

Cybersecurity

Bahrain, October 2019

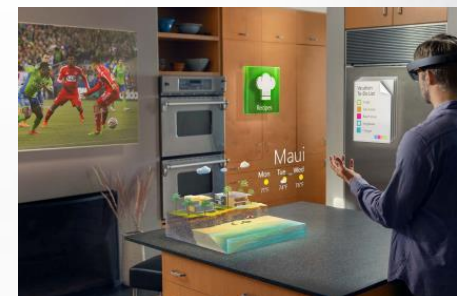
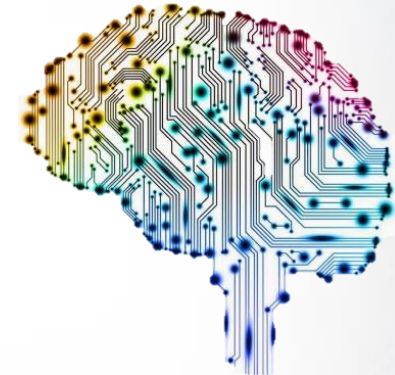
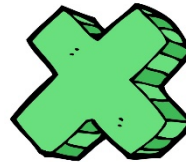
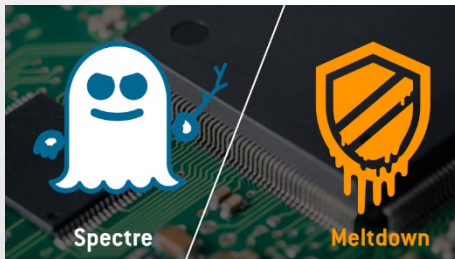
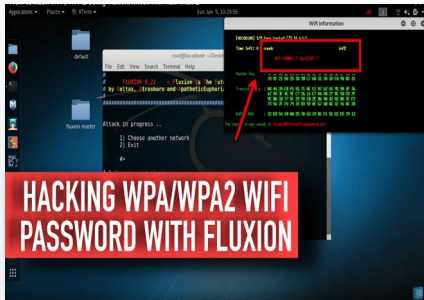
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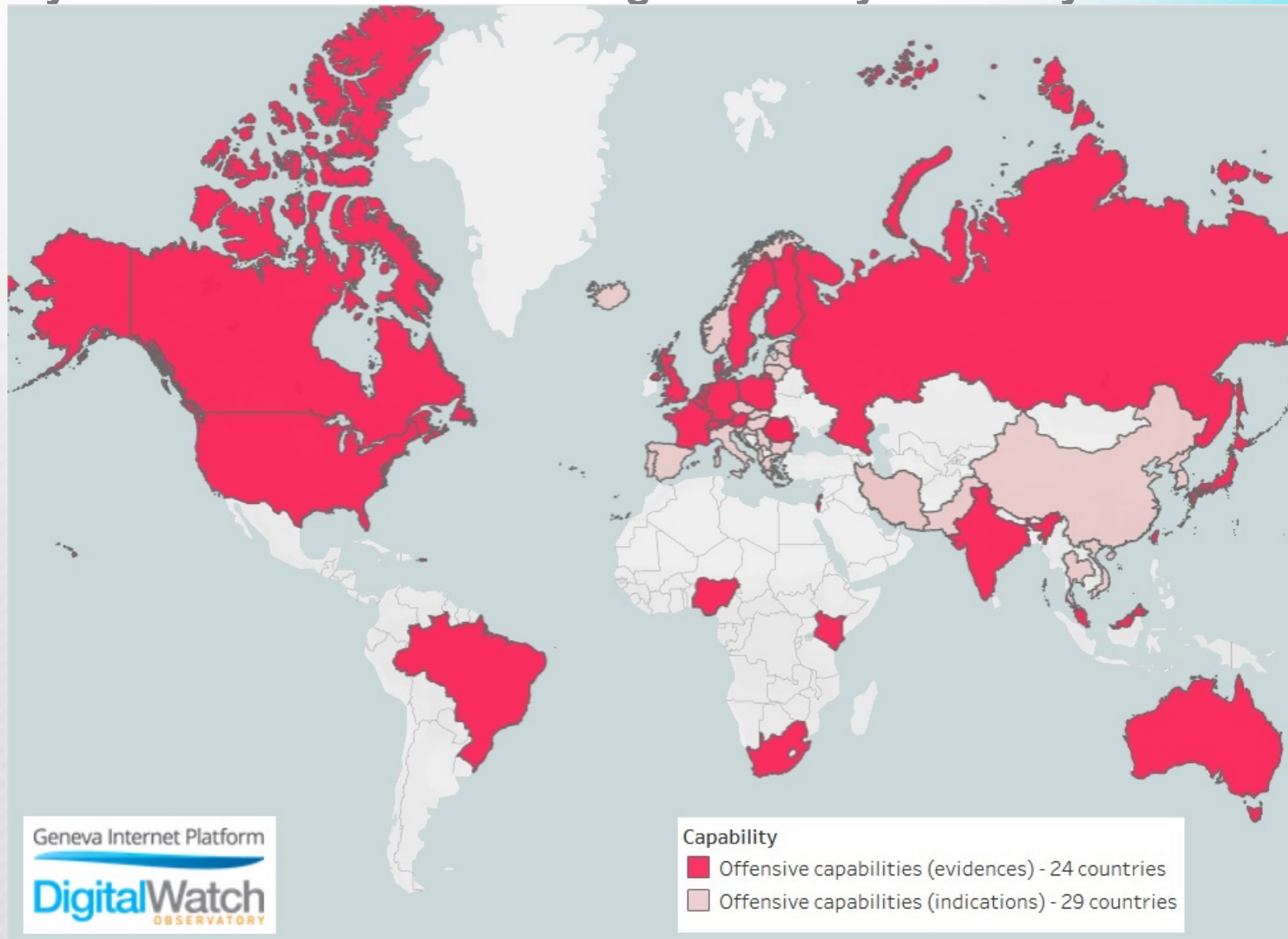
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Context Trends

Vulnerabilities in current systems may get worse with new tech



Cyber-armament threatens digital society/economy

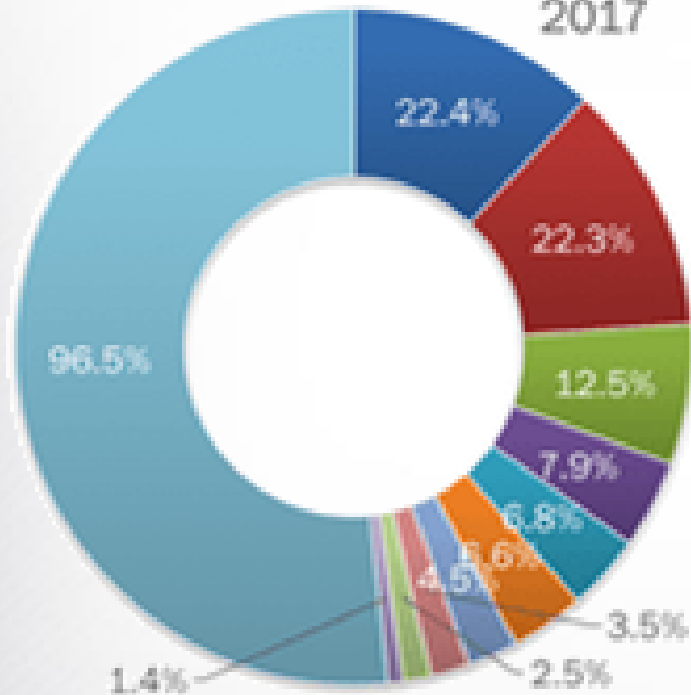


Available at: <https://dig.watch/processes/ungge>

U, me, **Targets** everybody

Industry and governments are becoming primary targets

Top 10 Distribution of Targets
2017



- Industry
- Single Individuals
- Government
- >1
- Education
- Healthcare
- Organization
- Finance
- Cryptocurrency Exch
- Military
- Other



Critical infrastructure is digitally dependent and vulnerable



CI to be connected in near future

Control room in 60s, 80s and 2000s

Perpetrators

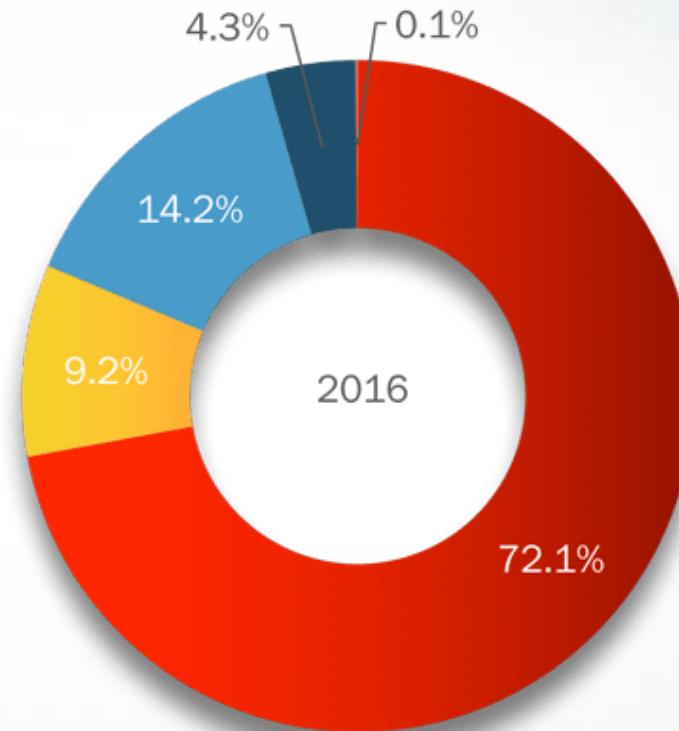
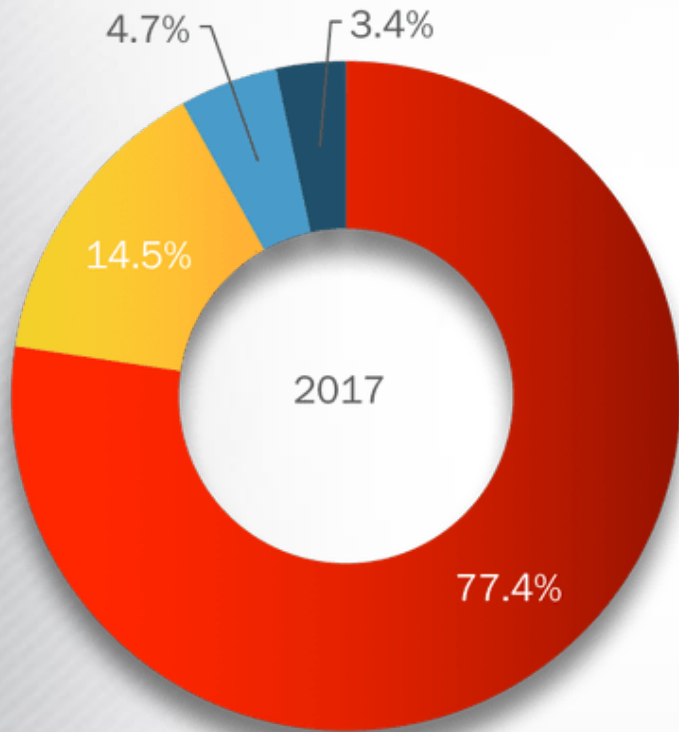
7-77

Attacks are conducted by criminals, groups and states



Cyber-warfare and espionage attacks are increasing

Motivations Behind Attacks



- Cyber Crime
- Cyber Espionage
- Hacktivism
- Cyber Warfare

Terrorism?

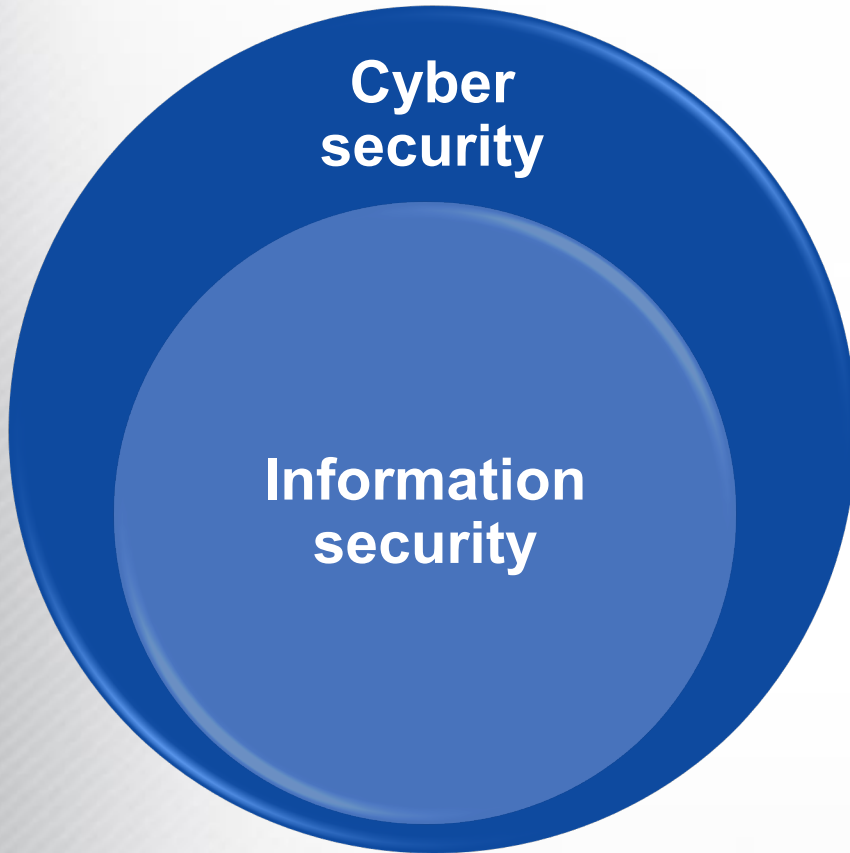
hackmageddon.com

Source: Hackmageddon

Issues

Main aspects

Definition and understanding of terms differs globally

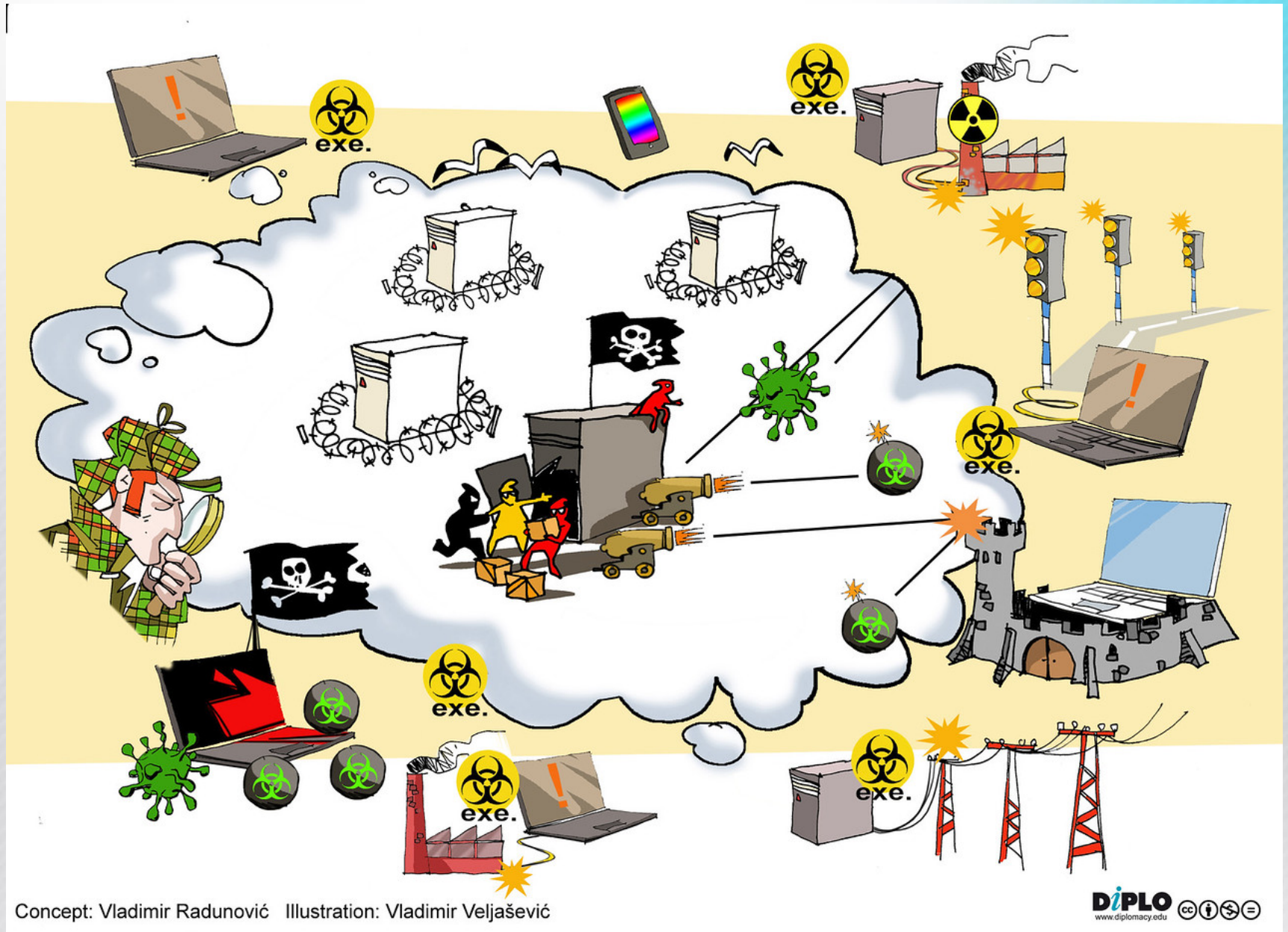


US and Euro-Atlantic Approach

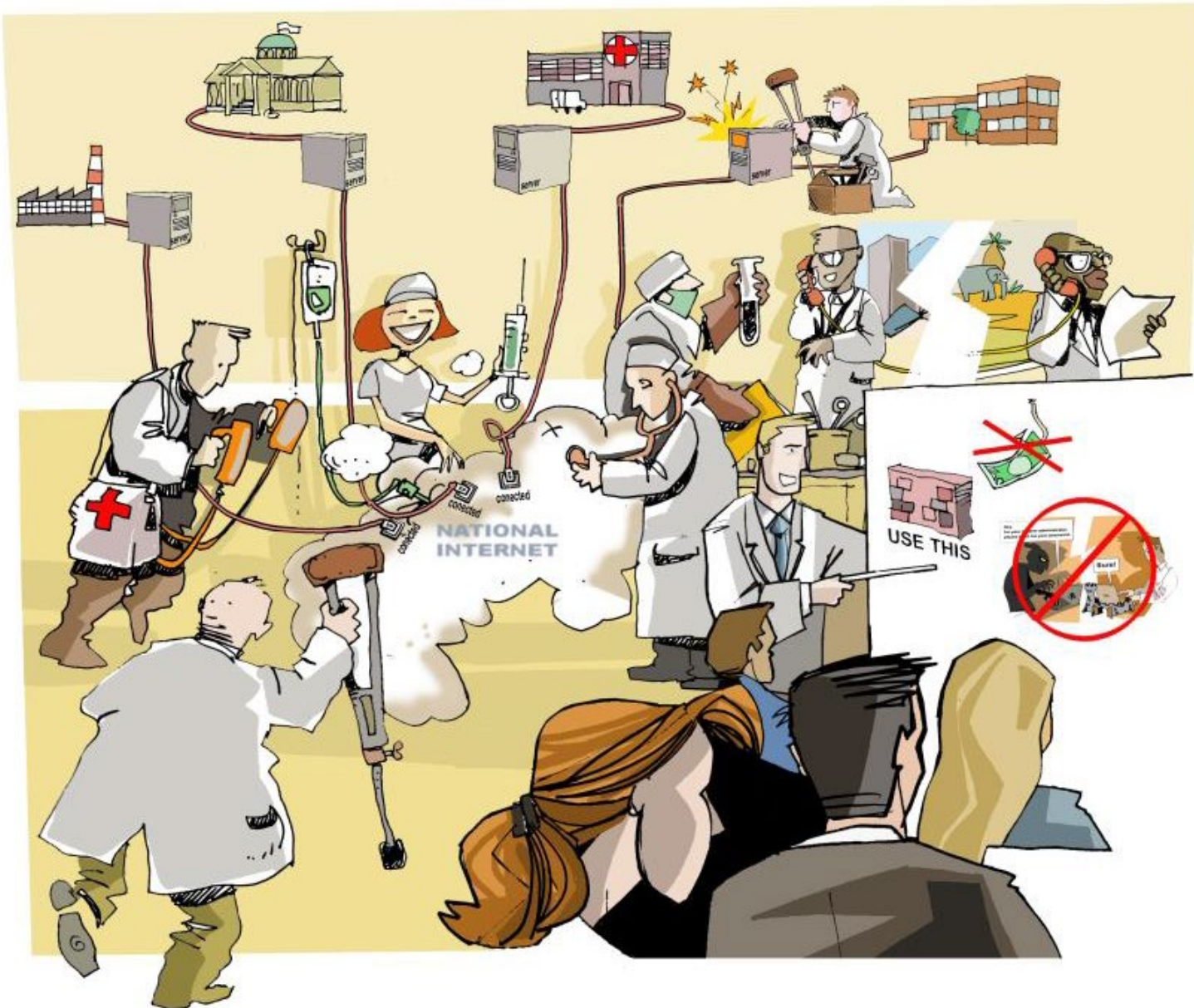


Chinese-Russian Approach

Issue: Network and critical infrastructure



Issue: Incident response



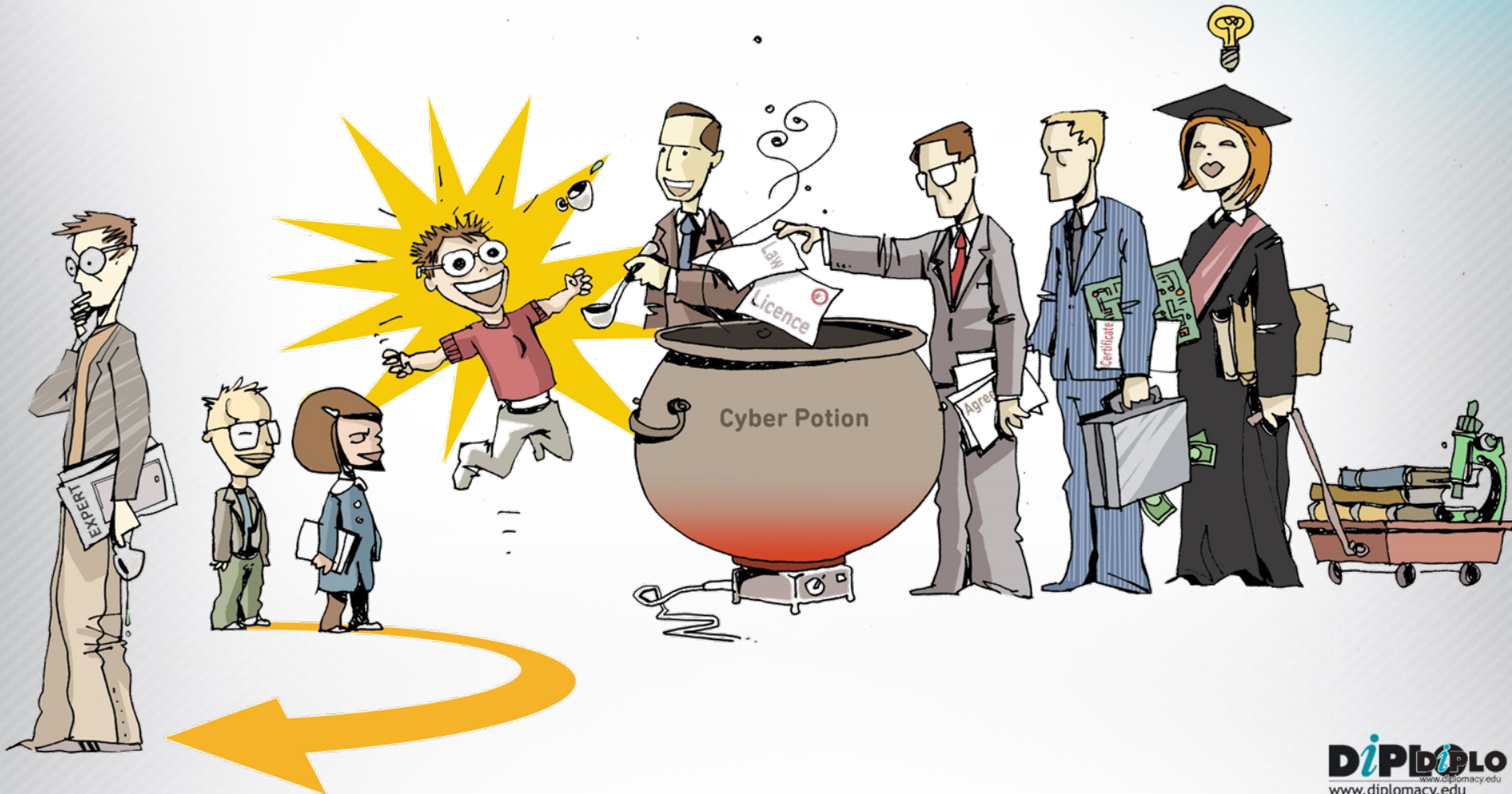
Issue:
Combating
crime



Issue: Peace and security / Cyber-warfare and conflicts



Issue: Competences, education and capacity building



Issue: Awareness and cybersecurity culture

I'm your system administrator.
Please send me your
password.

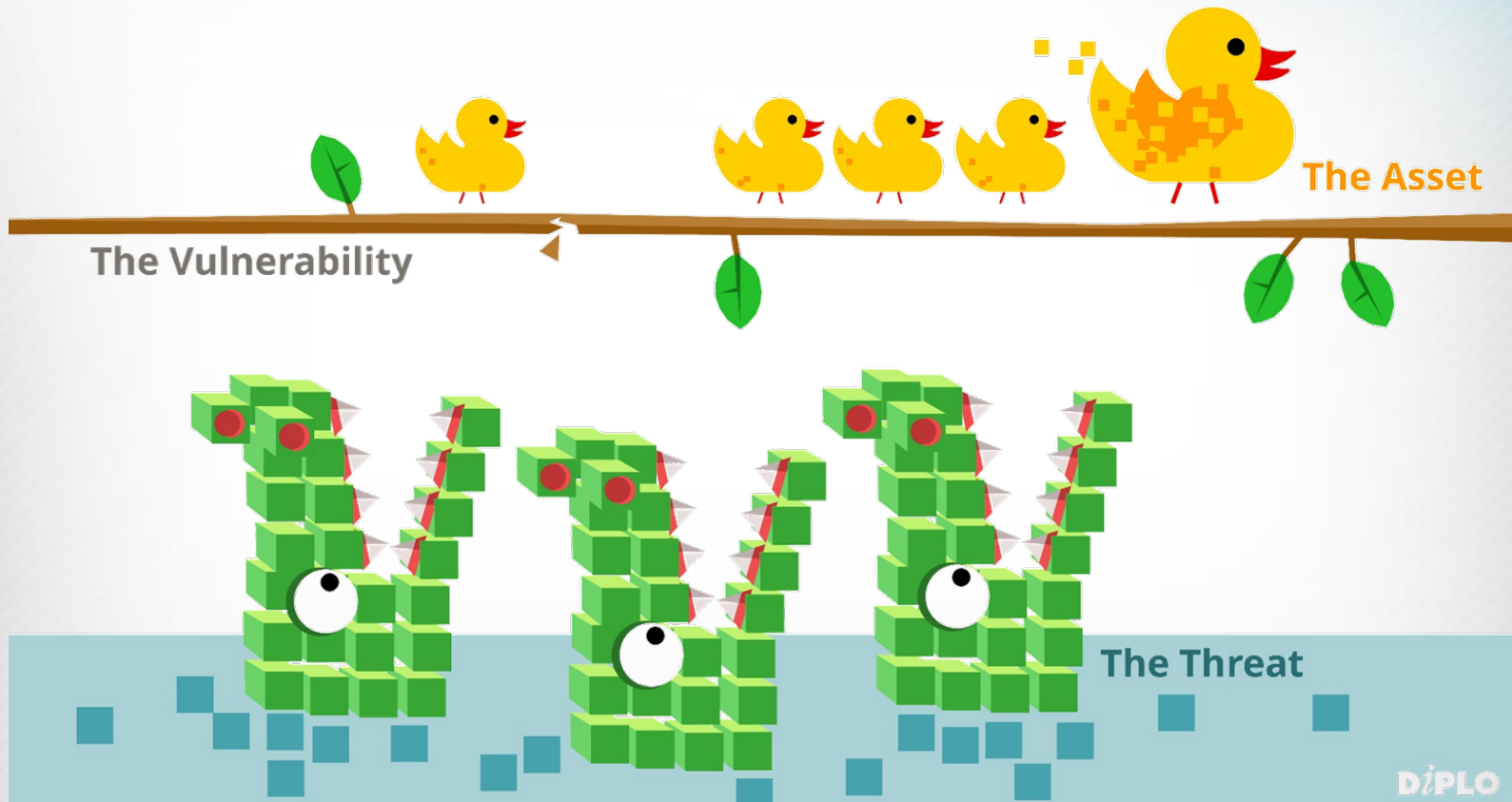


Sure!



Response Mechanisms

Risks depend on several variables



$$\text{Risk} = \text{Assets} \times \text{Threats} \times \text{Vulnerabilities}$$

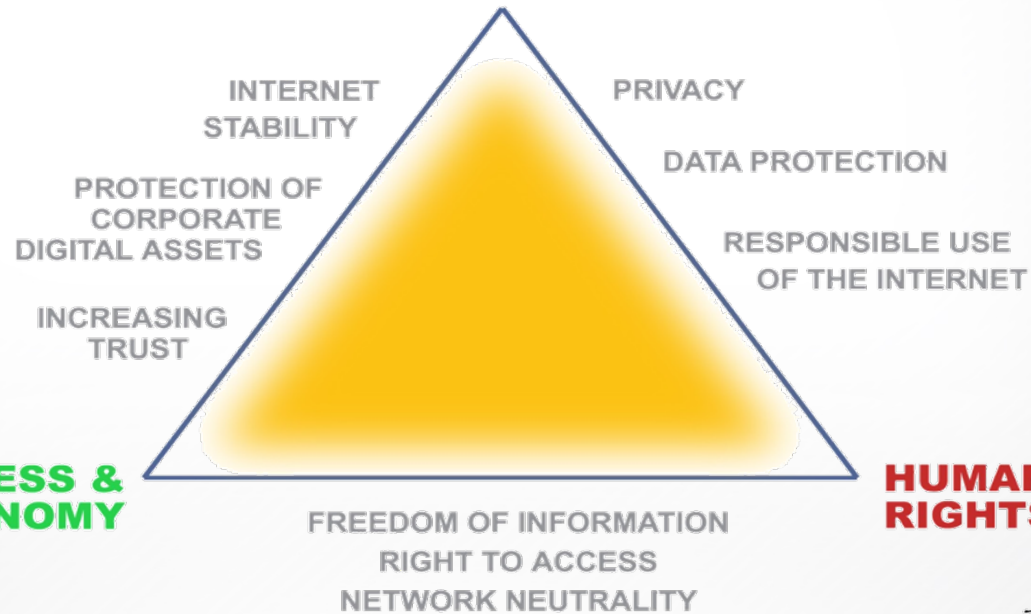
Responsibility for cybersecurity is collaborative/shared among actors



Holistic approach



CYBERSECURITY



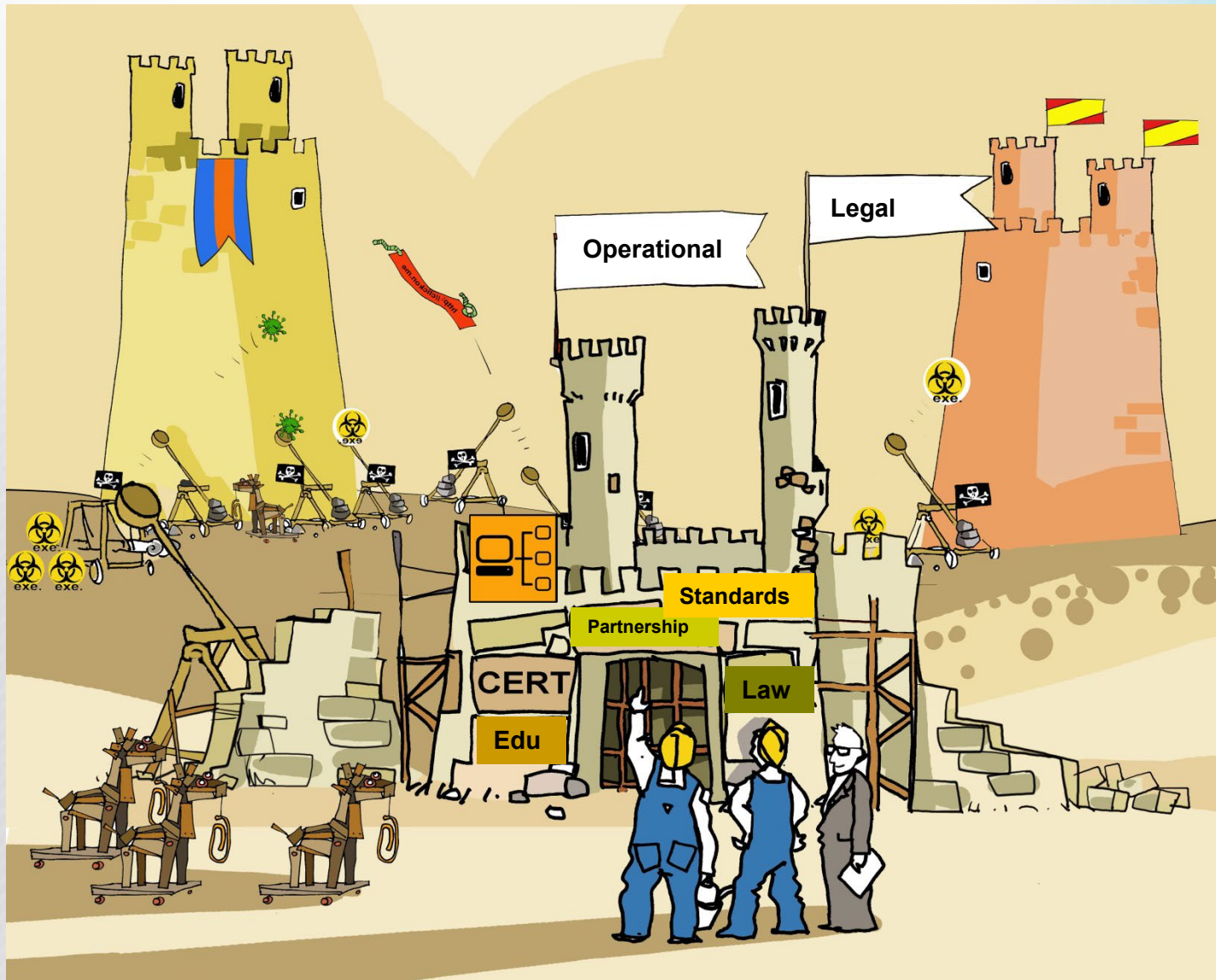
BUSINESS & ECONOMY



HUMAN RIGHTS



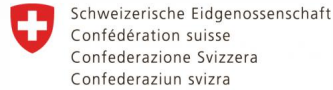
Strategic approach include legal and operational aspects



Initiatives

International coop.

Growing number of regional and global fora exist



Federal Department of
Foreign Affairs FDFA



GLOBAL COMMISSION
ON THE STABILITY OF CYBERSPACE



FREEDOM
ONLINE
COALITION



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