

ITU-TRCSL Symposium on Cloud Computing

(28-30 July 2015 Colombo Sri Lanka)

Cloud Security Challenges and Solutions



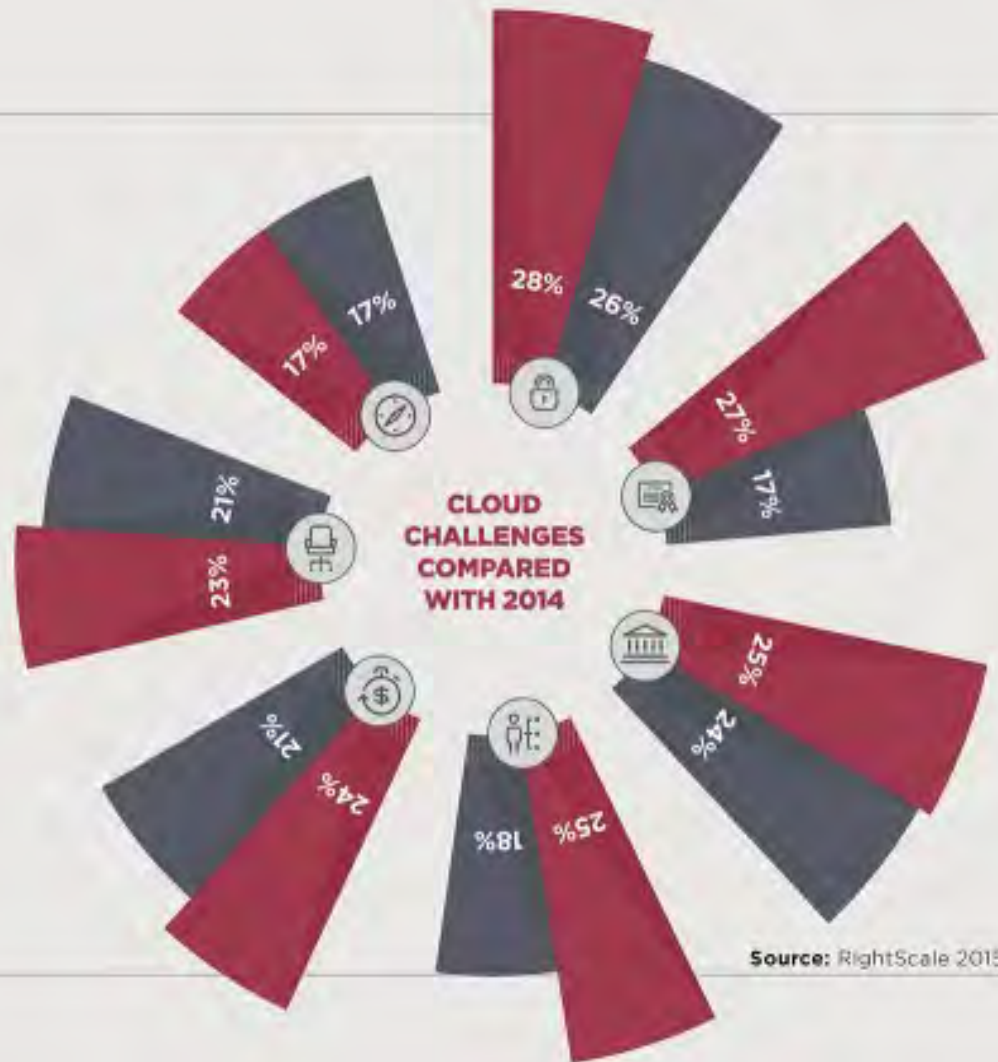
Jayaraj Sayanthan

Lead Engineering Manager – IDC and Cloud
Dialog Axiata PLC

Evolving Cloud Computing Challenges

■ 2015 ■ 2014

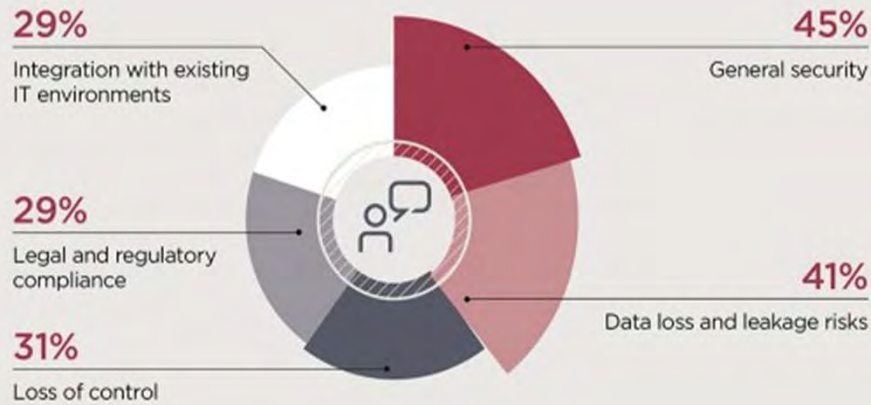
- SECURITY
- LACK OF RESOURCES/EXPERTISE
- COMPLIANCE
- MANAGING MULTIPLE CLOUD SERVICES
- MANAGING COSTS
- GOVERNANCE/CONTROL
- PERFORMANCE
- BUILDING A PRIVATE CLOUD



Source: RightScale 2015

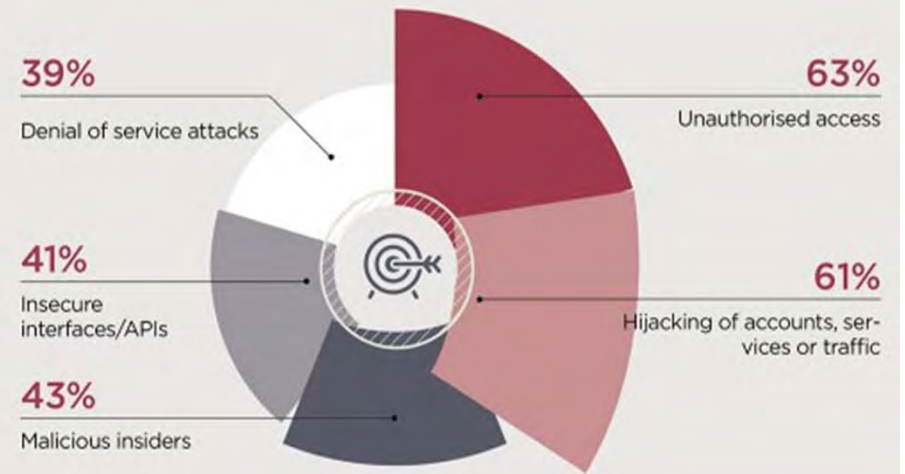
Cloud Security Concerns and Threats

CHIEF INFORMATION OFFICERS' SECURITY CONCERNS



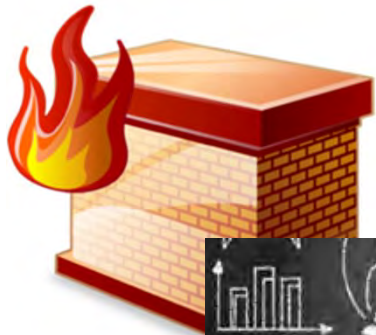
Source: CIO Insight 2015

TOP 5 PUBLIC CLOUD SECURITY THREATS



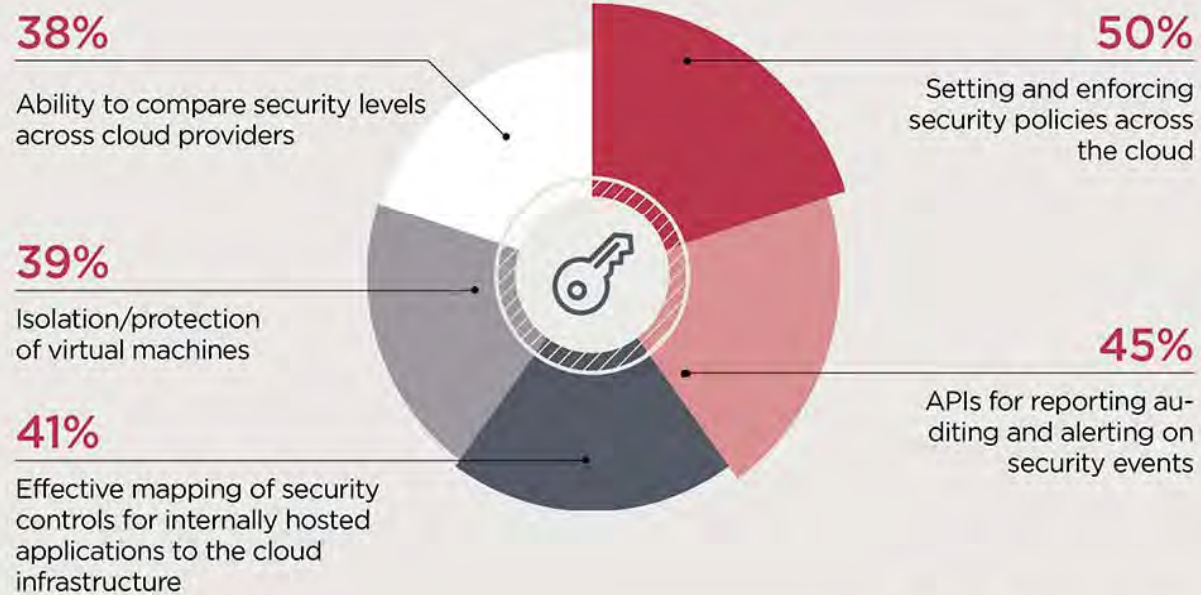
Source: CIO Insight 2015

Cloud Security and Defense Plans (lots of devices???)



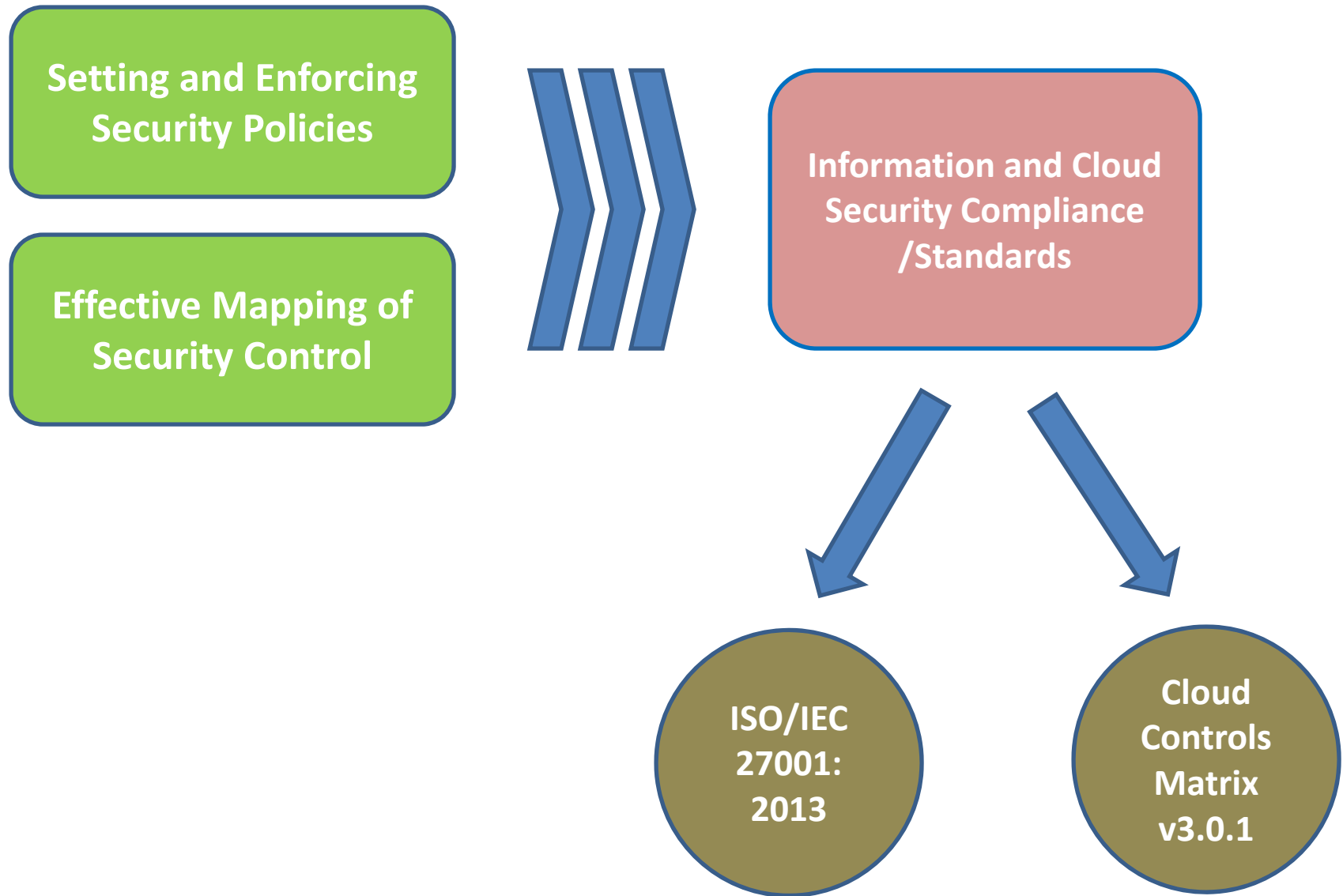
CIO's Preferred Ways to Improve Cloud Security

CIOs' PREFERRED WAYS TO IMPROVE CLOUD SECURITY



Source: CIO Insight 2015

What are we missing? and Bridging the gap...!!!



ISO/IEC 27000 – a success story

Original requirement identified by the Department of Trade and Industry (DTI) in late 1980s

- UK companies held back by lack of information security advice and guidance
- Market needed a “code of practice”

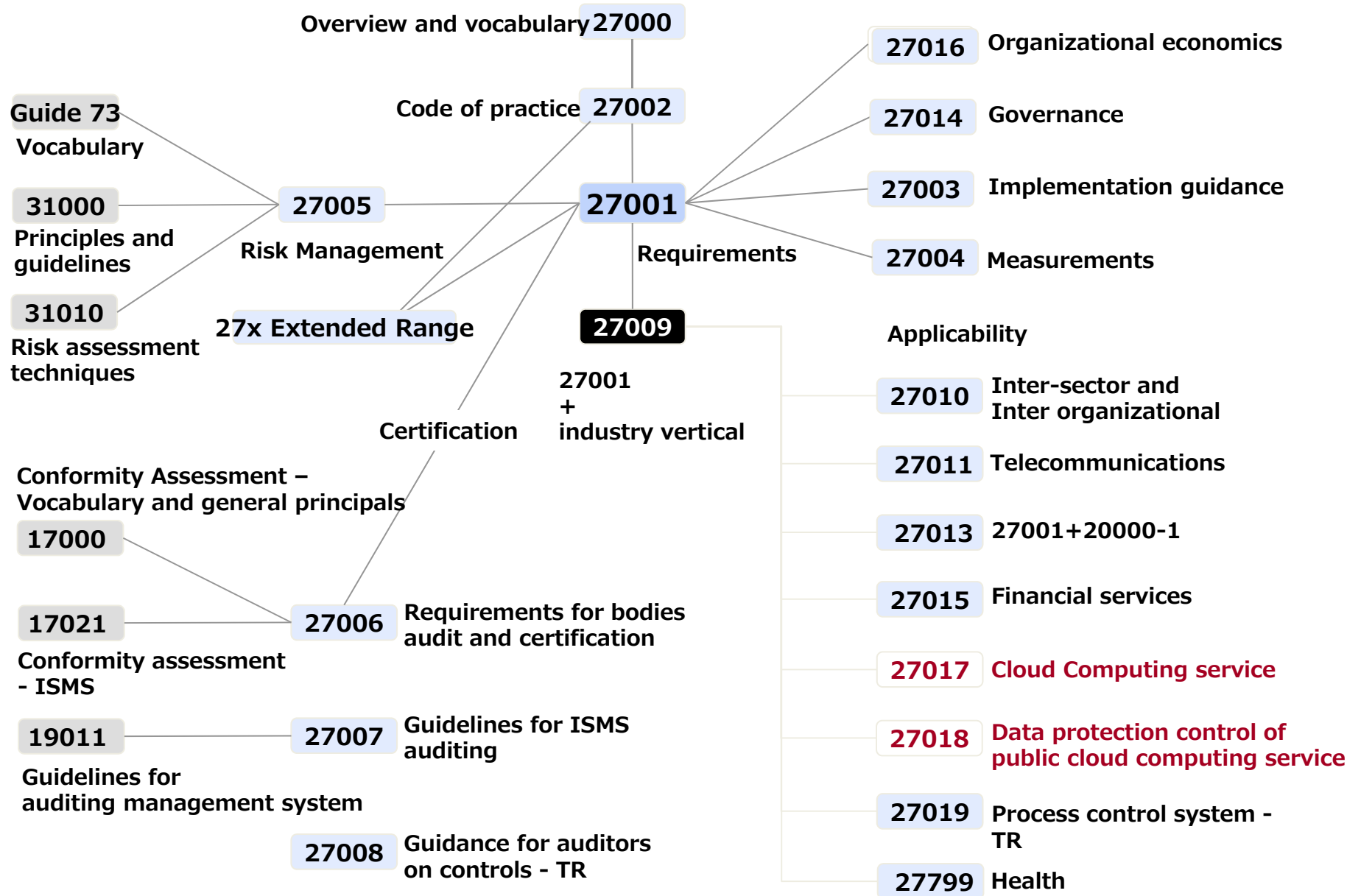
Developed for DTI, published by BSI

Became a British Standard, BS 7799, in 1995 and Certification standard BS 7799-2 followed in 1999

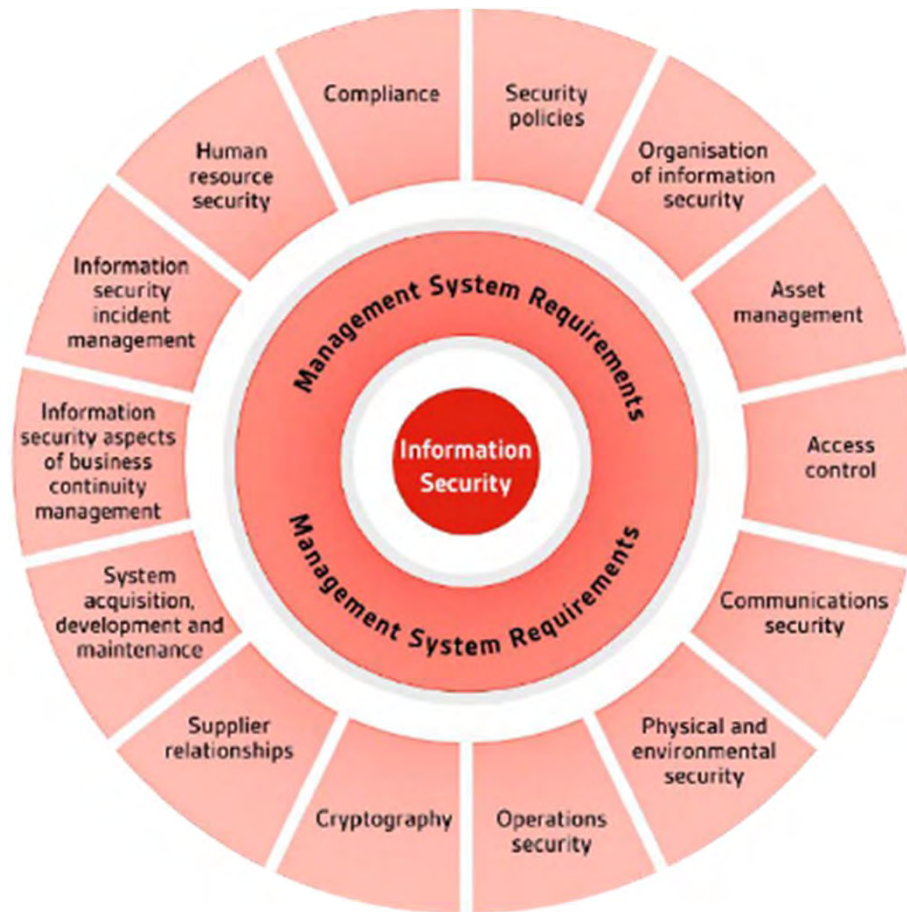
Became International Standards ISO/IEC 27001 and 27002 in 2005

Other information security standards now being developed or harmonized into 270xx series standards

ISO/IEC 27001 family of standards



New, Cleaner Organization of Domains in ISO 27001:2013



ISO 27001:2005

11 Number of sections in Annexure A

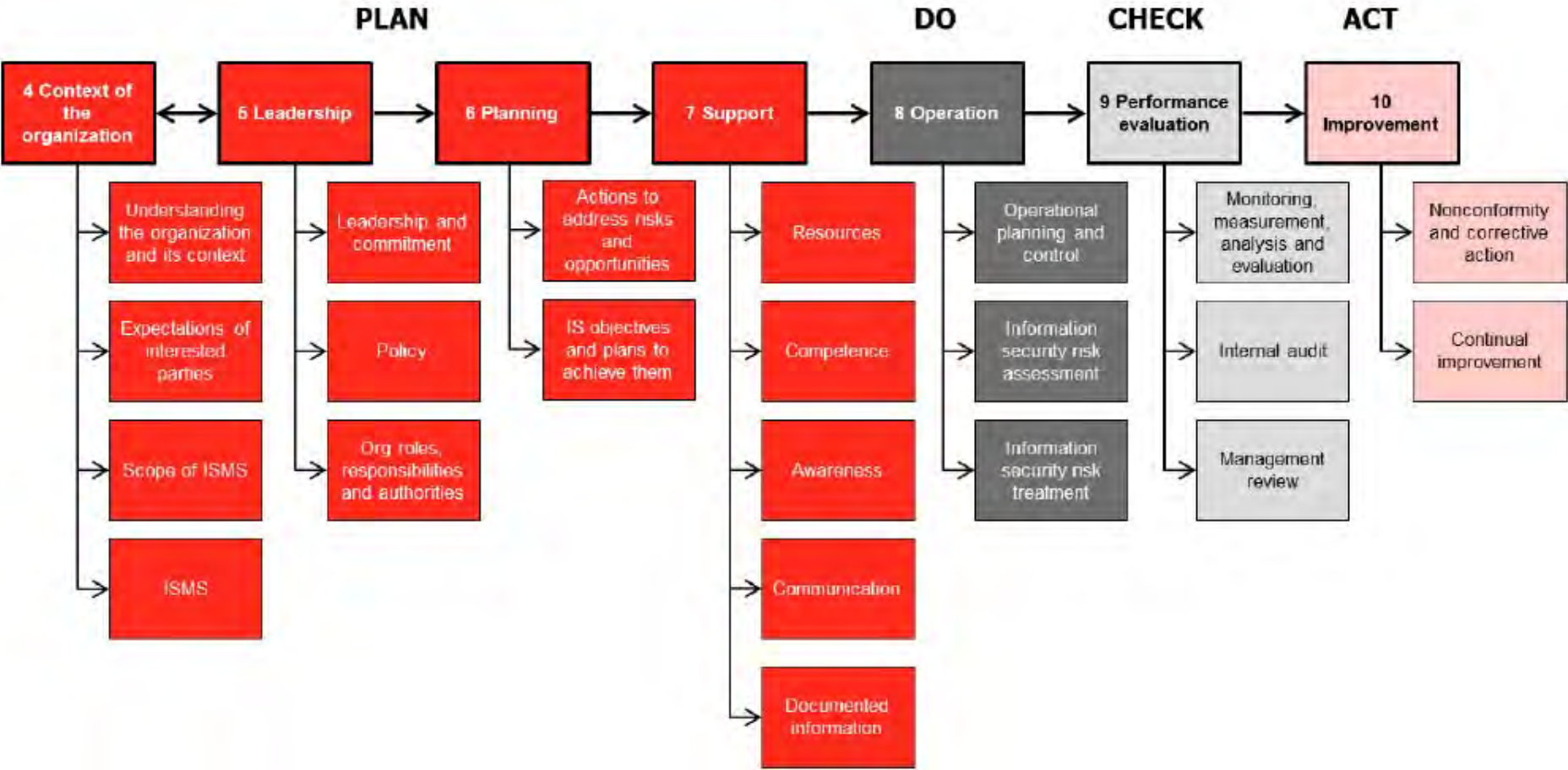
133 Number of controls in Annexure A

ISO 27001:2013

14 Number of sections in Annexure A

114 Number of controls in Annexure A

The New ISO/IEC 27001:2013 Structure



Cloud Control Matrix

Cloud Controls Matrix v3.0.1 Info Sheet

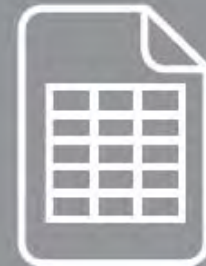
CCM v3.0.1™

<https://cloudsecurityalliance.org/research/ccm/>

Welcome to Latest Version of the Cloud Controls Matrix, CCM v3.0.1!

ABOUT THE CSA CLOUD CONTROLS MATRIX

- Provides fundamental security principles to guide cloud vendors and to assist cloud customers in assessing the overall security risk of a cloud provider
- Strengthens information security control environments by delineating control guidance by service provider and consumer, and by differentiating according to cloud model type and environment
- Provides a controls framework in 16 domains that are cross-walked to other industry-accepted security standards, regulations, and controls frameworks to reduce audit complexity
- Seeks to normalize security expectations, cloud taxonomy and terminology, and security measures implemented in the cloud



Cloud Control Matrix – Domains and Controls

CCM v3.0.1 DOMAINS

- AIS** Application & Interface Security
- AAC** Audit Assurance & Compliance
- BCR** Business Continuity Mgmt & Op Resilience
- CCC** Change Control & Configuration Management
- DSI** Data Security & Information Lifecycle Mgmt
- DSC** Datacenter Security
- EKM** Encryption & Key Management
- GRM** Governance & Risk Management
- HRS** Human Resources Security
- IAM** Identity & Access Management
- IVS** Infrastructure & Virtualization
- IPY** Interoperability & Portability
- MOS** Mobile Security
- SEF** Sec. Incident Mgmt, E-Disc & Cloud Forensics
- STA** Supply Chain Mgmt, Transparency & Accountability
- TVM** Threat & Vulnerability Management

136 CONTROLS

Cloud Controls Matrix v3.0



133 CONTROLS

Cloud Controls Matrix v3.0.1

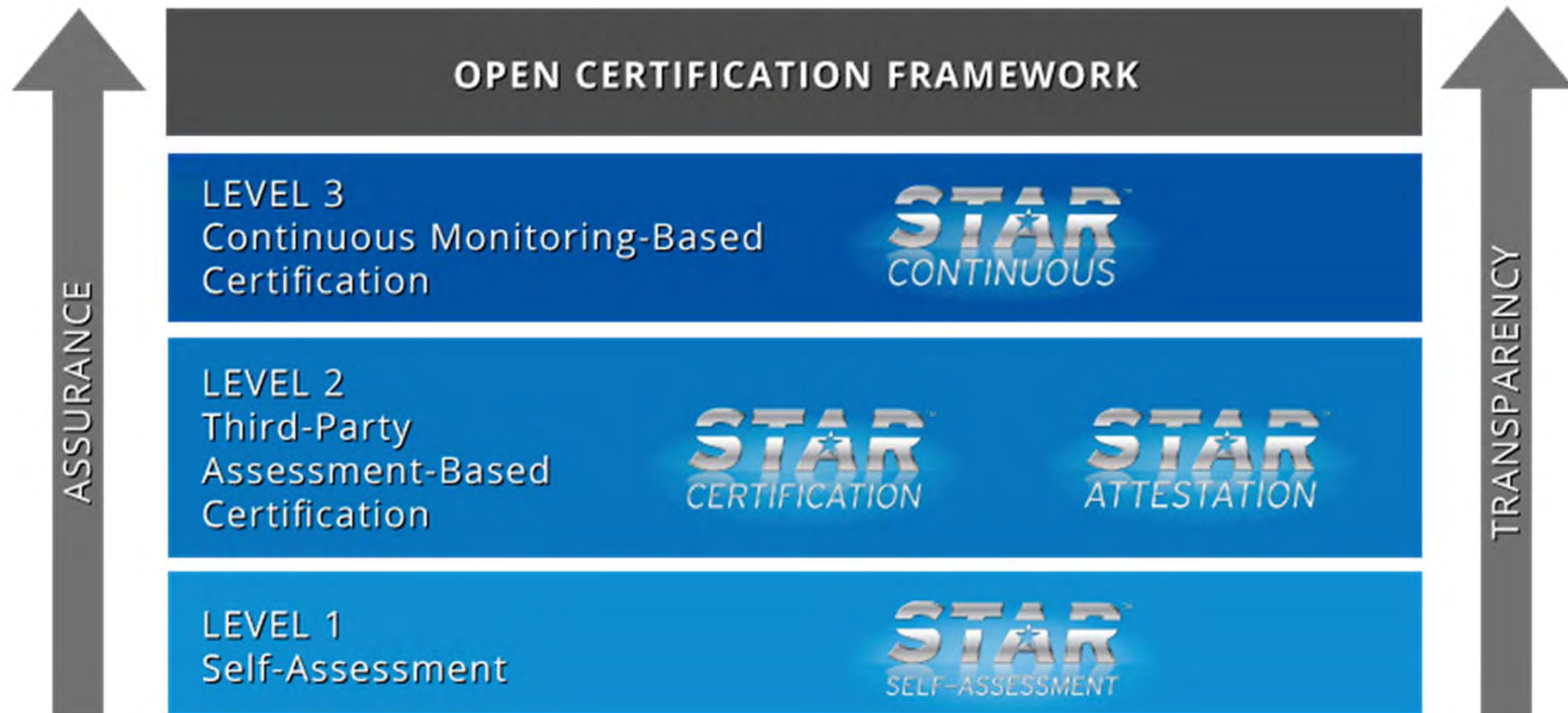
Sample Control and Applicability

CCM v3.0.1 CLOUD CONTROLS MATRIX VERSION 3.0.1												
Control Domain	CCM V3.0 Control ID	Updated Control Specification	Architectural Relevance						Corp Gov Relevance	Cloud Service Delivery Model Applicability		
			Phys	Network	Compute	Storage	App	Data		SaaS	PaaS	IaaS
			Infrastructure & Virtualization Security OS Hardening and Base Controls	NS-07	Each operating system shall be hardened to provide only necessary ports, protocols, and services to meet business needs and have in place supporting technical controls such as: antivirus, file integrity monitoring, and logging as part of their baseline			X				X
Infrastructure & Virtualization Security Production / Non-Production Environments	NS-08	Production and non-production environments shall be separated to prevent unauthorized access or changes to information assets. Separation of the environments may include: stateful inspection firewalls, domain/realm authentication sources, and clear segregation of duties for personnel accessing	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X
Infrastructure & Virtualization Security Segmentation	NS-09	Multi-tenant organizationally-owned or managed (physical and virtual) applications, and infrastructure system and network components, shall be designed, developed, deployed and configured such that provider and customer (tenant) user access is appropriately segmented from other tenant users, based on the following considerations: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Established policies and procedures Isolation of business critical assets and/or sensitive user data, and sessions that mandate stronger internal controls and high levels of assurance Compliance with legal, statutory and regulatory 	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X

Cloud Control Matrix Mapping with Other Standards

CCM v3.0.1 CLOUD CONTROLS MATRIX VERSION 3.0.1								
Control Domain	CCM V3.0 Control ID	Updated Control Specification	FedRAMP Security Controls (Final Release, Jan 2012)	FERPA	GAPP (Aug 2009)	HIPAA / HITECH Act	ISO/IEC 27001-2005	ISO/IEC 27001-2013
			--MODERATE IMPACT LEVEL--					
Infrastructure & Virtualization Security Network Security	NS-06	Network environments and virtual instances shall be designed and configured to restrict and monitor traffic between trusted and untrusted connections. These configurations shall be reviewed at least annually, and supported by a documented justification for use for all allowed services, protocols, and ports, and by compensating controls.	NIST SP 800-53 R3 CM-7 NIST SP 800-53 R3 CM-7 (1) NIST SP 800-53 R3 SC-7 NIST SP 800-53 R3 SC-7 (1) NIST SP 800-53 R3 SC-7 (2) NIST SP 800-53 R3 SC-7 (3) NIST SP 800-53 R3 SC-7 (4) NIST SP 800-53 R3 SC-7 (5) NIST SP 800-53 R3 SC-7 (7) NIST SP 800-53 R3 SC-7 (8) NIST SP 800-53 R3 SC-7 (12) NIST SP 800-53 R3 SC-7 (13) NIST SP 800-53 R3 SC-7 (18) NIST SP 800-53 R3 SC-20 (1) NIST SP 800-53 R3 SC-21 NIST SP 800-53 R3 SC-22 NIST SP 800-53 R3 SC-30		8.2.5		A.10.6.1 A.10.6.2 A.10.9.1 A.10.10.2 A.11.4.1 A.11.4.5 A.11.4.6 A.11.4.7 A.15.1.4	A.13.1.1 A.13.1.2 A.14.1.2 A.12.4.1 A.9.1.2 A.13.1.3 A.18.1.4
Infrastructure & Virtualization Security OS Hardening and Base Controls	NS-07	Each operating system shall be hardened to provide only necessary ports, protocols, and services to meet business needs and have in place supporting technical controls such as: antivirus, file integrity monitoring, and logging as part of their baseline						Annex A.12.1.4 A.12.2.1 A.12.4.1 A.12.6.1

Cloud Security Alliance : The CSA STAR Certification

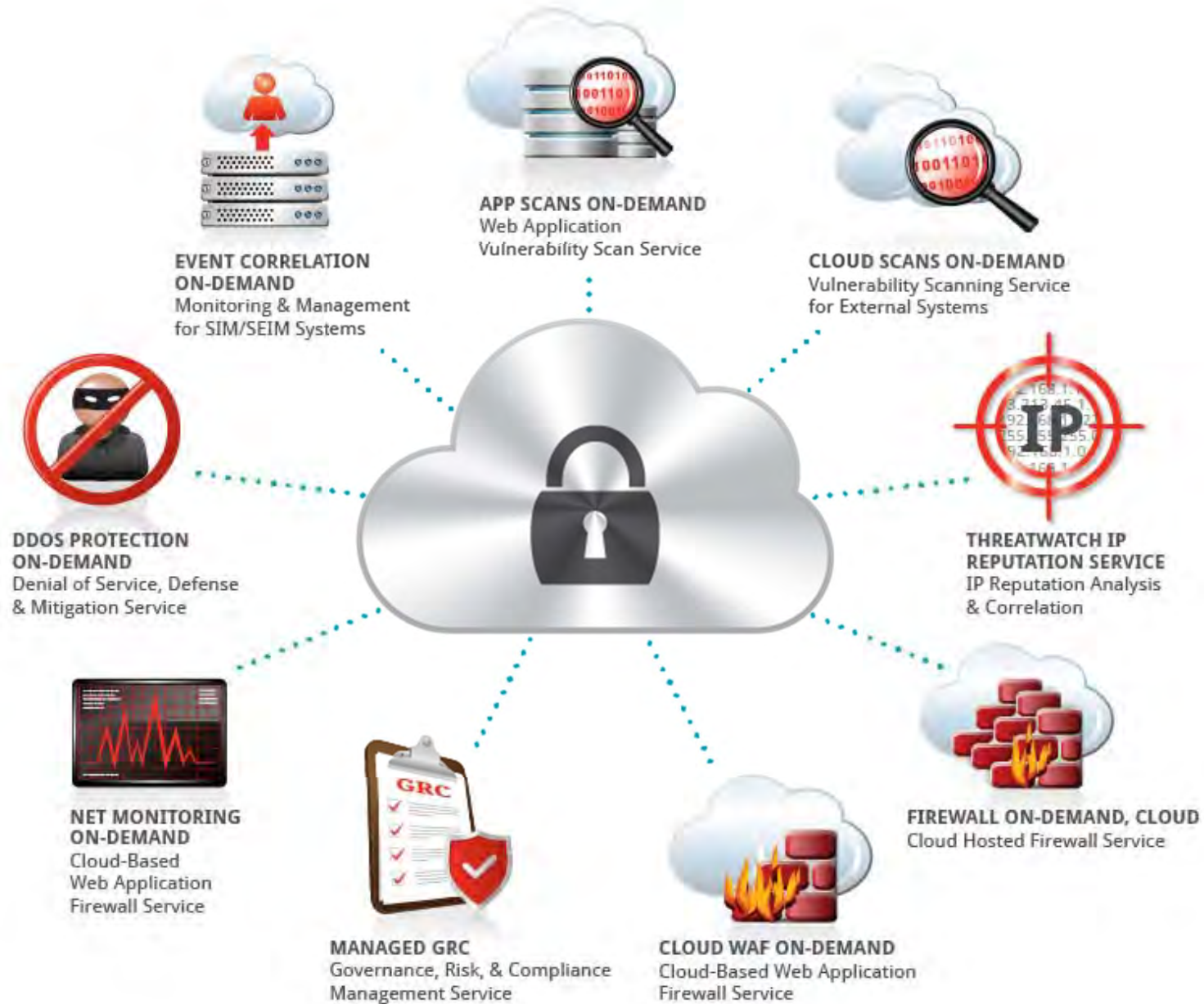


The CSA Open Certification Framework is an industry initiative to allow global, accredited, trusted certification of cloud providers.

Suitable Security **Policies / Controls** are mandatory to enforce proper security with security devices and applications



Cloud Security Solutions On Demand



QUESTIONS...?



Thank You Very Much