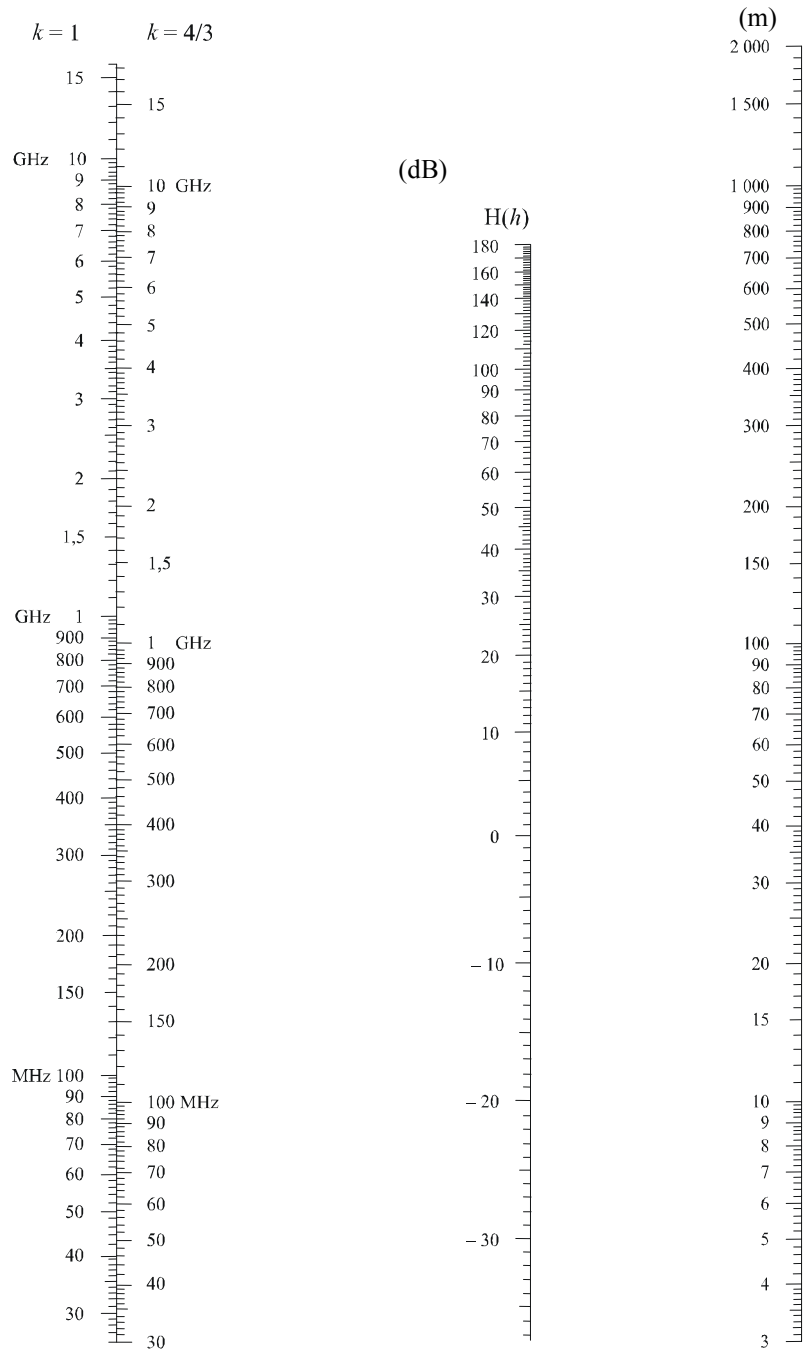
(19) . (19) - 1

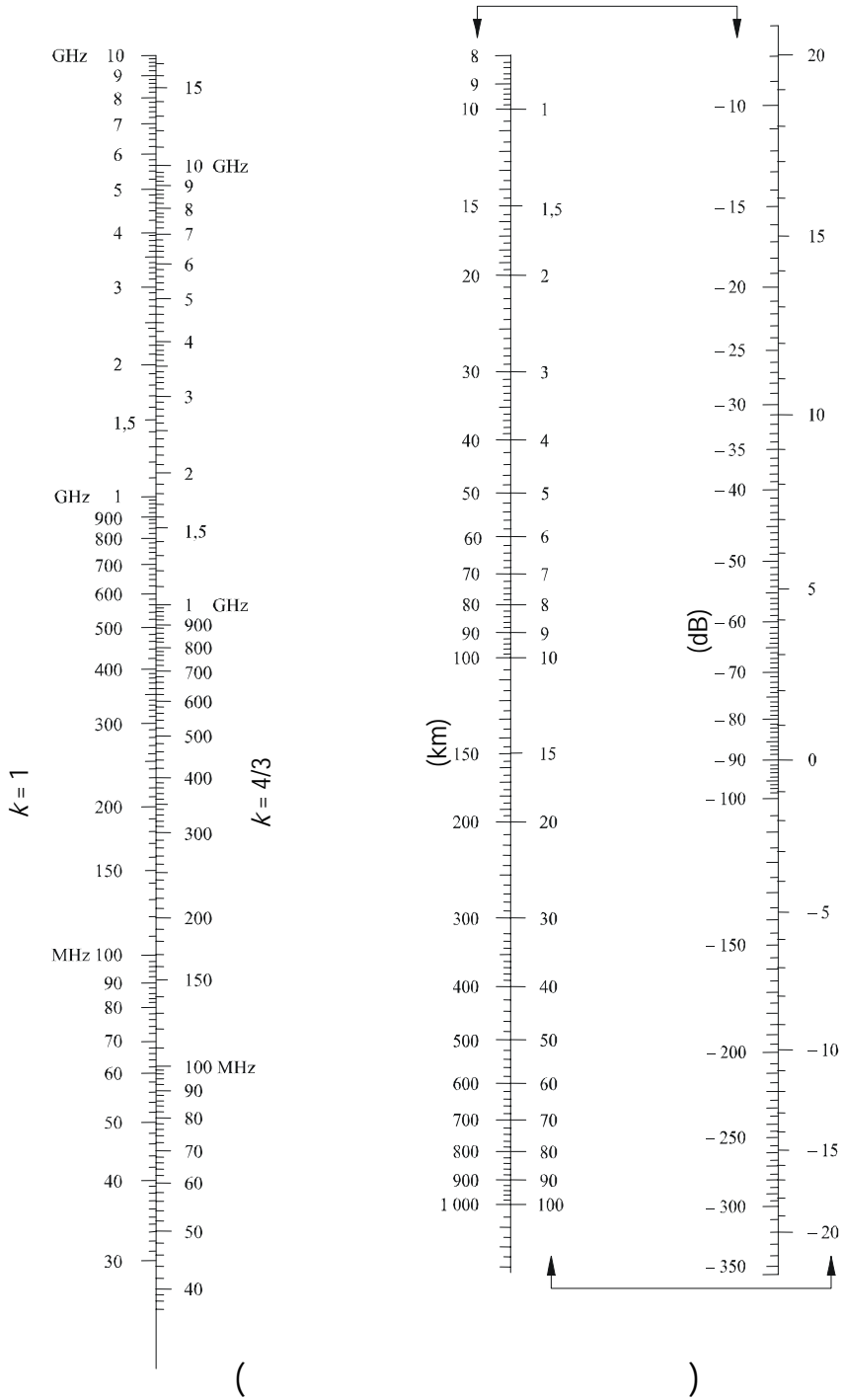


()

4

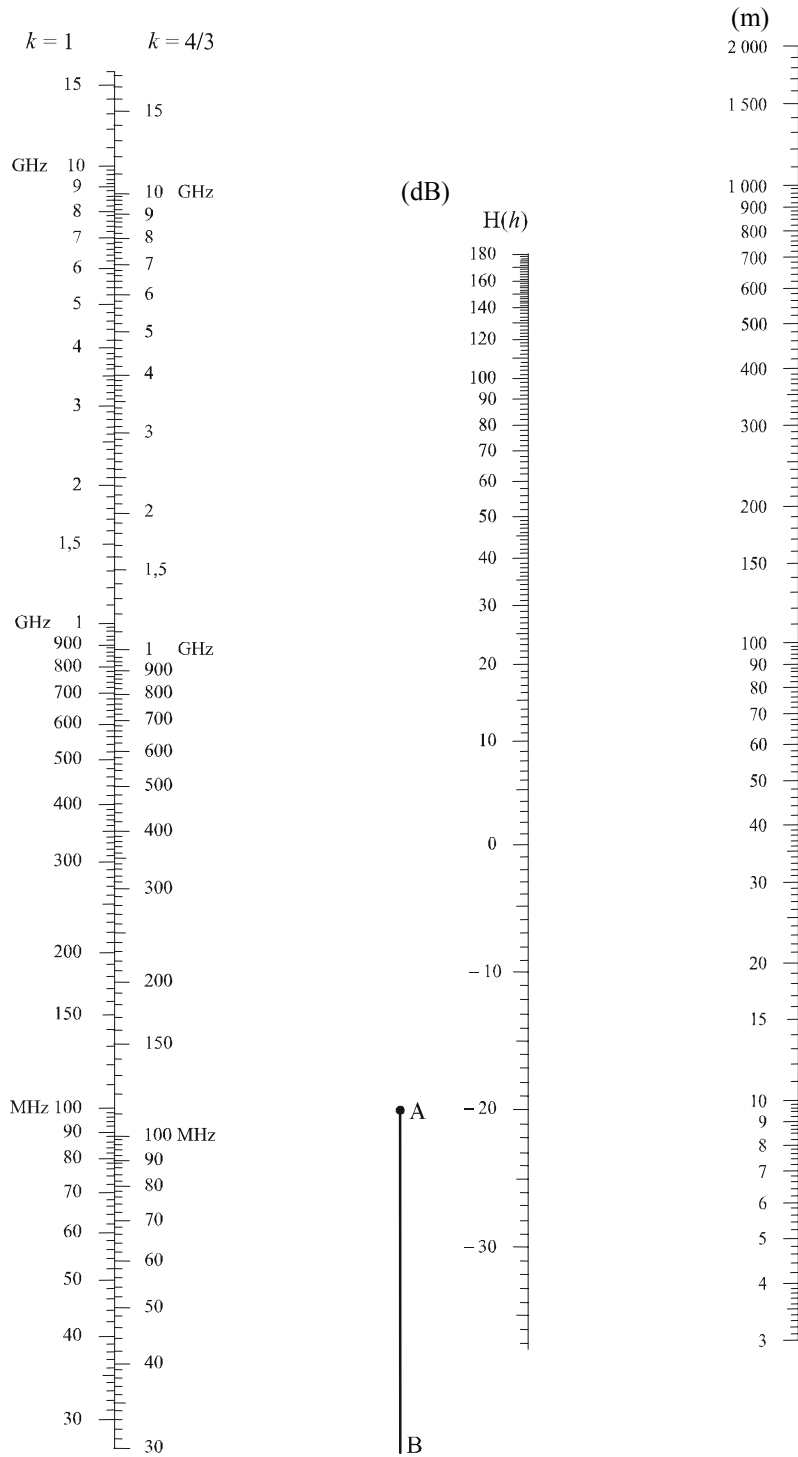
-





6

-



-

$$(R_1) \quad \left(\quad \quad \quad 0,6 \quad \quad \right) \quad \cdot \quad \quad \quad :$$

$$(20) \quad A(\text{dB}) = \left[1 - \frac{5}{3} \frac{h}{R_1} \right] A_h$$

:

:h

:(1.3) :A_h

:(7)

$$(21) \quad h = \frac{\left(h_1 - \frac{d_1^2}{2a_e} \right) d_2 + \left(h_2 - \frac{d_2^2}{2a_e} \right) d_1}{d}$$

:

$$(21a) \quad d_1 = \frac{d}{2} (1 + b)$$

$$(21b) \quad d_2 = d - d_1$$

$$(21c) \quad b = 2\sqrt{\frac{m+1}{3m}} \cos \left\{ \frac{\pi}{3} + \frac{1}{3} \arccos \left(\frac{3c}{2} \sqrt{\frac{3m}{(m+1)^3}} \right) \right\}$$

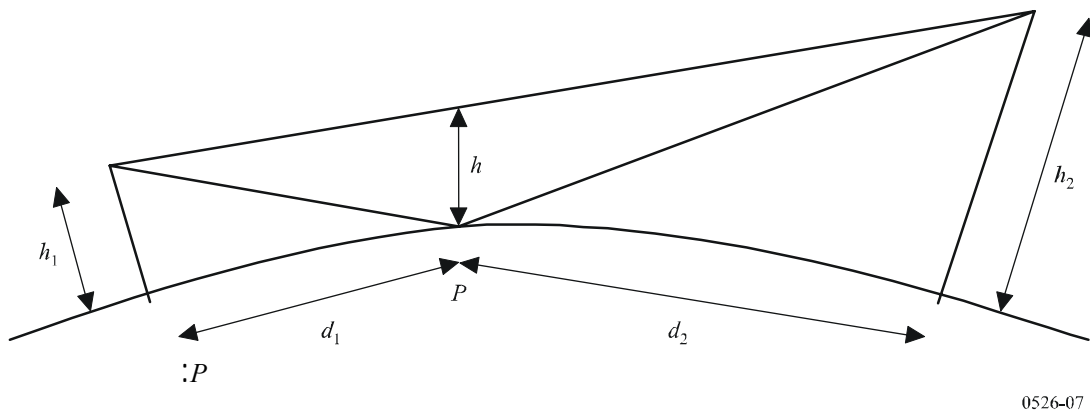
$$(21d) \quad c = \frac{|h_1 - h_2|}{h_1 + h_2}$$

$$(21e) \quad m = \frac{d^2}{4a_e(h_1 + h_2)}$$

(MHz $30 < f$)

(VHF)

7



1.4

(8b 8a)

:

v

(22)
$$v = h \sqrt{\frac{2}{\lambda} \left(\frac{1}{d_1} + \frac{1}{d_2} \right)}$$

(23)
$$v = \theta \sqrt{\frac{2}{\lambda \left(\frac{1}{d_1} + \frac{1}{d_2} \right)}}$$

(24)
$$(\theta \quad h \quad v) \quad v = \sqrt{\frac{2 h \theta}{\lambda}}$$

(25)
$$(\alpha_2 \quad \alpha_1 \quad v) \quad v = \sqrt{\frac{2 d}{\lambda} \cdot \alpha_1 \alpha_2}$$

:

h

h

$d_2 d_1$

d

rad 0,2

θ

h

(rad)

θ

12°

h

$\alpha_2 \alpha_1$

$\alpha_2 \alpha_1$

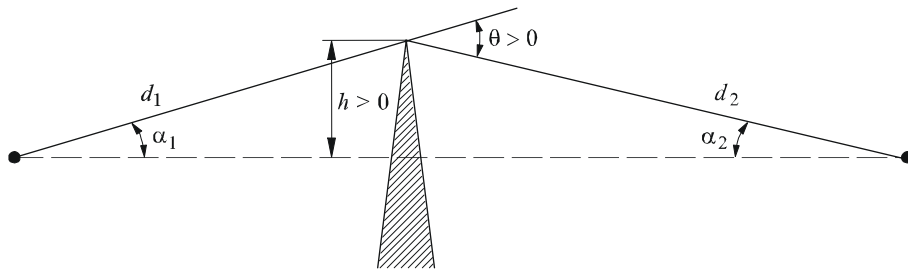
(23) (22)

$\lambda d_2 d_1 d h$

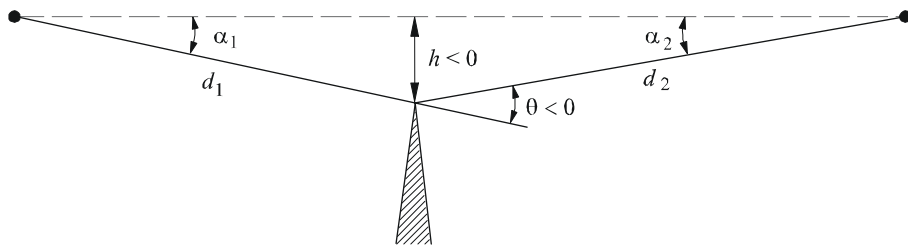
- 1

8

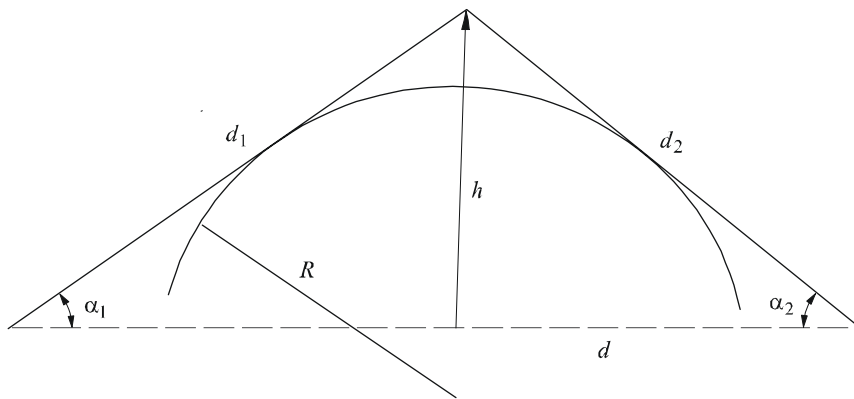
(2.4 1.4 $R d_2 d_1 d \alpha_2 \alpha_1 \theta$)



a)



b)



c)

0526-08

.(dB) $J(v)$ v 9

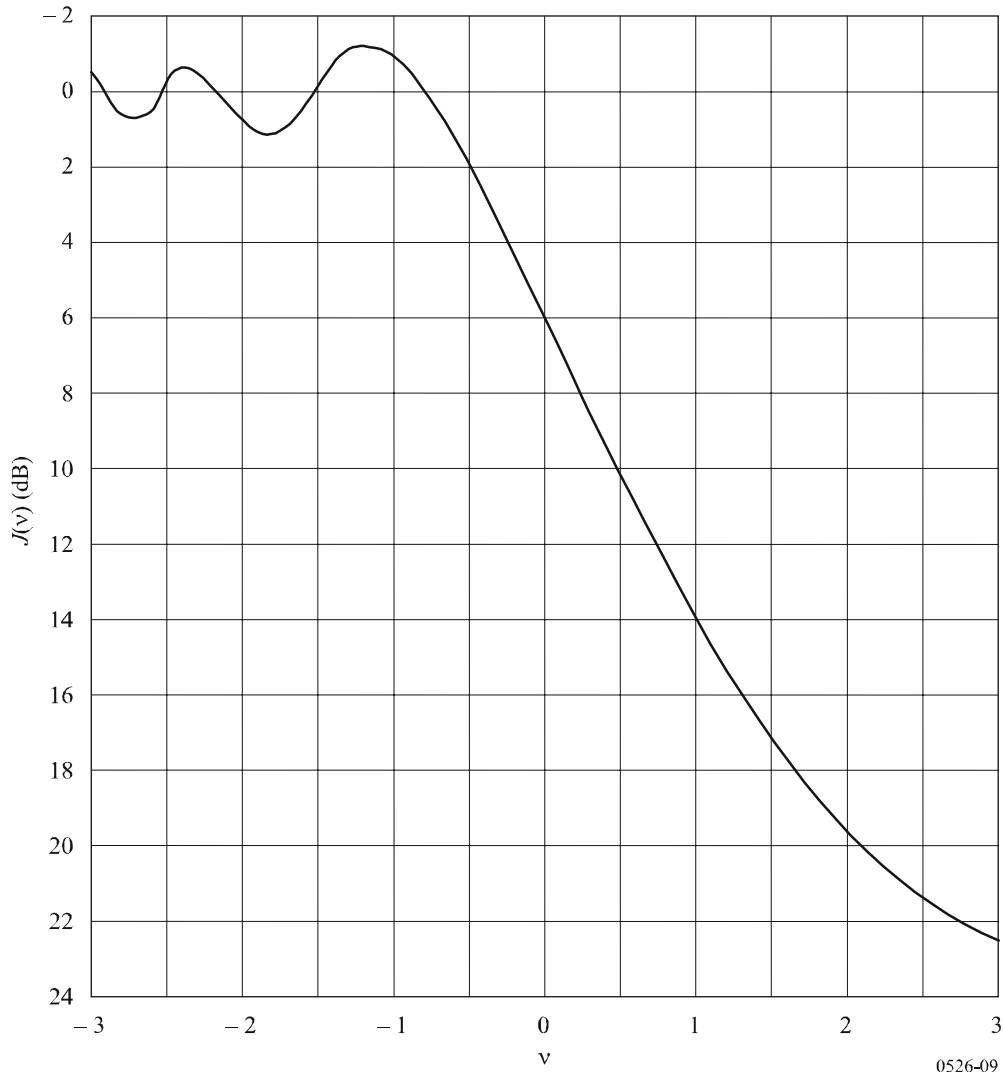
: $J(v)$

(26)
$$J(v) = -20 \log \left(\frac{\sqrt{[1 - C(v) - S(v)]^2 + [C(v) - S(v)]^2}}{2} \right)$$

.7.2 $F(v)$ $S(v)$ $C(v)$
 : $0,78-v$

(27) $J(v) = 6.9 + 20 \log \left(\sqrt{(v - 0.1)^2 + 1} + v - 0.1 \right)$ dB

9



0526-09

2.4

h d_2 d_1 $.R$ $8c$

(28) $A = J(v) + T(m,n)$ dB

(25) (22) Fresnel-Kirchff $J(v)$ (

:

v

:

(22)

(29)
$$v = 0,0316h \left[\frac{2(d_1 + d_2)}{\lambda d_1 d_2} \right]^{1/2}$$

(27)
$$J(v)$$

(27) v

$T(m,n)$ (

(30a)
$$T(m,n) = 7.2m^{1/2} - (2 - 12.5n)m + 3.6m^{3/2} - 0.8m^2 \quad \text{dB} \quad \text{for } mn \leq 4$$

(30b)
$$T(m,n) = -6 - 20 \log(mn) + 7.2m^{1/2} - (2 - 17n)m + 3.6m^{3/2} - 0.8m^2 \quad \text{dB} \quad \text{for } mn > 4$$

(31)
$$m = R \left[\frac{d_1 + d_2}{d_1 d_2} \right] \left/ \left[\frac{\pi R}{\lambda} \right]^{1/3} \right.$$

(32)
$$n = h \left[\frac{\pi R}{\lambda} \right]^{2/3} \left/ R \right.$$

(28)
$$T(m,n) \quad \lambda \quad h \quad d_2 \quad d_1 \quad R$$

10

(33)
$$y_i = \frac{x_i^2}{2r_i}$$

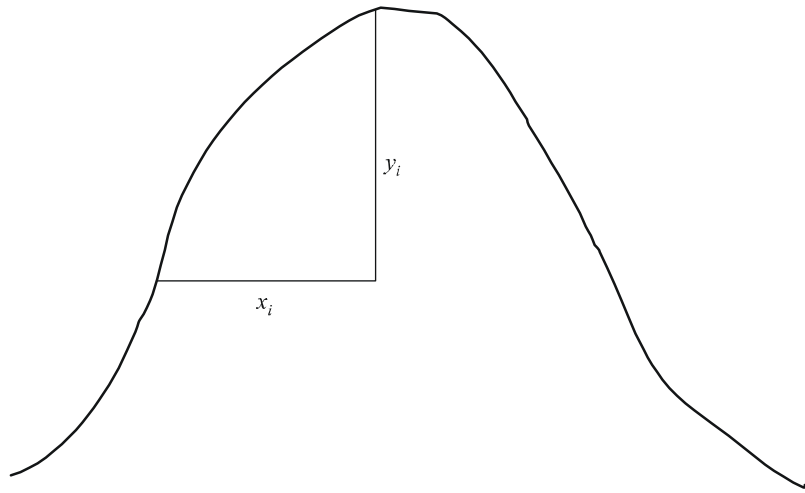
i

r_i

:

N

(34)
$$r = \frac{1}{N} \sum_1^N \frac{x_i^2}{2y_i}$$



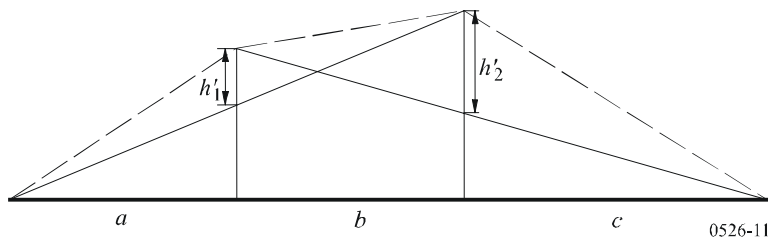
0526-10

3.4

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\frac{h'_2}{h'_1} \right)^{1.4} = \frac{b(a+b)}{c(a+b+c)} \quad (11) \\
 & \text{where } h'_1 \text{ (dB) } L_1 \text{ and } h'_2 \text{ (dB) } L_2 \text{ are the heights at distances } L_1 \text{ and } L_2 \text{ respectively.}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$(35) \quad L_c = 10 \log \left[\frac{(a+b)(b+c)}{b(a+b+c)} \right]$$

$$(36) \quad L = L_1 + L_2 + L_c$$



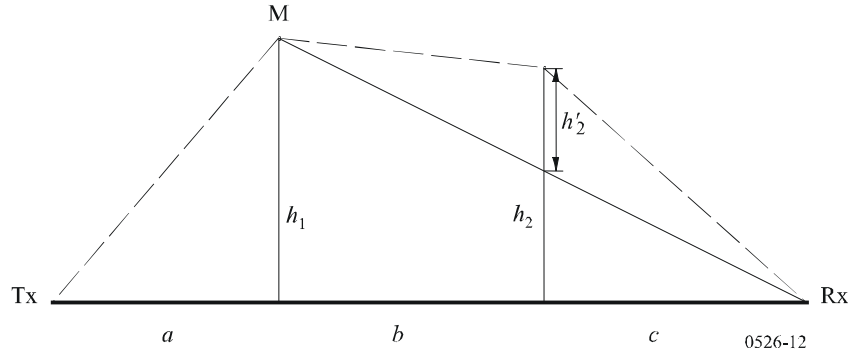
0526-11

$b + c \ a$

(12)

h_2' $c \ b$ h_1

12



h/r

$r \ 12$

$T_x R_x$

h

M

(MR

) h_2'

(2)

(dB) T_c

(dB) T_c

(37)

$$T_c = \left[12 - 20 \log_{10} \left(\frac{2}{1 - \frac{a}{\pi}} \right) \right] \left(\frac{q}{p} \right)^{2p}$$

(38)

$$p = \left[\frac{2(a+b+c)}{\lambda(b+c)a} \right]^{1/2} h_1 \quad q = \left[\frac{2(a+b+c)}{\lambda(a+b)c} \right]^{1/2} h_2 \quad \tan \alpha = \left[\frac{b(a+b+c)}{ac} \right]^{1/2}$$

$h_2 \ h_1$

(39)

$$L = L_1 + L_2 - T_c$$

.3.4

(ITU-R P.452 3.4)

1.4.4

N	$N - 1$	"	"
$:$	$:$	$:$	$:$
i -th	i -th	j -th	i -th
		"	"

$:h_i$
 $:d_i$
 $:d_{ij}$

°5

$:$ s $(i > s)$ i -th

(40) $e = [(h_i - h_s) / d_{si}] - [d_{si} / 2a_e]$

$:$
 $:a_e$

(km) $6\ 371 \times k =$

:
:k

m 250

(13)

13 s_2 s_1

.8c

.8c

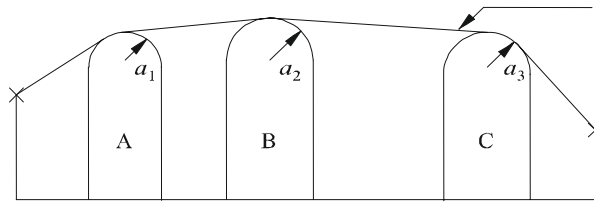
d_2 d_1
 s_2 s_1

°5

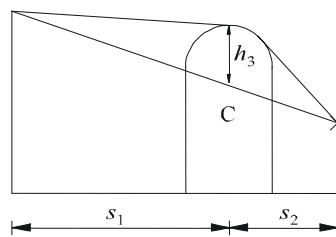
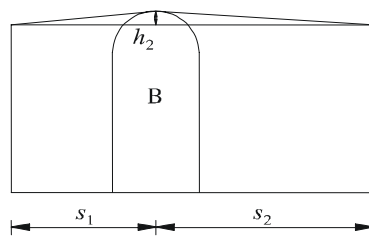
. d_2 d_1

13

(b) (a)



a)



b)

h 13

.8c h

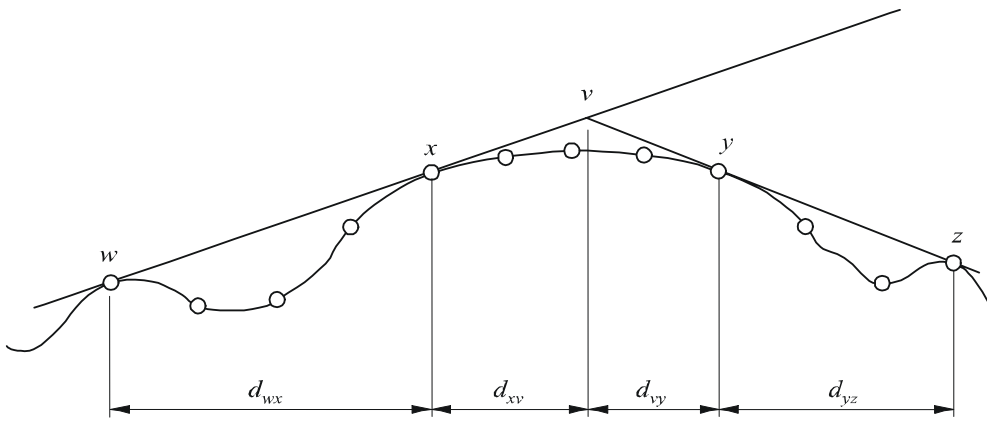
h

h

14

:w
:x
:y
:z
:v

14



:O

0526-14

z x w

y x

z y

x w

1

.R h s_2 s_1

1

.z y x w

:

()

-
-
-

:

$$(41) \quad L_d = \sum_{i=1}^N L'_i + L''(wx)_1 + \sum_{i=1}^N L''(yz)_i - 20 \log C_N \quad \text{dB}$$

:

2.4 i-th :L'_i

. x w :L''(wx)_1

. z y :L''(yz)_i

:C_N

L'' 2

: C_N

$$(42) \quad C_N = (P_a / P_b)^{0.5}$$

:

$$(43) \quad P_a = s_1 \prod_{i=1}^N [(s_2)_i] \left(s_1 + j \sum_{j=1}^N [(s_2)_j] \right)$$

$$(44) \quad P_b = (s_1)_1 (s_2)_N \prod_{i=1}^N [(s_1)_i + (s_2)_i]$$

2.4.4

.1.4 v
 a + 1 = b .(a < b) b a

n-th v .v v_n (a < n < b)

:

$$(45) \quad v_n = h \sqrt{2d_{ab} / \lambda d_{an} d_{nb}}$$

:

$$(45a) \quad h = h_n + [d_{an} d_{nb} / 2 r_e] - [(h_a d_{nb} + h_b d_{an}) / d_{ab}]$$

.15 :h_a, h_b, h_n

.15 :d_{an}, d_{nb}, d_{ab}

:r_e

:\lambda

$0,78- < v$ (27) $J(v)$

.15 (45a)

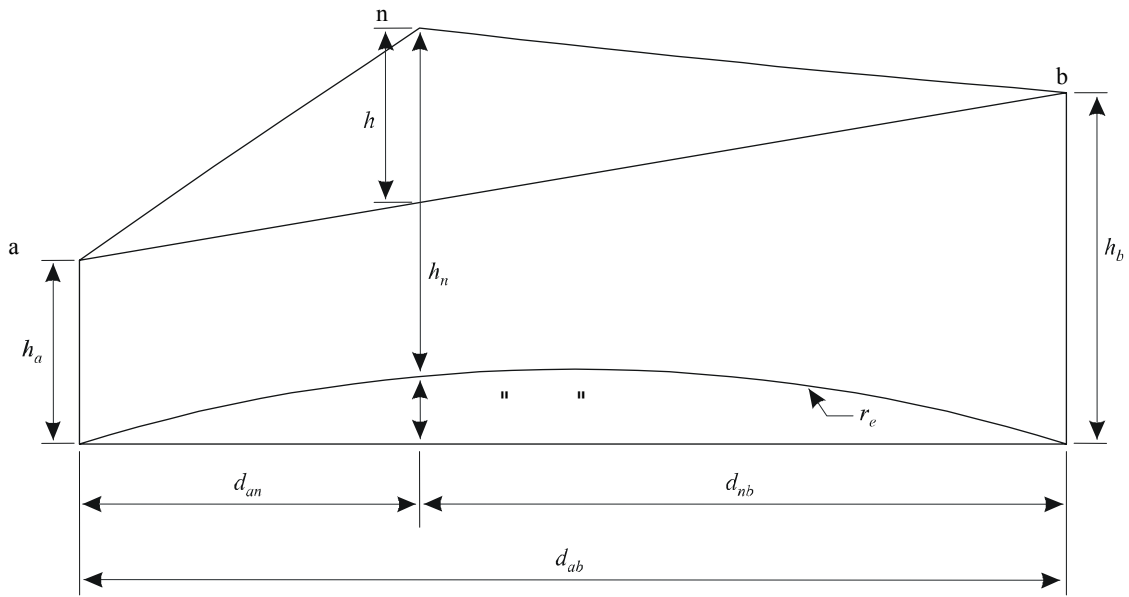
.(22)

(45)

n

(45a)

15



0526-15

v

$J(v_p)$

p

:

$0,78- < v_p$

$J(v_t)$

v_t

p

-

$J(v_r)$

v_r

p

-

:

(46a) $v_p > 0,78-$

$L = J(v_p) + T [J(v_t) + J(v_r) + C]$

(46b) $v_p \leq 0,78-$

$L = 0$

:

:C

(47)

$C = 10,0 + 0,04D$

(km)

:D

:

(48) $T = 1,0 - \exp [-J(v_p) / 6,0]$
 (Deygout)

5

1.5

()

(UTD)

() v :1
 (25) (22)

(27) $10^{J(v)/20} = j(v)$:2

: J_{min} :3

(49) $J_{min}(v) = -20 \log \left[\frac{1}{j_1(v)} + \frac{1}{j_2(v)} + \frac{1}{j_3(v)} \right]$ dB

: J_{av} :4

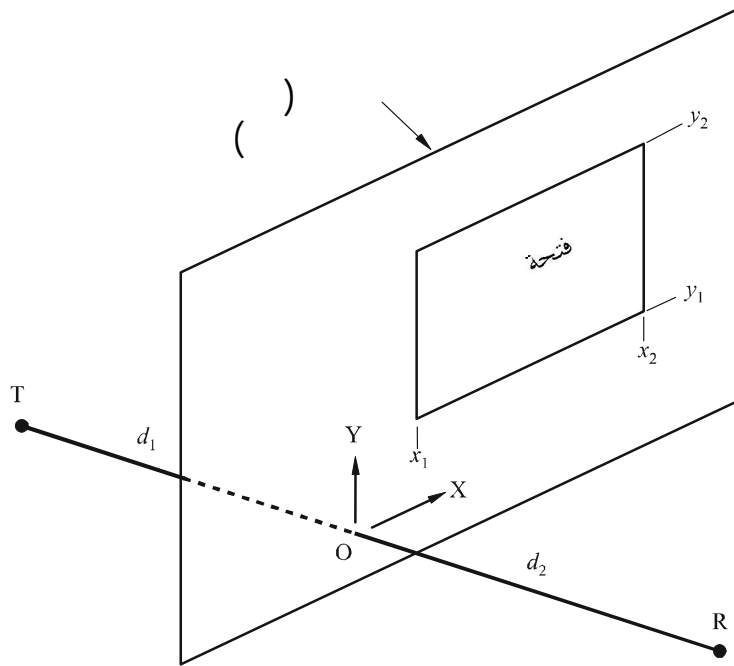
(50) $J_{av}(v) = -10 \log \left[\frac{1}{j_1^2(v)} + \frac{1}{j_2^2(v)} + \frac{1}{j_3^2(v)} \right]$ dB

.1.5

3.5

16

16



0526-16

$d_2 \quad d_1 \quad R \quad T \quad .Z$ $y_2 \quad y_1 \quad x_2 \quad x_1$ $R \quad T$

(51)
$$e_a(x_1, x_2, y_1, y_2) = 0.5(C_x C_y - S_x S_y) + j 0.5 (C_x S_y + S_x C_y)$$

(52a)
$$C_x = C(v_{x2}) - C(v_{x1})$$

(52b)
$$C_y = C(v_{y2}) - C(v_{y1})$$

(52c)
$$S_x = S(v_{x2}) - S(v_{x1})$$

(52d)
$$S_y = S(v_{y2}) - S(v_{y1})$$

$S(v) \quad C(v) \quad h \quad y_2 \quad y_1 \quad x_2 \quad x_1 \quad (22)$

.(8b) (8a)

v
(7b) (7a)

$$(53) \quad L_a = -20 \log(e_a) \text{ dB} \quad : \quad L_a$$

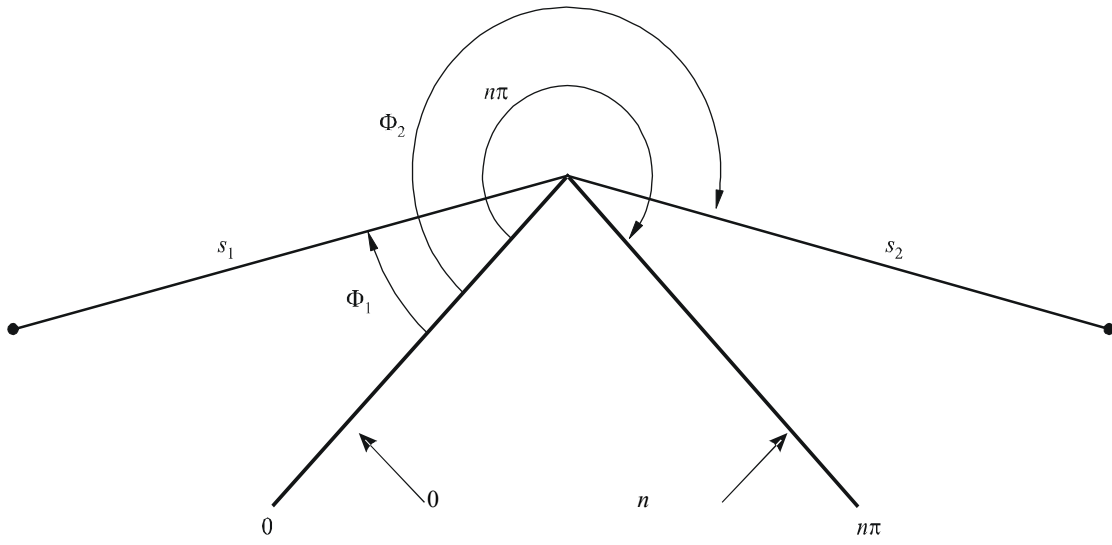
2.2.5

$$(54) \quad 1,0 + j 0,0 \quad : \quad (51) \quad \left(\begin{matrix} e_s \\ e_s = 1,0 - e_a \end{matrix} \right)$$

$$(51) \quad e_a$$

$$.(54) \quad (51)$$

$$v \quad 0,5 + j 0,5 \quad S(v) \quad C(v) \quad (50)$$



0526-17

(UTD)

(55)
$$e_{UTD} = e_0 \frac{\exp(-jks_1)}{s_1} D_{||}^\dagger \cdot \sqrt{\frac{s_1}{s_2(s_1 + s_2)}} \cdot \exp(-jks_2)$$

: e_{UTD}

: e_0

: s_1

: s_2

$2\pi/\lambda$

: k

()

: $D_{||}^\dagger$

$\lambda \ s_2 \ s_1$

:

$$(56) \quad D_{\parallel}^{\pm} = \frac{-\exp(-j\pi/4)}{2n\sqrt{2\pi k}} \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \cot\left(\frac{\pi + (\Phi_2 - \Phi_1)}{2n}\right) \cdot F(kLa^+(\Phi_2 - \Phi_1)) \\ + \cot\left(\frac{\pi - (\Phi_2 - \Phi_1)}{2n}\right) \cdot F(kLa^-(\Phi_2 - \Phi_1)) \\ + R_0^{\pm} \cdot \cot\left(\frac{\pi - (\Phi_2 + \Phi_1)}{2n}\right) \cdot F(kLa^-(\Phi_2 + \Phi_1)) \\ + R_n^{\pm} \cdot \cot\left(\frac{\pi + (\Phi_2 + \Phi_1)}{2n}\right) \cdot F(kLa^+(\Phi_2 + \Phi_1)) \end{array} \right\}$$

:

(0) : Φ_1

(0) : Φ_2

(($n\pi$ (rad) =) π : n

$\sqrt{-1}$ = j

. $F(x)$

$$(57) \quad F(x) = 2j\sqrt{x} \cdot \exp(jx) \cdot \int_{\sqrt{x}}^{\infty} \exp(-jt^2) dt$$

$$(58) \quad \int_{\sqrt{x}}^{\infty} \exp(-jt^2) dt = \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{8}}(1 - j) - \int_0^{\sqrt{x}} \exp(-jt^2) dt$$

.

:

$$(59) \quad \int_{\sqrt{x}}^{\infty} \exp(-jt^2) dt = \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}} A(x)$$

:

$$(60) \quad A(x) = \left\{ \begin{array}{ll} \frac{1-j}{2} - \exp(-jx) \sqrt{\frac{x}{4}} \sum_{n=0}^{11} \left[(a_n + jb_n) \left(\frac{x}{4}\right)^n \right] & \text{if } x < 4 \\ -\exp(-jx) \sqrt{\frac{4}{x}} \sum_{n=0}^{11} \left[(c_n + jd_n) \left(\frac{4}{x}\right)^n \right] & \text{otherwise} \end{array} \right\}$$

.7.2 $d \ c \ b \ a$

$$(61) \quad L = \frac{s_2 \cdot s_1}{s_2 + s_1}$$

$$(62) \quad a^{\pm}(\beta) = 2\cos^2\left(\frac{2n\pi N^{\pm} - \beta}{2}\right)$$

$$(63) \quad \beta = \Phi_2 \pm \Phi_1 \quad N^\pm \quad (41)$$

$$(64) \quad N^\pm = \frac{\beta \pm \pi}{2n\pi} \quad R_0^\perp, R_n^\perp$$

$$(65) \quad R^\perp = \frac{\sin(\Phi) - \sqrt{\eta - \cos(\Phi)^2}}{\sin(\Phi) + \sqrt{\eta - \cos(\Phi)^2}}$$

$$(66) \quad R^\parallel = \frac{\eta \cdot \sin(\Phi) - \sqrt{\eta - \cos(\Phi)^2}}{\eta \cdot \sin(\Phi) + \sqrt{\eta - \cos(\Phi)^2}}$$

$$R_n \quad \Phi = (n\pi - \Phi_2) \quad R_0 \quad \Phi = \Phi_1$$

$$\eta = \epsilon_r - j \times 18 \times 10^9 \sigma / f$$

ϵ_r

(S/m)

σ

(Hz)

f

(56)

D^\perp

ϵ

$$(67) \quad \cot\left(\frac{\pi \pm \beta}{2n}\right) \cdot F(kLa^\pm(\beta)) \cong n \cdot \left[\sqrt{2\pi kL} \cdot \text{sign}(\epsilon) - 2kL\epsilon \cdot \exp(j\pi/4) \right] \cdot \exp(j\pi/4)$$

$$(68) \quad \beta = \Phi_2 + \Phi_1 \quad \epsilon = \pi + \beta - 2\pi nN^+$$

$$(69) \quad \beta = \Phi_2 - \Phi_1 \quad \epsilon = \pi - \beta + 2\pi nN^-$$

$$: \quad (\Phi_2 - \Phi_1) < \pi \quad e_{LD}$$

$$(70) \quad e_{LD} = \begin{cases} e_{UTD} + \frac{\exp(-jks)}{s} & \text{for } \Phi_2 < \Phi_1 + \pi \\ e_{UTD} & \text{for } \Phi_2 \geq \Phi_1 + \pi \end{cases}$$

(56) $(\Phi_2 - \Phi_1) = \pi$ (67)

) (dB) e_0 (dB

(71)
$$E_{UTD} = 20 \log \left(\left| \frac{s \cdot e_{UTD}}{\exp(-jks)} \right| \right)$$

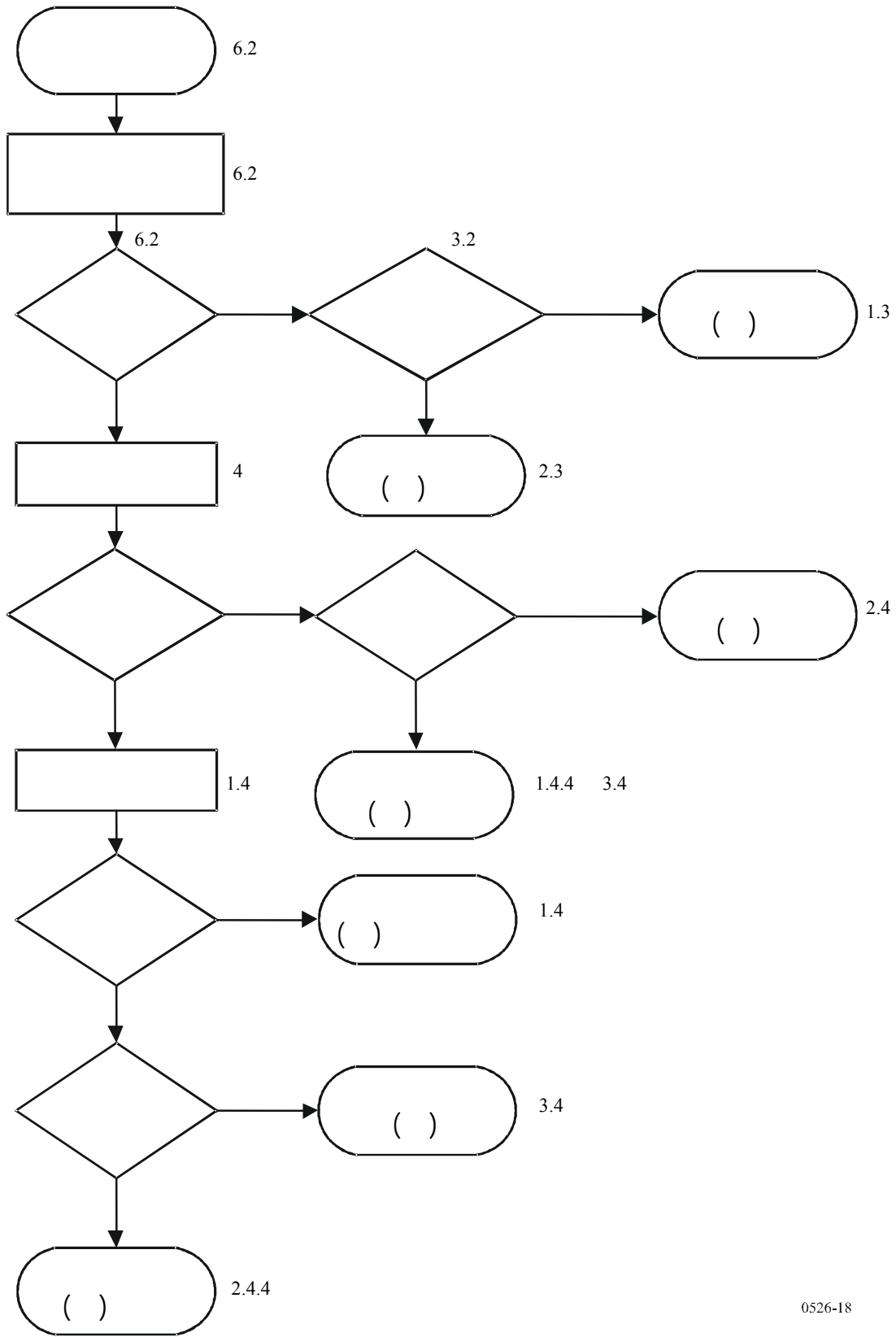
(9) $n = 2$

.MathCAD (UTD)

7

.4 3

18



1
1

14 8c

°5

1

$$(72) \quad \theta = \alpha_w + \alpha_z + \alpha_e$$

$$(73) \quad \alpha_w = (h_x - h_w) / d_{wx} - d_{wx} / 2a_e$$

$$(74) \quad \alpha_z = (h_y - h_z) / d_{yz} - d_{yz} / 2a_e$$

$$(75) \quad \alpha_e = d_{wz} / a_e$$

$$(76) \quad d_{wv} = d_{wx}$$

$$(77a) \quad \theta \cdot a_e \geq d_{xy} \quad d_{wv} = [(\alpha_z + \alpha_e / 2) d_{wz} + h_z - h_w] / \theta$$

$$(77b) \quad \theta \cdot a_e < d_{xy} \quad d_{wv} = (d_x + d_y) / 2$$

$$(78) \quad d_{vz} = d_{wz} - d_{wv}$$

$$(79) \quad h_v = h_x$$

$$(80) \quad h_v = d_{wv} \alpha_w + h_w + d_{2,wv} / 2a_e$$

8c

()

$d_2 d_1$

:

(81) $h = h_v + d_{wv} d_{vz} / 2a_e - (h_w d_{vz} + h_z d_{wv}) / d_{wz}$

:

x

$:p$

:

y

$:q$

$: q p$

(82) $p = x - 1$

:

(83) $q = y + 1$

h

$q p$

$y-q p-x$

$.q p$

:

(84) $d_{px} = d_x - d_p$

(85) $d_{yq} = d_q - d_y$

(86) $d_{pq} = d_q - d_p$

$:() y-q p-x$

(87) $t = (h_x - h_p) / d_{px} + (h_y - h_q) / d_{yq} - d_{pq} / a_e$

a_e

:

(88) $R = [d_{pq} / t] [1 - \exp(4v)]^3$

.(28)

v

(48)

2

1

1

2



(89)
$$C_F = \frac{\min_{i=p}^q [(h_z)_i / (F_1)_i]}{i=p}$$

(90)
$$(h_z)_i = (h_r)_i - (h_t)_i$$

$$(91) \quad (F_1)_i = \sqrt{\lambda \cdot d_{ui} \cdot d_{iv} / d_{uv}}$$

i -th v u (h_r)
:

$$(92) \quad (h_r)_i = (h_u \cdot d_{iv} + h_v \cdot d_{ui}) / d_{uv}$$

v u $(h_t)_i$
: i -th

$$(93) \quad (h_t)_i = h_i + d_{ui} \cdot d_{iv} / 2a_e$$
