# **WRC-19**

# Agenda items and challenges

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## Some main WRC Objectives



- Create regulatory certainty for a multi-trillion dollars industry which plays a increasingly important role in the development of our societies
- For fixed, mobile, satellites and broadcasting industries, global spectrum harmonization is essential for economies of scale, roaming and interoperability
- Creating certainty requires consensus in order to achieve stable results. This demands time, efforts and patience!



## The WRC Purposes



- ✓ Updates the Radio Regulations (CS\* 89)
  - (treaty status)
  - Spectrum Allocation





Radio Regulations

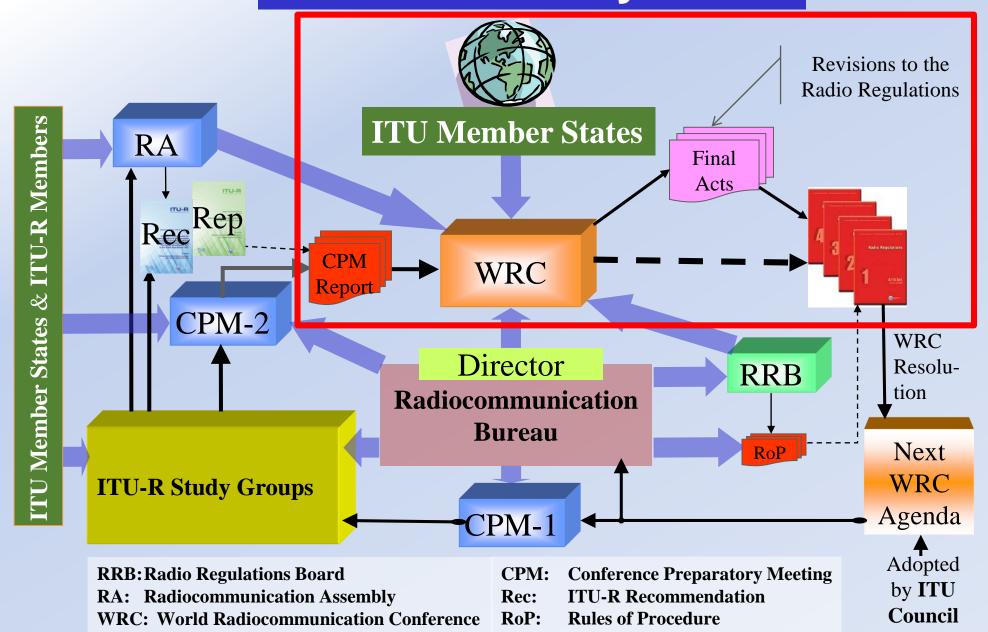
- Coordination and Notification procedures
- Administrative and operational procedures
- **✓** Adopts Resolutions
- ✓ Held every 3-4 years (CS\* 90)
- ✓ Additional provisions in CV\* and GR\*

<sup>\*</sup> Constitution (CS), Convention (CV) and General Rules (GR) of Conferences, Assemblies and Meetings of the ITU are available in ITU Collection of Basic Texts (<a href="https://www.itu.int/pub/S-CONF-PLEN">www.itu.int/pub/S-CONF-PLEN</a>)



### The WRC Cycle







#### The WRC Process







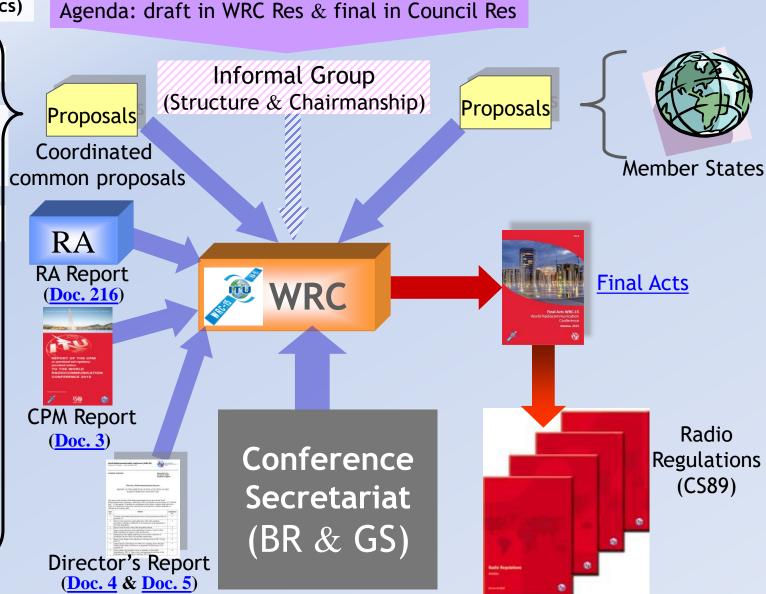








Regional preparation Resolution 72 (Rev.WRC-07)





### Main Steps towards WRC-19



WRC-15: WRC-19 Agenda - Resolution 809 (WRC-15)

1<sup>st</sup> Session of Conference Preparatory Meeting: CPM19-1 30 Nov – 1 Dec. 2015; **Results @CA/226** of 23/12/2015

Council-16: WRC-19 agenda in Res. 1380 with dates & venue Approved/Confirmed in Geneva after Member States consultation (CV Nos. 42 & 118)

2<sup>nd</sup> Session of Conference Preparatory Meeting: CPM19-2 Planned dates at CICG in Geneva from 18 to 28 February 2019

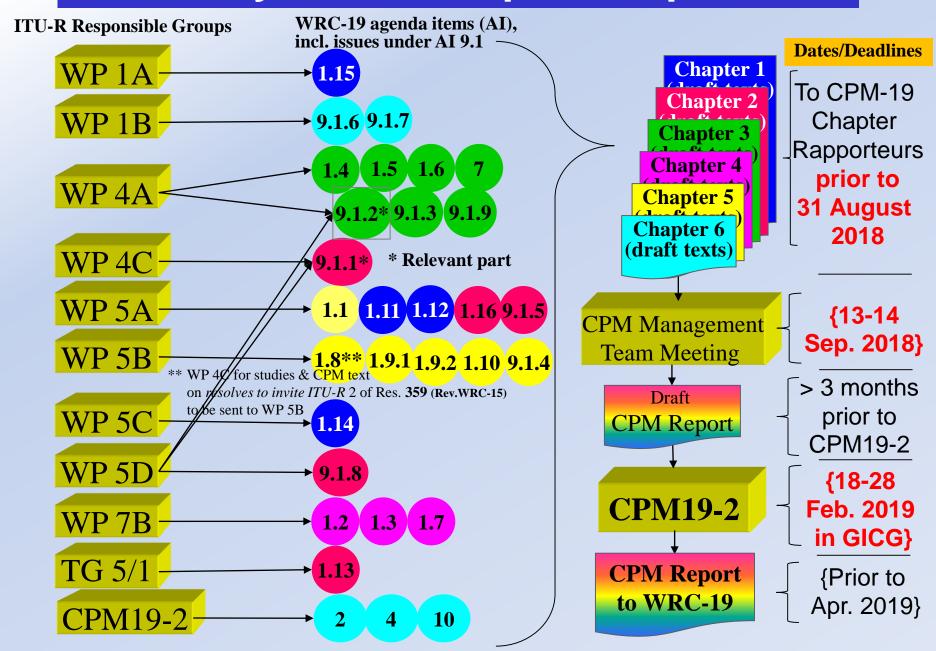
Final meetings of regional groups & preparation of Member States' proposals and common proposals to WRC-19

RA-19: 21 to 25 Oct. 2019; WRC-19: 28 Oct. to 22 Nov. 2019



#### **Summary of CPM Report Preparation**







# Overview of the ITU-R Calendar towards WRC-19



Year	January – March	April – June	July – Septem	ber	October – December
2015	CPM15-2	Last meetings of the Responsible	e Groups WS on V	/RC-15	RA-15 WRC-15 <b>CPM19-1</b>
2016	WP 5D (1 <sup>st</sup> )	WPs 7B & 7C (1 <sup>st</sup> )  WP 4C+WP 4A (1 <sup>st</sup> )  WPs 5A, 5B & 5C (1 <sup>st</sup> )  TG 5/1 (1 <sup>st</sup> )  WPs 1A & 1B (1 <sup>st</sup> )  WP 5D (2 <sup>nd</sup> )	CPM-19 St	C+WP 4A (2	WP 5D (3 <sup>rd</sup> ) WPs 7B & 7C (2 <sup>nd</sup> ) WPs 5A, 5B & 5C (2 <sup>nd</sup> ) WPs 1A & 1B (2 <sup>nd</sup> )
2017	[WP 5D (4 <sup>th</sup> )]	[WPs 7B & 7C (3 <sup>rd</sup> )]  [WP 4C+WP 4A (3 <sup>rd</sup> )]  TG 5/1 (2 <sup>nd</sup> )  [WPs 5A, 5B & 5C (3 <sup>rd</sup> )]  [WPs 1A & 1B (3 <sup>rd</sup> )]  [WP 5D (5 <sup>th</sup> )]	[Responsible Groups	Meetings]	[Responsible Groups Meetings]  [WS on WRC-19]
2018	[Responsible Groups Meetings]	[Responsible Groups Meetings]	[Responsible Groups Meetings]	CPM-19 Manag <sup>nt</sup> Team	Responsible Groups Meetings]  [WS on WRC-19]
2019	СРМ19-2	[Last meetings of the Res	Responsible Groups]  [WS on WRC-19]  RA-19  WRC-19		
[ ] = planned meetings WS on WRC-19 = ITU Inter-regional Workshop on WRC-19 Preparation					

**Up-to-date information online at:** <a href="https://www.itu.int/en/events/Pages/Calendar-Events.aspx?sector=ITU-R">www.itu.int/en/events/Pages/Calendar-Events.aspx?sector=ITU-R</a>



#### Regional preparation for WRCs



- ✓ Resolution 80 (Rev. Marrakesh, 2002)
  - "World radiocommunication conference process" Administrations of ITU membership encouraged to:
- > Plan WRC preparations on the basis of 2 consecutive WRCs
- > Harmonize regional common proposals for WRC
- Formally/informally collaborate with a view to resolving differences on WRC agenda items (a.i.)
- Indicate for proposed WRC a.i., the possible financial implications on the BR (ITU-R studies and BR implementation)
- ✓ Resolution 72 (Rev. WRC-07)
  - "World and regional preparations for world radiocommunication conferences"
- > resolves to invite the regional groups to continue their preparations for WRCs, including the possible convening of joint meetings of regional groups formally and informally



#### Regional preparation for WRC-19



Pursuant to Resolution 72 (Rev. WRC-07)

See details @ www.itu.int/go/wrc-19-regional

#### Regional preparation for WRC-19

HOME > ITU-R > CONFERENCES AND MEETINGS > WRC > WRC-19 > REGIONAL PREPARATION FOR WRC-19













Arab Spectrum Management Group (ASMG)



African Telecommunications Union (ATU)



European Conference of Postal and Telecommunications Administrations (CEPT)



Inter-American Telecommunication Commission (CITEL)



Regional Commonwealth in the Field of Communications (RCC)

Resolution 72 (Rev. WRC-07)

Asia-Pacific Telecommunity (APT)

Arab Spectrum Management Group (ASMG)

African Telecommunications Union (ATU)

**European Conference of Postal and Telecommunications** Administrations (CEPT)

Inter-American Telecommunication Commission (CITEL)

Regional Commonwealth in the Field of Communications (RCC)



#### ITU Inter-Regional Workshops on WRC-19 Prep.



1st Workshop 21-22

Nov. 2017 To be scheduled halfway through the preparatory cycle

- **⇒**Presentation and review of the on-going preparatory studies of the ITU-R responsible groups for CPM-19
- ⇒Presentation of the organization, preliminary views, draft priorities and positions of the regional groups

[2<sup>nd</sup>
Workshop
Q4
2018]

• To be scheduled few months prior to CPM19-2

- ⇒Presentation of the Draft CPM Report to WRC-19 (explanation of the draft Methods to satisfy the WRC-19 agenda items)
- ⇒Presentation and review of the regional groups' draft views, positions and common proposals

[3<sup>rd</sup>
Workshop
Q3
2019]

- To be scheduled few months prior to WRC-19
- **⇒Presentation of the CPM & Dir. Reports to WRC-19**
- ⇒Presentation and review of the regional groups' draft views, positions and common proposals



#### **Topics on the WRC-19 Agenda**



17 specific & 6 standing items, Res.809 (WRC-15)

1.13 1.14 1.15

1.16



Fix. & Mob. BB Apps (24.25 < IMT < 86 GHz,HAPS, Apps.Id>275 GHz, WAS/RLAN @ 5 GHz)

Maritime (GMDSS modernization (+Sat.), use of radio devices, **VDES Sat component)** 



1.8 1.9.1

1.9.2

Amateur in R1 @ 50-54 MHz (4WW allocation)

WRC 2019

**Aeronautical** (GADSS needs)

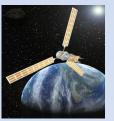




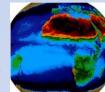
1.12

**New Transport** systems (harmonized bands for railways, ITS)

**Satellite** issues (BSS/FSS @12 GHz, ESIM, regul. for N-GSO FSS @ 37.5 to 51.4 GHz) 1.4, 1.5, 1.6



1.3



Earth resources & **Climate monitoring** Weather forecast,

DCS improvement, TT&C for N-GSO Sat. of short duration



#### Regulatory issues

(Sat. regulations, harmonization of spectrum use, etc.)

See additional information in the slides attached to this presentation

Note: WRC-19 agenda item numbers indicated in italic



#### **Broadband applications in the MS** (WRC-19 agenda items 1.13 and 1.16)

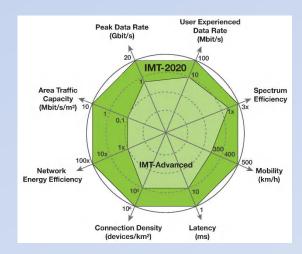


The following bands, which are already allocated to mobile, will be studied with a view to an IMT-2020 identification:

- 24.25 27.5 GHz 37 40.5 GHz
- 42.5 43.5 GHz 45.5 47 GHz

- 47.2 50.2 GHz 50.4 52.6 GHz
- 66 76 GHz 81 86 GHz

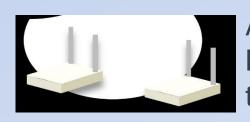
The following bands will also be studied, although they do not currently have global mobile allocations:



- 31.8 33.4 GHz
- 40.5 42.5 GHz

► Res. 238 (WRC-15)

• 47 - 47.2 GHz



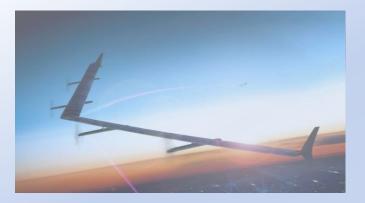
Appropriate regulatory actions, incl. additional MS allocations, for WAS/RLAN will be studied in the bands between 5 150-5 925 MHz

► Res. 239 (WRC-15)



# Other LMS & FS Systems & Apps. (WRC-19 agenda items 1.14 and 1.15)





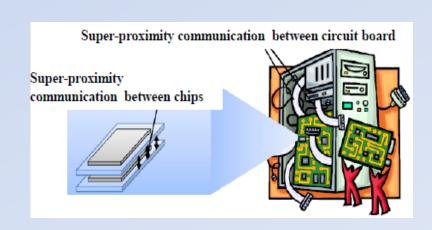
Studies for considering appropriate regulatory actions for HAPS\*, within existing FS alloc. at 47.2-47.5, 47.9-48.2 & 31.0-31.3\*\*/27.9-28.2\*\* GHz (\*\*outside Reg. 2, +5 ADMs @6.5/6.5 MHz) or

study new bands: 38-39.5 GHz & 21.4-22\*\*\* & 24.25-27.5\*\*\* GHz (\*high-altitude platform stations (HAPS); \*\*\* in Region 2)

► Res. 160 (WRC-15)

Studies towards an **identification** for use by administrations for **LMS and FS applications** operating in the frequency range **275-450 GHz** 

► Res. 767 (WRC-15)





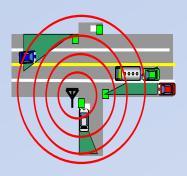
# New transport systems in the MS (WRC-19 agenda items 1.11 & 1.12)





Studies to take necessary actions, as appropriate, to facilitate global or regional harmonized bands to support railway radiocommunication systems between train & trackside within existing MS allocations

► Res. 236 (WRC-15)



Studies to consider possible global or regional harmonized bands, to the maximum extent possible, for implementation of evolving ITS\*
within existing MS allocations

► Res. 237 (WRC-15)

<sup>\*</sup> Intelligent Transport systems (ITS)



# Maritime issues (WRC-19 agenda items 1.8, 1.9.1 & 1.9.2)





Studies to consider possible regulatory actions to support GMDSS (Global Maritime Distress and Safety Systems) modernization and the introduction of additional satellite systems into the GMDSS Res. 359 (Rev.WRC-15)



Studies to consider regulatory actions within the band 156-162.05 MHz for autonomous maritime radio devices to protect the GMDSS and AIS

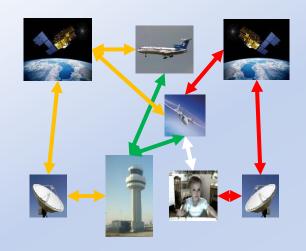
(Automatic Identification System) Res. 362 (WRC-15)

Studies to consider RR MODs, including **new MMSS** (E-s & s-E) allocations, preferably **within 156.0125-157.4375 MHz** & **160.6125-162.0375 MHz** of RR App. 18, to **enable a new VDES** (VHF data exchange system) **satellite component** Res. 360 (Rev.WRC-15)



# Aeronautical and Amateur issues (WRC-19 agenda items 1.10 & 1.1)





Studies to consider spectrum needs & regulatory provisions for introduction and use of the GADSS (Global Aeronautical Distress and Safety System)

► Res. 426 (WRC-15)





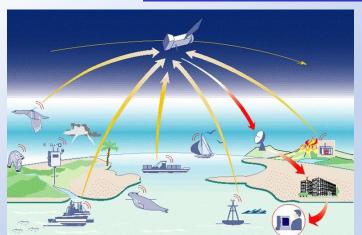
Studies for consideration of an allocation of the band 50-54 MHz to the amateur service in Region 1 (towards a worldwide allocation for

harmonized weak signal communications) 
Res. 658 (WRC-15)



# Science issues (WRC-19 agenda items 1.2, 1.3 and 1.7)





Studies to consider in-band power limits for earth stations in MetSat & EESS

@ 401-403 MHz for DCS\* and in the MSS @ 399.9-400.05 MHz

► Res. 765 (WRC-15)

Studies to consider possible upgrading of

the 2<sup>ndary</sup> MetSat (s-E) allocation to 1<sup>mary</sup> status & a possible 1<sup>mary</sup> EESS (s-E) allocation @ 460-470 MHz for DCS

► Res. 766 (WRC-15)



Study spectrum needs for **TT&C** in the **SOS** for non-GSO satellites with <u>short duration missions</u> & consider, if necessary, new SOS allocations

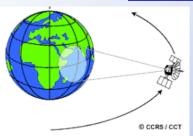
► Res. 659 (WRC-15)

<sup>\*</sup> Data Collection Systems (DCS) are used to monitor and predict climate change, monitor oceans, weather and water resources, weather forecasting and assisting in protecting biodiversity, improving maritime security



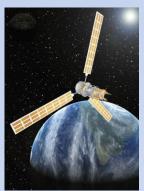
# Satellite issues (WRC-19 agenda items 1.4, 1.5, 1.6 & 7)





Consider results of studies on review, and possible revision if necessary, of RR App. 30 Annex 7 limitations, incl. orbital position limitations Res. 557 (WRC-15)

Studies to consider the use of the bands 17.7-19.7 GHz (s-E) and 27.5 29.5 GHz (E-s) by earth stations in motion communicating with GSO space stations in the FSS and take appropriate action Res. 158 (WRC-15)



Studies on development of a regulatory framework for non-GSO FSS systems that may operate in the bands 37.5-39.5 GHz (s-E), 39.5-42.5 GHz (s-E), 47.2-50.2 GHz (E-s) and 50.4-51.4 GHz (E-s)

► Res. 159 (WRC-15)



**Satellite Regulatory issues** 

► Res. 86 (Rev.WRC-07)



# Satellite regulatory issues (WRC-19 agenda item 7)



- ✓ Seven issues identified so far under Al 7:
  - A. Factors related to the **BiU of frequency assignments** of non-GSO systems subject to coordination
  - B. Modification (characteristics reduction) of a recorded assignment under RR App. 30 & 30A Reg. 1 and 3 List
  - C. Discrepancy and/or inconsistency between RR provisions dealing with any changes to characteristics of assignment
  - **D. Ident.** specific **sat. networks & systems** to coordinate with, under RR Nos. **9.12**, **9.12A** and **9.13** or **9.21**
  - E. Harmonization of RR App. 30B with RR App. 30 & 30A
  - F. Enhancement of RR App. **30B** provisions to observe the principles based on which it was initially established
  - G. Updating ref. sit. for networks in RR App. **30** & **30A** after conversion into definitive of provisionally recorded assign<sup>nts</sup>



# Review of RR Art. 5 Country footnotes (WRC-19 agenda item 8)



- Consider/take appropriate action on requests from ADMs to delete their country footnotes or to have their country name deleted from footnotes, if no longer required, taking into account Resolution 26 (Rev.WRC-07)
- Last two WRCs adopted a similar approach: (see WRC-15 Doc. 142 (Rev.1) at: <a href="https://www.itu.int/md/R15-WRC15-C-0142">www.itu.int/md/R15-WRC15-C-0142</a>)
  - ✓ ADD of FN or MOD of FN addressed by Res. 26 (Rev. WRC-07) were considered under the relevant WRC agenda item, as appropriate, and had to be re-submitted under that relevant Al. (would be better to submit them directly under the relevant Al)
  - ✓ Other ADD of FN were not considered!
  - ✓ Other MOD of FN to add ADM's name were accepted, until the end of the 1<sup>st</sup> week and treated under AI 8, under certain circumstances on a <u>purely exceptional basis & if justified</u>, <u>subject to the</u> express condition of no objections from affected countries
  - ✓ SUP of FN or MOD of FN to sup. ADM's name were accepted, until end of the 2<sup>nd</sup> week, and considered under AI 8



# Other ITU-R Studies for WRC-19 (WRC-19 agenda item 9.1)



011	Res. 212 –	<b>Terrestrial &amp; Satellite</b>	e components of IMT
9.1.1	(Rev.WRC-15)	co-existence & compatibility	у @1885-2025 & 2110-2200 мнг

- 9.1.2 Res. 761 IMT and BSS sound @ 1452-1492 MHz in Regions 1 and 3
- 9.1.3 Res. 157 Technical/Operational/Regulatory studies for (WRC-15) new N-GSO Sat. in "C-Band" allocated to FSS
- 9.1.4 Res. 763 Stations on board sub-orbital vehicles (WRC-15)
- 9.1.5 Res. 764 IbR\* of Rec. ITU-R M.1638-1 & M.1849-1 (WRC-15) (MS(RLAN)@5GHz & new radar characteristics)
- 9.1.6 Res. 958 1) Urgent studies on Wireless Power (WRC-15) Transmission (WPT) for electric vehicles
- 9.1.7 Res. 958 2) Managing unauthorized operations of (WRC-15) Earth Station terminals
- 9.1.8 Res. 958 3) Narrowband & BB machine-type communication infrastructures
- 9.1.9 Res. 162 FSS needs @ 51.4-52.4 GHz

\* Incorporation by Reference



# Overlapping frequency bands\*\* between some WRC-19 agenda items



1.6 – NGSO FSS Res. 159 (WRC-15)	1.13 – IMT Res. 238 (WRC-15)	1.14 – HAPS Res. 160 (WRC-15)	9.1 (9.1.9) — FSS Res. 162 (WRC-15)
	24.25-27.5	24.25-27.5 (Reg. 2)	
37.5-39.5 (s-E*)	37-40.5	38-39.5 (globally)	
<b>39.5-42.5</b> (s-E*)	40.5-42.5		
47.2-50.2 (E-s*)	47.2-50.2		
<b>50.4-51.4</b> (E-s*)	50.4-52.6		<b>51.4-52.4</b> (E-s*)

<sup>\*</sup> E-s: Earth-to-space; s-E: space-to-Earth.

Studies to address mutual compatibility & sharing feasibility among the services/applications for which allocation/identification is envisaged under the corresponding Res. relating to the AI in the overlapping bands

<sup>\*\*</sup> Frequency bands in GHz



#### WRC-23 preliminary items & Resp. Groups



5 preliminary agenda items, Res. 810 (WRC-15)

Responsible ITU-R Groups

WP 7C

- Res. 361 Spectrum for GMDSS modernization & \_\_\_\_\_\_ WP 5B (WRC-15) implementation of e-navigation
- Res. 656 Possible new allocations for EESS (active) (WRC-15) for spaceborne radar sounders @ 45 MHz
- Res. 657 Spectrum needs & designation of radio (WRC-15) services for space weather sensors
- Res. 235 Spectrum use and needs of existing services (WRC-15) @ 470-960 MHz in Region 1 and possible regulatory actions @ 470-694 MHz in Region 1



### Radio service abbreviations (1/2)



Abbreviations	Radio services	RR definition
AMS	aeronautical mobile service	No. <b>1.32</b>
AM(R)S	aeronautical mobile (route) service	No. <b>1.33</b>
AMSS	aeronautical mobile-satellite service	No. <b>1.35</b>
AMS(R)S	aeronautical mobile-satellite (route) service	No. <b>1.36</b>
ARNS	aeronautical radionavigation service	No. <b>1.46</b>
ARNSS	aeronautical radionavigation-satellite service	No. <b>1.47</b>
ARS	amateur service	No. <b>1.56</b>
ARSS	amateur-satellite service	No. <b>1.57</b>
BS	broadcasting service	No. <b>1.38</b>
BSS	broadcasting-satellite service	No. <b>1.39</b>
EESS	Earth exploration-satellite service	No. <b>1.51</b>
FS	fixed service	No. <b>1.20</b>
FSS	fixed-satellite service	No. <b>1.21</b>
ISS	inter-satellite service	No. <b>1.22</b>
LMS	land mobile service	No. <b>1.26</b>
LMSS	land mobile-satellite service	No. <b>1.27</b>
MetAids	meteorological aids service	No. <b>1.50</b>
MetSat	meteorological-satellite service	No. <b>1.52</b>



### Radio service abbreviations (2/2)



Abbreviations	Radio services	RR definition
MMS	maritime mobile service	No. <b>1.28</b>
MMSS	maritime mobile-satellite service	No. <b>1.29</b>
MRNS	maritime radionavigation service	No. <b>1.44</b>
MRNSS	maritime radionavigation-satellite service	No. <b>1.45</b>
MS	mobile service	No. <b>1.24</b>
MSS	mobile-satellite service	No. <b>1.25</b>
RAS	radio astronomy service	No. <b>1.58</b>
RDS	radiodetermination service	No. <b>1.40</b>
RDSS	radiodetermination-satellite service	No. <b>1.41</b>
RLS	radiolocation service	No. <b>1.48</b>
RLSS	radiolocation-satellite service	No. <b>1.49</b>
RNS	radionavigation service	No. <b>1.42</b>
RNSS	radionavigation-satellite service	No. <b>1.43</b>
SOS	space operation service	No. <b>1.23</b>
SFTSS	standard frequency and time signal service	No. <b>1.53</b>
SFTSSS	standard frequency and time signal-satellite service	No. <b>1.53</b>
SRS	space research service	No. <b>1.55</b>



### Other abbreviations (1/3)



Abbreviations	Description	RR Nos.
ADS-B	Automatic Dependent Surveillance-Broadcast	-
AIS	Automatic Identification System	-
Art. or AP/App	An Article or an Appendix of the RR	-
ВВ	Broadband	-
BIPM	International Bureau of Weights and Measures	-
(D)BiU	(Date of) Bringing Into Use	-
BR	ITU Radiocommunication Bureau	-
DCS	Data Collection System	-
E-s, s-E	Earth-to-space, space-to-Earth	-
ES	Earth station	No. <b>1.63</b>
ESIM	ES In Motion	-
ESV	ES on board Vessels	-
GE06	Geneva 2006	-
GFT	Global Flight Tracking	-



### Other abbreviations (2/3)



Abbreviations	Description	RR Nos.
GMDSS	Global Maritime Distress and Safety System	-
GSO	Geostationary-Satellite Orbit	No. <b>1.190</b>
HAPS	High Altitude Platform Station	No. <b>1.66A</b>
HF VHF UHF	High Frequency: 3 to 30 MHz Very High Frequency: 30 to 300 MHz Ultra High Frequency: 300 to 3000 MHz	No. <b>2.1</b>
ICAO	International Civil Aviation Organization	-
IMT	International Mobile Telecommunications	-
ITS	Intelligent Transport Systems	-
ITU	International Telecommunication Union	-
ITU-R	ITU Radiocommunication Sector	-
PPDR	Public Protection and Disaster Relief	-
SARPs	Standards and recommended practices	Nos. <b>5.2</b> to <b>5.9</b>
R1, R2, R3	RR Regions 1, 2 or 3	Nos. <b>5.2</b> to <b>5.9</b>



### Other abbreviations (3/3)



Abbreviations	Description	RR Nos.
Rec. / Rap.	Recommendation / Report	-
Res.	Resolution	-
RLAN	Radio Local Area Network(s)	-
RR	ITU Radio Regulations	-
RRB	ITU Radio Regulations Board	-
TT&C	Telemetry, Tracking and Command	(See Nos. 1.131-1.136)
UA/UAS	Unmanned Aircraft / Unmanned Aircraft Systems	-
UTC	Coordinated Universal Time	No. <b>1.14</b>
VDES	VHF Data Exchange System	-
VSAT	Very Small Aperture Terminal	-
WAIC	Wireless Avionics Intra-Communications	-
WAS	Wireless Access System(s)	-
WRC	World Radiocommunication Conference	-