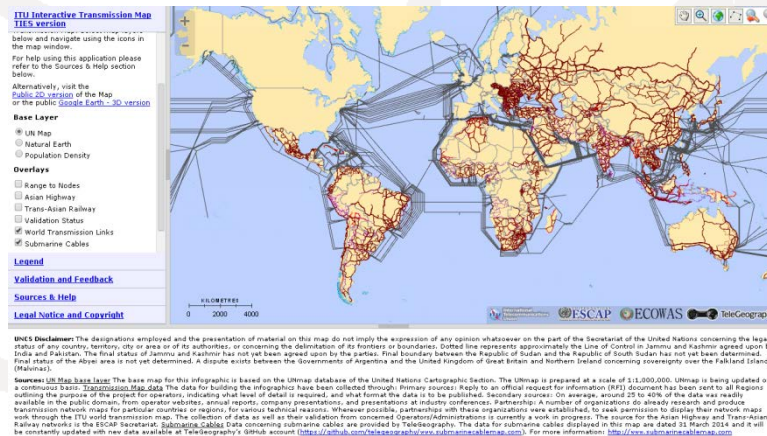


Mapa Interactivo de Transmisión Terrestre UIT

Sergio Scarabino
Representante de la UIT para América del Sur

4 de Agosto de 2014
Asunción, Paraguay



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Introduction



UNES Disclaimer: The designations employed and the presentation of material on this map do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. Dotted line represents approximately the Line of Control in Jammu and Kashmir agreed upon by India and Pakistan. The final status of Jammu and Kashmir has not yet been agreed upon by the parties. Final boundary between the Republic of Sudan and the Republic of South Sudan has not yet been determined. Final status of the Abyei area is not yet determined. A dispute exists between the Governments of Argentina and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland concerning sovereignty over the Falkland Islands (Malvinas).

Sources: **UN Map base layer:** The base map for this infographic is based on the UNmap database of the United Nations Cartographic Section. The UNmap is prepared at a scale of 1:1,000,000. UNmap is being updated on a continuous basis. **Transmission Map data:** The data for building the infographic have been collected through: Primary sources: Reply to an official request for information (RFI) document has been sent to all Regions outlining the purpose of the project for operators, indicating what level of detail is required, and what format the data is to be published. Secondary sources: On average, around 25 to 30% of the data was readily available in the public domain, from operator websites, annual reports, company presentations, and presentations at industry conferences. Partnerships: A number of organizations do already research and produce transmission network maps for particular countries or regions, for various technical reasons. Whenever possible, partnerships with these organizations were established, to seek permission to display their network maps work through the ITU world transmission map. The collection of data as well as their validation from concerned Operators/Administrations is currently a work in progress. The source for the Asian Highway and Trans-Asian Railway networks is the ESCAP Secretariat. **Submarine Cables:** Data concerning submarine cables are provided by TeleGeography. The data for submarine cables displayed in this map are dated 31 March 2014 and it will be constantly updated with new data available at TeleGeography's openhub account (<https://openhub.com/telegeography/telegeography/telegeography>). For more information: <http://www.submarinecablemap.com>

1) Purpose: To quantify supply-side indicators for the reach of broadband networks.

2) Research: Desk research, primary research in conjunction with ITU Regional Offices, and working with partner organisations.

3) Validation: The map is validated by network operators and administrations through the ITU Regional Offices and recorded in the Validation Framework.

4) Outputs: Broadband Capacity Indicators.

Broadband Transmission Capacity Indicators

Underneath the map is a database, containing records of each individual link. The following indicators are either compiled or calculated from this database:

Indicator 1: Transmission network length (Route kilometres)

Indicator 2: Node locations

Indicator 3: Equipment type of terrestrial transmission network

Indicator 4: Network capacity (bit rate)

Indicator 5: Number of optical fibres within the cable

Indicator 6: Operational status of the transmission network

Indicator 7a: Percentage of population within reach of transmission networks

Indicator 7b: Percentage of area within reach of transmission networks

[ITU Interactive Transmission Map TIES version](#)

below and navigate using the icons in the map window.

For help using this application please refer to the Sources & Help section below.

Alternatively, visit the [Public 2D version](#) of the Map or the public [Google Earth - 3D version](#)

Base Layer

- UN Map
- Natural Earth
- Population Density

Overlays

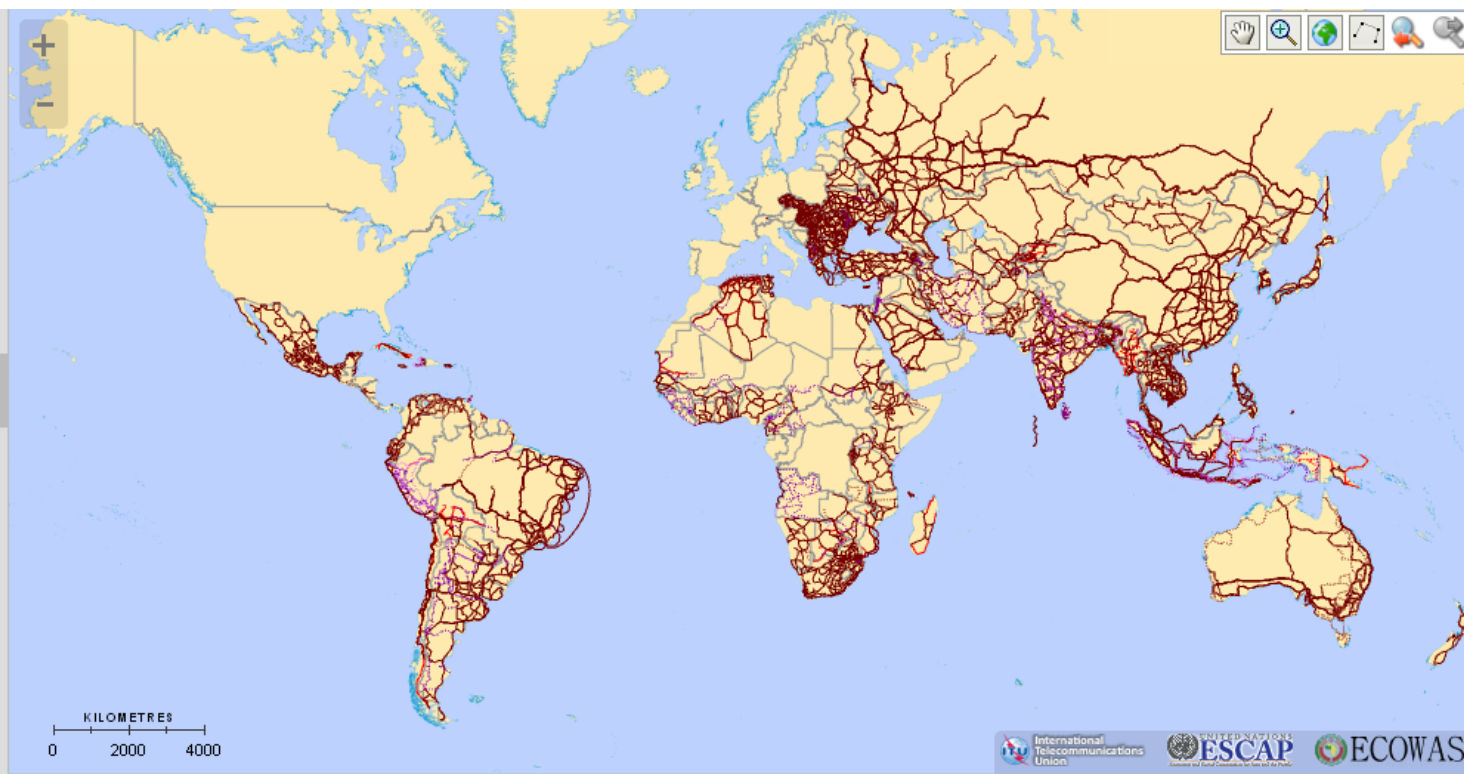
- Range to Nodes
- Asian Highway
- Trans-Asian Railway
- Validation Status
- World Transmission Links
- Submarine Cables

[Legend](#)

[Validation and Feedback](#)

[Sources & Help](#)

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<http://www.itu.int/itu-d/tnd-map-public/>

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**ITU Interactive Transmission Map
TIES version**

below and navigate using the icons in the map window.

For help using the map, please refer to the [Source](#) or the public [Geography](#) below.

Alternatively, view the [Public 2D version](#) or the public [Geography](#).

Base Layer

- UN Map
- Natural Earth
- Population Density

Overlays

- Range to Nearest Node
- Asian Highway
- Trans-Asian Railway
- Validation Status
- World Transmission Map
- Submarine Cables

Legend

Validation and

Sources & Help

Legal Notice

UNCS Disclaimer: The status of any of the territories of India and Pakistan, the final status of the Malvinas).

Sources: UN Map

a continuous basis outlining the public domain, from operator websites, annual reports, company presentations, and presentations at industry conferences. Partnership: A number of organizations do already research and produce transmission network maps for particular countries or regions, for various technical reasons. Wherever possible, partnerships with these organizations were established, to seek permission to display their network maps work through the ITU world transmission map. The collection of data as well as their validation from concerned Operators/Administrations is currently a work in progress. The source for the Asian Highway and Trans-Asian Railway networks is the ESCAP Secretariat. [Submarine Cables Data](#) concerning submarine cables are provided by TeleGeography. The data for submarine cables displayed in this map are dated 31 March 2014 and it will be constantly updated with new data available at TeleGeography's GitHub account (<https://github.com/telegeography/www.submarinecablemap.com>). For more information: <http://www.submarinecablemap.com>

ITU Interactive Transmission Map Research Status: May 2014

Region	CIS	ARB	AFR	ASP	LAC	EUR	Total
Operators	21	17	21	47	56	35	197
Links	1,524	726	1,642	3,882	2,876	1,725	12,415
Nodes	970	591	1,442	2,861	2,289	1075	9,320
Broadband Capacity Indicators							
Countries	11	12	17	30	31	n.a.	101
Total	12	21	44	38	33	43	191
Route Kms	331,299	94,286	145,931	456,754	260,315	116,406	1,404,991
Total Kms	476,751	197,272	358,721	10,255,072	712,984	116,406	12,117,205
Population within range of operational fibre node (millions)							
10-km	85.5	61.1	76.4	488.6	168.7	n.a.	880.1
25-km	170.3	144.2	163.1	1,338.6	344.2	n.a.	2,160.2
50-km	218.0	203.9	237.0	2,349.6	437.9	n.a.	3,446.3

<http://www.itu.int/itu-d/tnd-map-public/>

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ITU Interactive Transmission Map



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Welcome to the ITU Interactive Transmission Map. Select map layers below and navigate using the icons in the map window.

Alternatively, visit the [Google Earth version](#) - 3D version

Base Layer

- UN Map
- Natural Earth
- Population density

Overlays

- Range to Nodes
- Asian Highway
- Trans-Asian Railway
- World Transmission Links
- Transmission Labels

using the ruler icon in the top-right hand corner of the map window.

[Legend](#)

[Sources & Help](#)

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ITU Interactive Transmission Map 3D version



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Return to the [2D version](#)
[TIES users](#) may log in using the [TIES version](#)

- ITU Transmission Map
- Range to Nodes
- Population Density
- Submarine Cables

Legend

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- ITU Transmission Map
- Range to Nodes
- Population Density
- Submarine Cables

Legend

Sources & Help

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Validation – TIES Password Protected Map and Validation Framework

[ITU Interactive Transmission Map TIES version](#)

below and navigate using the icons in the map window.

For help using this application refer to the Sources & Help section below.

Alternatively, visit the [Public 2D version](#) of the Map or the public [Google Earth - 3D version](#).

Base Layer

- UN Map
- Natural Earth
- Population Density

Overlays

- Range to Nodes
- Asian Highway
- Trans-Asian Railway
- Validation Status
- World Transmission Links
- Submarine Cables

[Legend](#)

[Validation and Feedback](#)

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Sources: UN Map based on a continuous basis. The data for the public transmission network work through the ITU World Telecommunication Indicators (WTI) database. The data for the Asian Highway and Trans-Asian Railway networks is the property of the respective countries. The data for submarine cables are provided by TeleGeography. The data for submarine cables displayed in this map are dated 31 March 2014 and it will be constantly updated with new data available at TeleGeography's GitHub account (<https://github.com/telegeography/www.submarinecablemap.com>).

Click this link here to open the Validation Framework, or go to <https://www.itu.int/itu-d/tnd-map/validation/>

material on this map do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory or sea area in the Indian Ocean region, including Jammu and Kashmir, India and Pakistan. The final status of the Abydos Islands (Malvinas) has not yet been determined. The final boundary between the Republic of Sudan and the Republic of South Sudan has not yet been determined. The final boundary between the Governments of Argentina and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland concerning sovereignty over the Falkland Islands.

The data for the UNmap database of the United Nations Cartographic Section. The UNmap is prepared at a scale of 1:1,000,000. UNmap is being updated on a continuous basis. The data for the public transmission network work through the ITU World Telecommunication Indicators (WTI) database. The data for the Asian Highway and Trans-Asian Railway networks is the property of the respective countries. The data for submarine cables are provided by TeleGeography. The data for submarine cables displayed in this map are dated 31 March 2014 and it will be constantly updated with new data available at TeleGeography's GitHub account (<https://github.com/telegeography/www.submarinecablemap.com>).

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Validation – TIES Password Protected Map and Validation Framework

ITU Interactive Transmission Map – Validation

VALIDATION HOME TRANSMISSION MAP LATEST ACTIVITY USER GUIDE INDICATORS RESEARCH STATUS

Validation Procedure

A simple traffic light system is used to indicate the validation status of each piece of network infrastructure shown in the map. In order to see the current status of any line on the map, select the 'Validation Status' checkbox in the map layers panel. Each transmission line falls under one of the four categories: RED, AMBER, GREEN or PUBLIC. The objective of the validation exercise is to engage network operators and administrations to verify the accuracy and integrity of the data, whilst it remains visible (albeit protected) behind TIES. As the status will progress from either RED, AMBER or GREEN through to light green, a detailed description of this classification, please scroll to the bottom

Type the name of operator or country into the search box

COUNTRIES

- [Afghanistan](#) [Algeria](#) [Angola](#) [Antigua & Barbuda](#) [Argentina](#) [Armenia](#) [Australia](#) [Azerbaijan](#) [Bahamas](#) [Bahrain](#) [Bangladesh](#) [Barbados](#) [Belarus](#) [Belize](#) [Benin](#) [Bhutan](#) [Bolivia](#) [Botswana](#) [Brazil](#) [Burkina Faso](#) [Burundi](#) [Cambodia](#) [Cameroon](#) [Cape Verde](#) [Central African Republic](#) [Chad](#) [Chile](#) [China](#) [Colombia](#) [Comoros](#) [Costa Rica](#) [Cuba](#) [Côte d'Ivoire](#) [Djibouti](#) [Dominica](#) [Dominican Rep.](#) [Ecuador](#) [Egypt](#) [El Salvador](#) [Equatorial Guinea](#) [Ethiopia](#) [French Guiana \(France\)](#) [Gambia \(the\)](#) [Georgia](#) [Ghana](#) [Grenada](#) [Guatemala](#) [Guinea](#) [Guinea Bissau](#) [Guyana](#) [Haiti](#) [Honduras](#) [Hong Kong](#) [India](#) [Indonesia](#) [Iran](#) [Iraq](#) [Jamaica](#) [Japan](#) [Jordan](#) [Kazakhstan](#) [Kenya](#) [Kuwait](#) [Kyrgyzstan](#) [Lao PDR](#) [Liberia](#) [Libya](#) [Madagascar](#) [Malawi](#) [Malaysia](#) [Maldives](#) [Mali](#) [Mali](#) [Mali](#) [Mexico](#) [Moldova](#) [Mongolia](#) [Mozambique](#) [Myanmar](#) [Namibia](#) [New Zealand](#) [Nicaragua](#) [Niger](#) [Nigeria](#) [Oman](#) [Pakistan](#) [Palau](#) [Panama](#)

Navigate by country

To change validation status

1. Check your network on the map. Go to the [ITU Interactive Transmission Map](#) and check the information shown for your network. The map layer called Validation Status indicates whether this network is classified as RED, AMBER, GREEN or PUBLIC (see below). If you hover your mouse over any line, a small image of the source material used to draw the map appears in the left hand side. Click this image to go through to the homepage for that network operator.

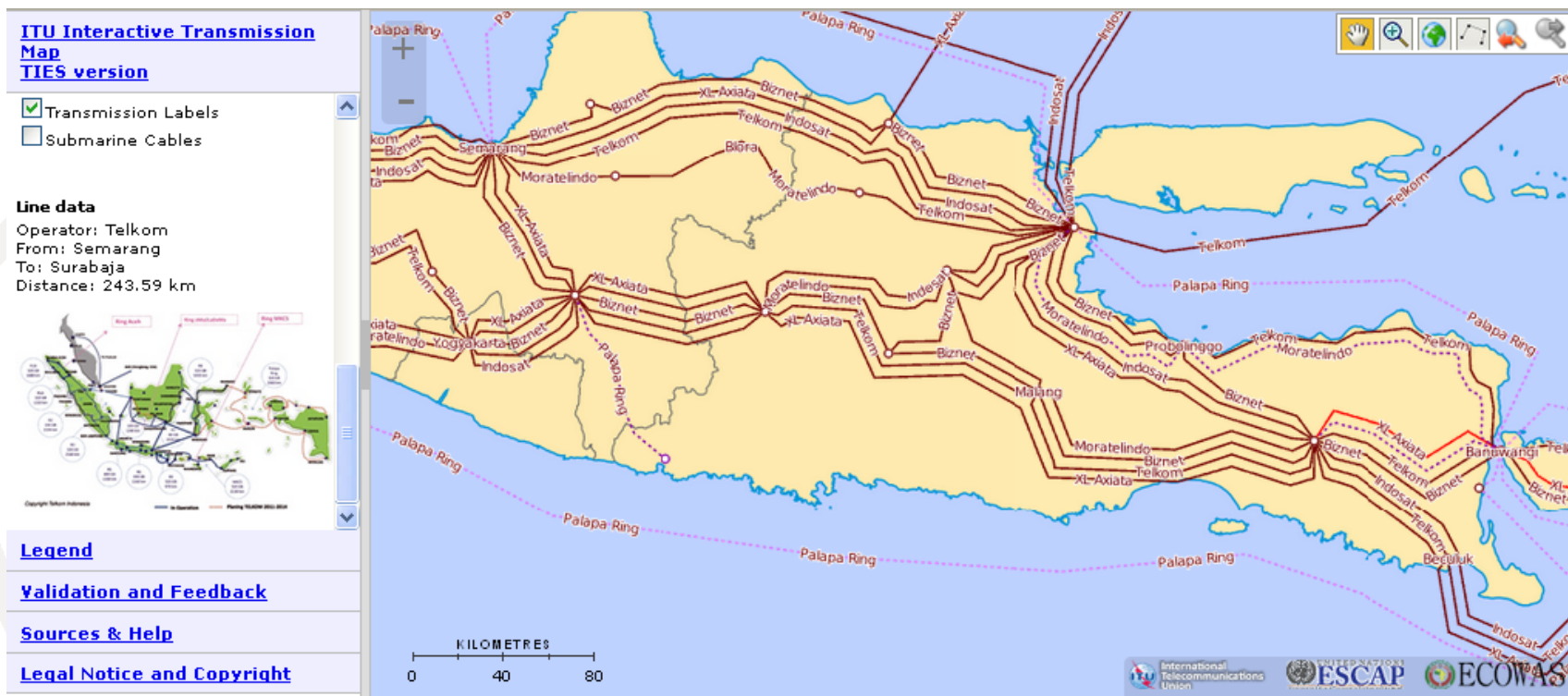
- Overlays**
- Population density
 - Range to Nodes
 - Validation Status
 - World Transmission
 - Labels
 - Operator Data



Navigate by Validation Status

Or navigate by Region

Validation – TIES Password Protected Map and Validation Framework



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Validation – TIES Password Protected Map and Validation Framework

ITU Interactive Transmission Map – Validation

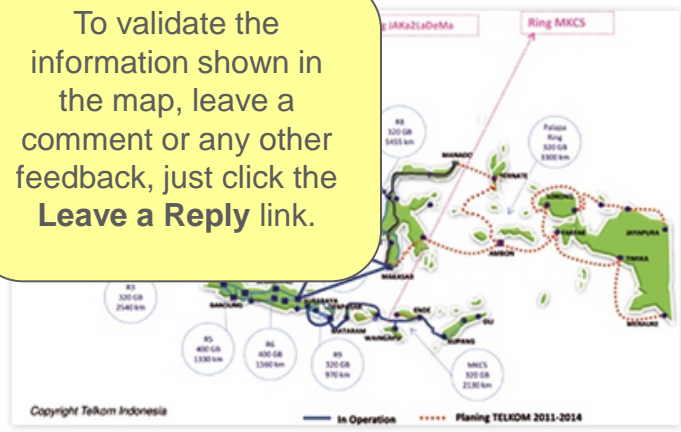
VALIDATION HOME TRANSMISSION MAP LATEST ACTIVITY USER GUIDE INDICATORS RESEARCH STATUS

Indonesia: Telkom Indonesia

[Leave a reply](#)

Source: [Telekomunikasi Indonesia \(Telkom\)](#), 2011. http://www.telkom.co.id/download/File/2011/20111005/Presentasi/Investor_Summit_2011_20111005_final.pdf

To validate the information shown in the map, leave a comment or any other feedback, just click the **Leave a Reply** link.



COUNTRIES

- [Afghanistan](#) [Albania](#) [Algeria](#) [Angola](#) [Antigua & Barbuda](#) [Argentina](#) [Armenia](#) [Australia](#) [Azerbaijan](#) [Bahamas](#) [Bahrain](#) [Bangladesh](#) [Barbados](#) [Belarus](#) [Belize](#) [Benin](#)
- [Bhutan](#) [Bolivia](#) [Botswana](#) [Brazil](#) [Bulgaria](#) [Burkina Faso](#) [Burundi](#)
- [Cambodia](#) [Cameroon](#) [Cape Verde](#) [Central African Republic](#) [Chad](#) [Chile](#)
- [China](#) [Colombia](#) [Comoros](#) [Costa Rica](#) [Cuba](#) [Czech Republic](#) [Côte d'Ivoire](#)
- [Djibouti](#) [Dominica](#) [Dominican Rep.](#) [Ecuador](#) [Egypt](#) [El Salvador](#) [Equatorial Guinea](#) [Ethiopia](#) [French Guiana \(France\)](#)
- [Gambia \(the\)](#) [Georgia](#) [Ghana](#) [Grenada](#) [Guatemala](#) [Guinea](#) [Guinea Bissau](#) [Guyana](#) [Haiti](#) [Honduras](#) [Hong Kong](#) [Hungary](#) [India](#) [Indone-](#)



Validation – TIES Password Protected Map and Validation Framework

Dear Mr. Lang,
 Thank you for providing us the opportunity to review the map.
 Please consider our comments in the attached file.
 I have also added the diagram that we provided initially for ease of comparison.

Kind regards,

Gerardo Angelo

Director – Engineering and Operations, Timor Telecom



This information for this network is correct.
 We therefore have no objection if it is included in the public version of the ITU interactive Transmission Map. Please change the validation status from amber to public.

Yongseon Jang
 Executive Principal Researcher
 Network-Based Initiative Service Department
 Smart Network Division
 Tel. 82-2-2131-0221
 Fax. 82-2-2131-0209

- [St. Vincent and the Grenadines](#)
- [Sudan](#) [Swaziland](#) [Syria](#) [Tajikistan](#)
- [Tanzania](#) [TFYR Macedonia](#)
- [Thailand](#) [Timor-Leste](#) [Togo](#)
- [Trinidad & Tobago](#) [Tunisia](#)
- [Turkey](#) [Turkmenistan](#) [Uganda](#)
- [Ukraine](#) [United Arab Emirates](#) [Uruguay](#)
- [Uzbekistan](#) [Venezuela](#) [Viet Nam](#)
- [Zambia](#) [Zimbabwe](#)

CATEGORIES

- [1. Data collected not yet processed](#)
- [2. Validation Status: Red](#)
- [3. Validation Status: Amber](#)
- [4. Validation Status: Green](#)
- [5. Validation Status: Public](#)

RECENT POSTS

- [Cambodia: Telcotech](#)
- [Pakistan: Ministry of IT](#)
- [Bulgaria: Neterra](#)
- [Turkey: Turkcell](#)
- [Hungary: Level 3](#)

RECENT COMMENTS

Chris Emberson on [Timor-Leste: Timor](#)



Validation – TIES Password Protected Map and Validation Framework

Each link in the map is given a validation status.

We use a simple traffic light system:

ITU Interactive Transmission Map

[Legend](#)

UN map

- International Boundary
- Other Lines of Separation
- Capital City
- Other Major City

Transmission Networks

- Fibre Optic Cable - Operational
- Fibre Optic Cable - Under Constr.
- Fibre Optic Cable - Planned
- Fibre Optic Cable - Proposed
- Microwave - Operational
- Microwave - Planned

Validation Status

- Validation - Red Traffic Light
- Validation - Amber Traffic Light
- Validation - Green Traffic Light
- Validation - Public

Range from Fibre Node

- 10-km
- 25-km
- 50-km

Population Density

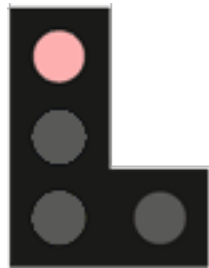
0 persons per sqkm

> 1000

[Validation and Feedback](#)

[Sources & Help](#)

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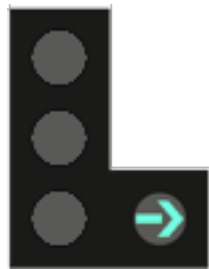
Red: Information was sourced from a restricted document (for example on TIES), a potentially unreliable publicly available source (such as a third party), may contain information which is confidential or regarded as sensitive by the network operator, and/or is very old and could be out of date (if it is more than 3-5 years old). Information must be validated by network operator or stakeholder to provide clearance that the information is correct, up-to-date, and is not confidential.



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Indicators

Broadband Capacity Indicators

[Indicator 1: Transmission network length \(Route kilometres\)](#)

[Indicator 7a: Population within reach of transmission networks](#)

[Indicator 7b: Area within reach of transmission networks](#)

Indicator Definitions

Indicator 1: Transmission network length (Route kilometers)

Definition: *Transmission network length* refers to the physical length of fibre optic cable in a network irrespective of the number of optical fibres contained within the constituent cables of that network (see Indicator 5: Cable structure), and can also be applied to microwave terrestrial networks. It is expressed in route kilometres (route-kms).

Clarifications and scope: Transmission network length (Route kilometers) can also be applied to microwave terrestrial transmission networks in order to enable comparison on a like-for-like basis, even though the number of microwave 'hops' is also used (a 'hop' is the point-to-point link between one microwave radio antenna and the next, for example there are four 'hops' between five microwave radio antenna sites deployed in series).

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Indicator 1: Route Kilometres

Indicator 1: Transmission network length (Route kilometres)

Show entries

Search:

COUNTRY	REGION	ROUTE KMS	OPERATORS
Angola	AFR	7,000	Angola Cables
Benin	AFR	1,694	Benin Telecom SA, Phase 3 Telecom
Botswana	AFR	5,000	Botswana Telecom
Burkina Faso	AFR	1,300	ONATEL
Burundi	AFR	417	Burundi Backbone System
Cameroon	AFR	5,141	CAMTEL
Cape Verde	AFR	1,500	Cape Verde Telecom
Central African Rep.	AFR	287	Socatel
Chad	AFR	830	SITCOM-CHAD

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Indicator 7a: Population within reach of transmission networks

Show entries

Search:

COUNTRY	REGION	10-KM	25-KM	50-KM	10-KM	25-KM	50-KM
Honduras	AMS	1.43	3.8	20.46	115,703	307,447	1,657,067
Jamaica	AMS	46.88	98.94	100	1,305,141	2,754,459	2,783,888
Mexico	AMS	42.11	87.56	96.62	51,514,216	107,111,682	118,201,654
Nicaragua	AMS	36.51	67.54	82.31	2,220,022	4,106,596	5,005,044
Panama	AMS	16.32	39.6	53.76	630,700	1,530,232	2,077,326
Paraguay	AMS	45.66	72.79	86.73	3,105,673	4,951,254	5,899,691
Peru	AMS	36.71	56.51	64.29	11,152,145	17,164,099	19,527,857
St. Kitts and Nevis	AMS	47.55	95.33	100	25,767	51,659	54,191
St. Lucia	AMS	38.12	89.63	100	69,477	163,370	182,273

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Research Status

This table shows the research, production and validation status of each network operator. Filter the map by clicking on the up and down arrows to sort by research, production or validation status. This table is updated at the end of each month. Last Updated: **8 November 2013.**

Show entries

COUNTRY	REGION	OPERATOR	DATA	PUBLIC	RFI	ADDED	MAP	STATUS	VALID
Russia	CIS	Synterra	Y	Y	0	Y	Y	Public	Y
Tajikistan	CIS	Tajik Telecom	Y	Y	0	Y	Y	Public	Y
Turkmenistan	CIS	Turkmentelecom	Y	Y	0	Y	Y	Public	Y
Ukraine		Atracom	Y	Y	0	Y	Y	Public	Y
		UkrTelecom	Y	Y	0	Y	Y	Public	Y
		Uztelekom	Y	Y	0	Y	Y	Public	Y

The Research Status table is updated at the end of each month

Click link here to go through to the operators homepage

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below and navigate using the icons in the map window.

For help using this application please refer to the Sources & Help section below.

Alternatively, visit the [Public 2D version](#) of the Map or the public [Google Earth - 3D version](#)

Base Layer

- UN Map
- Natural Earth
- Population Density

Overlays

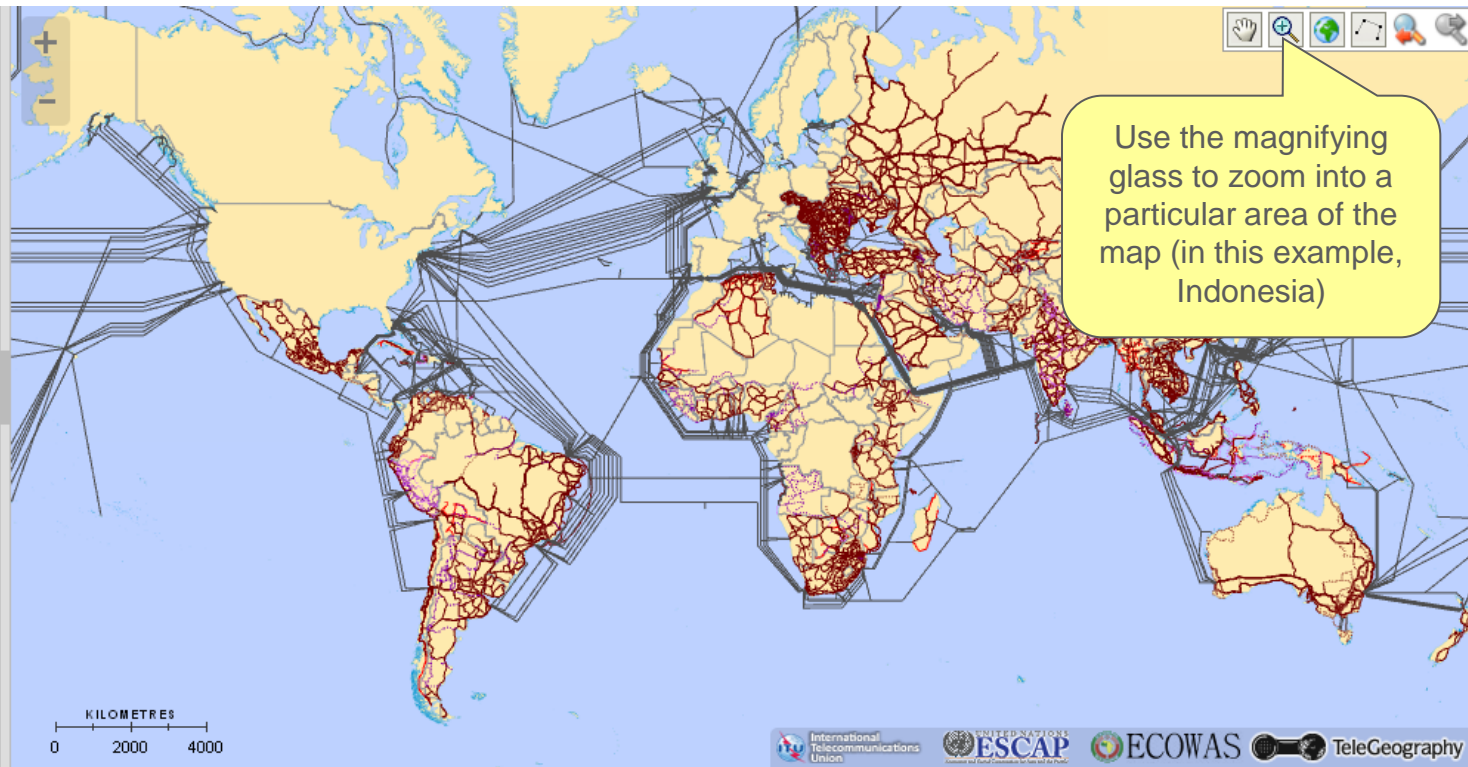
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- Asian Highway
- Trans-Asian Railway
- Validation Status
- World Transmission Links
- Submarine Cables

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<http://www.itu.int/itu-d/tnd-map-public/>

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- Transmission Labels
 Submarine Cables

Line data

Operator: Telkom
From: Semarang
To: Surabaya
Distance: 243.59 km

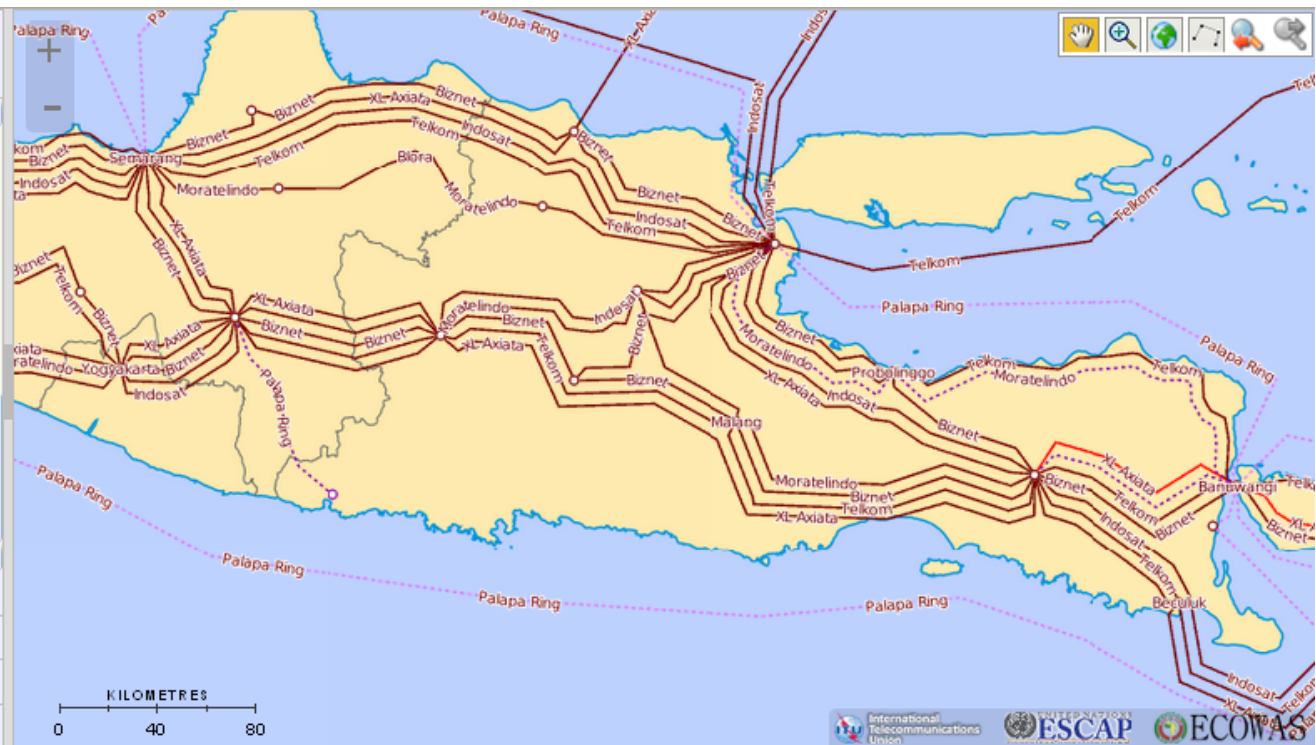


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Indonesia: Telkom Indonesia

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Source: [PT Telekomunikasi Indonesia \(Telkom\)](#), 2011. http://www.telkom.co.id/download/File/UHI/Tahun2011/Presentasi/Investor_Summit_2011_20111005_final.pdf



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- Natural Earth
- Population Density

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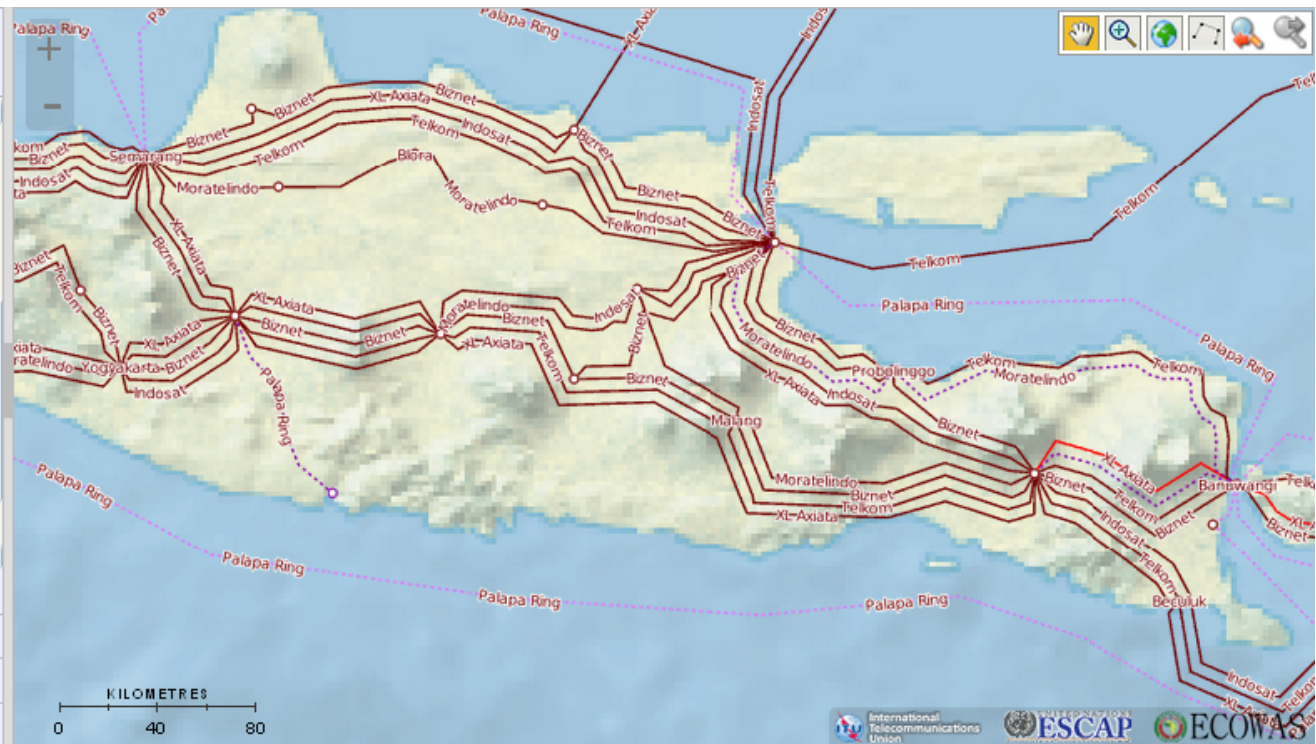
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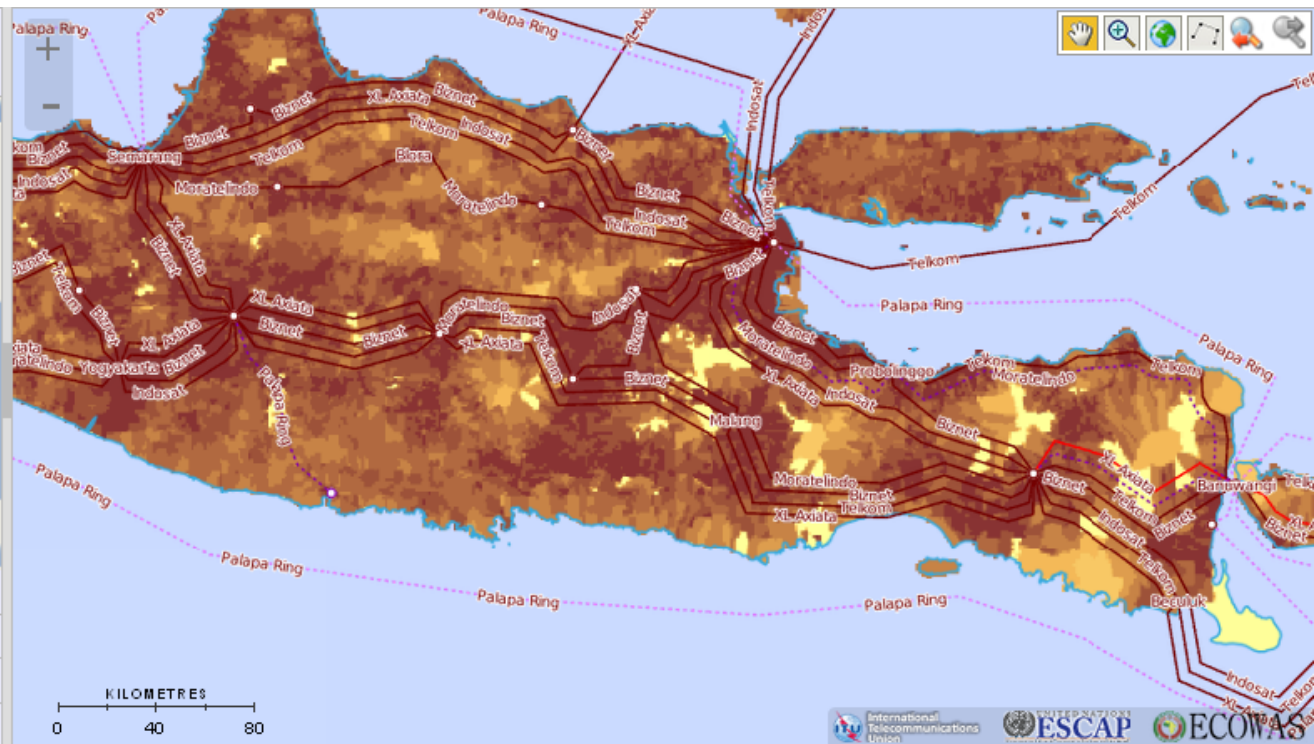
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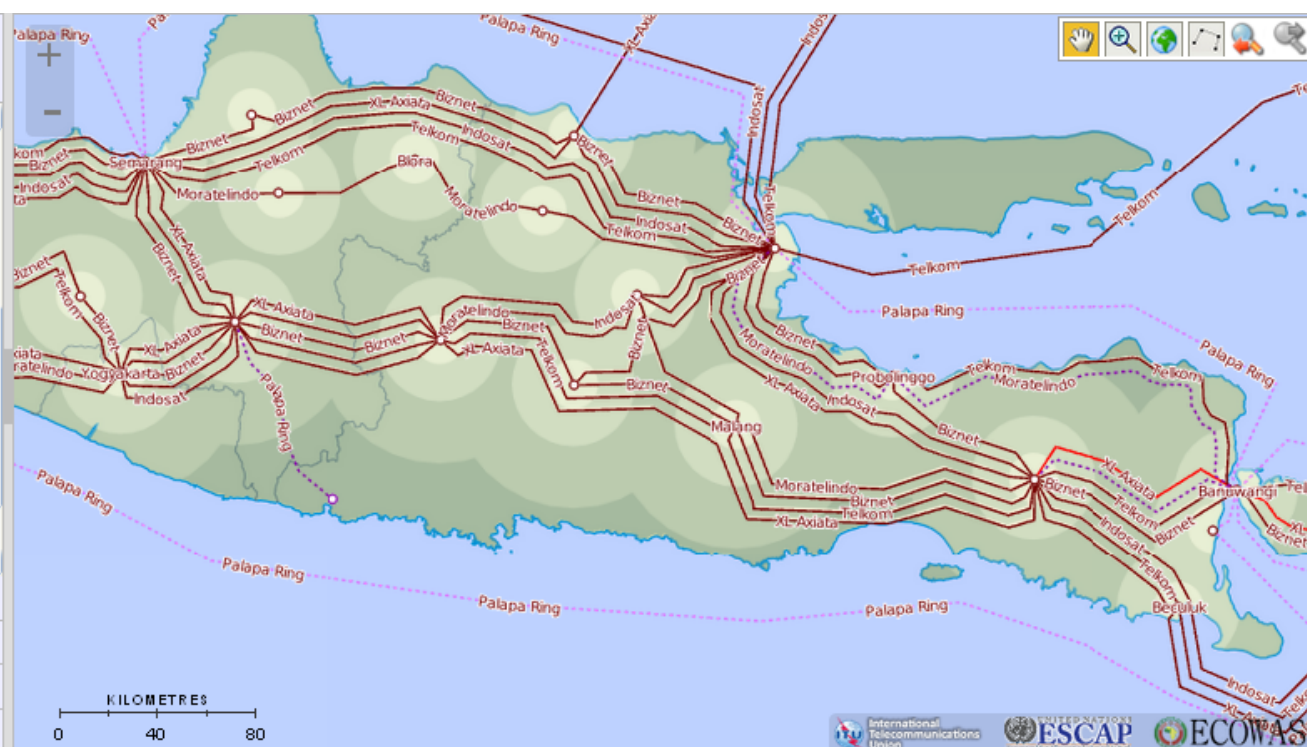
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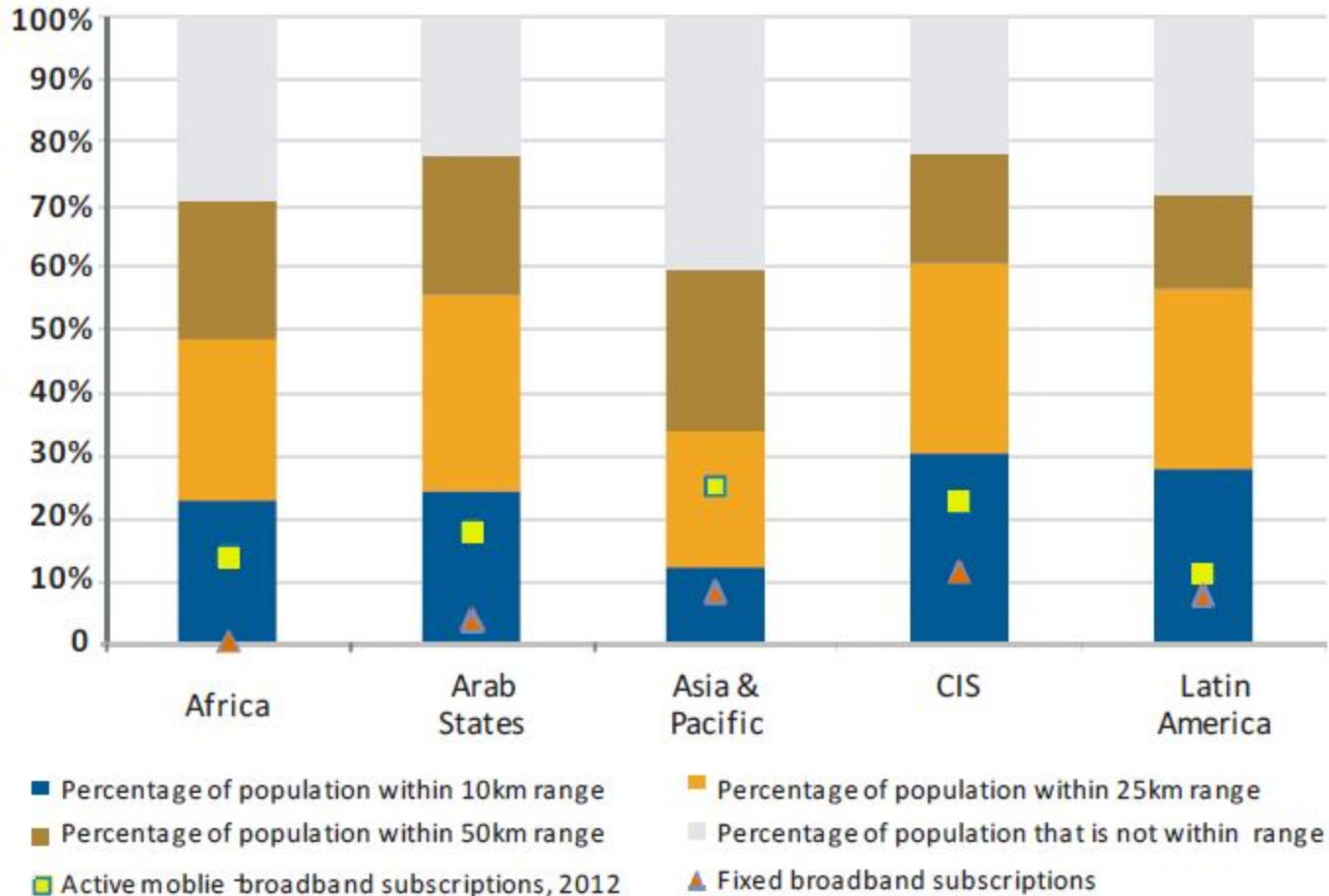
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Chart: Status of backbone connectivity and take up of data services, selected services, 2013



Muchas Gracias!

Sergio Scarabino
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Valoramos sus comentarios y contribuciones. Por favor, inicie sesión con su nombre de usuario y contraseña TIES de la UIT, a presentar observaciones, comentarios y validar la información que se muestra en el mapa a través del Marco de validación..

Página Web del Proyecto

<http://www.itu.int/en/ITU-D/Technology/Pages/InteractiveTransmissionMaps.aspx>

ITU Interactive Terrestrial Transmission Map

<https://www.itu.int/itu-d/tnd-map-public/>

ITU TIES Interactive Terrestrial Transmission Map

<https://www.itu.int/itu-d/tnd-map/>

ITU TIES Validation Framework

<https://www.itu.int/itu-d/tnd-map/validation/>

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