

United Nations Environment Programme

E-WASTE MANAGEMENT

CIRCULAR ECONOMY

Resource Efficient and Pollution Free Asia Pacific

Mushtaq Ahmed Memon, Ph.D. Regional Coordinator Resource Efficiency Project Manager, Regional Policy Advocacy, EU-funded SWITCH-Asia United Nations Environment Programme- Asia and the Pacific Office memon@un.org

February 2021

Sustainable Development Goals



Impact on Resources and Environment

80 billion tonnes of

global extraction of natural resources if consumption stays at current developed country rates. 60% of ecosystems

damaged or being used unsustainably

Two-thirds of the

global middle class will be residents in Asia-Pacific by 2030



rise in Temperature by the end of the century, due to doubling of GHG Emissions by 2050 (BAU)

Rapidly Changing Scenario in the Region

Growing population from 7 billion today to 9 billion by 2050



Economic development and increasing global trade



Growing middle-class with changing consumption patterns



Increasing consumption of biomass



Impacts!



EEE in Asia Pacific



Figure 2: Global EEE Put on Market [per cent]

E-waste in Asia Pacific!

Global E-waste Generation in 2014 [million tonnes]



E-waste in ASEAN Countries

Table 2 Amount of E-Waste Generated in ASEAN Countries

Country	Per Inhabitant Generation (In Kg/Inh.)	Amount of E-Waste generated annually (In Metr Kilotons)	c
Brunei Darussalam	18.1	7.00	
Cambodia	I	16.00	Lease and the second second
Indonesia	3	745.00	
Lao PDR	1.2	8.00	
Malaysia	7.6	232.00	
Myanmar	0.4	29.00	
Philippines	1.3	127.00	
Singapore	19.6	110.00	
Thailand	6.4	419.00	
Viet Nam	1.3	116.00	

Source: UNU-IAS, 2014.



Annual E-Waste Generated in ASEAN Countries



COVID-19 and E-waste

Blancco, Joensuu, Finland, which helps organizations safely erase data and keep current data secure, has released its new report, "<u>The Rising Tide of E-Waste</u>," which shows the impacts the COVID-19 pandemic has had on electronic scrap.

The study also shows that 97 percent of companies surveyed had to buy laptops, and 77 percent of American respondents say they also had to buy a new device to handle working from home more.

Blancco partnered with Coleman Parkes on the study to explore enterprise perspectives on end-of-life electronics. The study highlights the e-scrap and sustainability challenges and opportunities the COVID-19 pandemic has created.

More than 53 metric tons of e-scrap were produced in 2019, Blancco states in its study. Purchasing new technology to facilitate employees' transition to remote work during the pandemic has sparked data security and e-scrap fears as businesses increase the volumes of devices they own and ultimately the amount of data that resides on them.

Blancco's study showed that nearly 75 percent of respondents bought devices brand new to deal with the move from traditional offices to home office environments.

Home schooling, entertainment, healthcare support at home has also increased in the amount of e-waste including batteries.

Turning Challenges into Opportunities

20th CENTURY

WASTE MANAGEMENT

"How do we get rid of our waste efficiently with minimum damage to public health and the environment?"



RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

"How do we handle our discarded resources in ways which do not deprive future generations of some, if not all, of their value?"







Normative support



Challenges

- 1. Behavioural & Social change
- 2. Policy and regulations
- 3. Technical
- 4. Financial
- 5. Social
- 6. Institutional









Circular Economy & Asia and the Pacific



Sustainable Consumption and Production (SCP)

Raw

materials

Production

Extraction

Reuso

KJ3VOC B

Consumption

ecycling

Material: Energy **Enabling Environment** Environmente Policy Economic Sol Technology **Standards MEPS** Regulations Incentives SCP Waste **Private sector** engagement Access to finance Waste

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Turning Linear into Circular Economy



History and Current State of Waste Management in Japan, MOEJ (2014)

System Approach to the Circular Economy



ISWA Key Issue Paper on Waste Prevention, Waste Minimization and Resource Management, ISWA (2012)

Measuring the Economic Benefits



•Wasted resources are materials and energy that cannot be continually regenerated, but instead are consumed and forever gone when used.

•Products with **wasted lifecycles** have artificially short working lives or are disposed of even if there is still demand for them from other users.

•Product with **wasted capacity** sit idle unnecessarily; for instance, cars typically sit unused for 90% of their lives.

•Wasted embedded values are components, materials, and energy that are not recovered from disposed products and put back into use.

Support Mechanism

- To bring member states on common "definitions" and "understanding" for all the aspects of waste management chain covering all the waste streams
- To assist member states in identification of gaps and solutions for sound waste management focusing on SMM
- To build regional and national capacity on legislative framework and financing mechanisms for supporting trade and investments across countries or within countries in waste management services and technologies
- Assist in developing B2B (business to business), B2C (business to consumer) and B2G (Business to Government) partnerships leading to build effective and efficient waste management service sector



Major Components

Business model	Description	Illustration
Circular Supply Chain	Provide renewable energy, bio-based- or-fully recyclable input materials to replace single life-cycle inputs	BASF is replacing finite fossil resources with sustainably produced renewable resources through its innovative production Verbund Biomass Balance approach
Recovery & Recycling	Recover useful resources / energy from disposed products or by-products	Nike reuses and recycles footwear manufacturing scrap and post-consumer shoe wastage, converting it into raw material for other sports equipment manufacturing players
Product Life Extension	Extend working lifecycle of products and components by repairing, upgrading and reselling	Patagonia launched an online store where customers trade-in their used clothing in return for store credit, thereby extending the life of products
Sharing Platform	Enable increased utilization rate of products by making possible shared use, access or ownership	Airbnb operates as an online marketplace for people to lease or rent short-term lodging, facilitate tourist experiences or make restaurant reservations
Product as a Service	Offer product access and retain ownership to internalize benefits of circular resource productivity	Philips offers lighting as a service, wherein users are required to pay for the consumed intensity (rather than for the product)

Capacity Building on the Circular Economy

	Policies and Regulatory Framework	Institutional Arrangements including Private Sector	Financing Mechanisms including PPP, EPR, CSR	Technology Support & Capacity Building	Innovations and Business Models	Awareness- raising for Stakeholder Engagement and Behaviour Changes
Eco-Design						
Green Supply Chain						
Sharing Platforms						
Extended Product Life & Product Use						
Product as a Service						
Green Recycling & Recovery						

Working Together!

Government

Public Sector

Regulatory Framework, Institutional Setup, Tariff Designing, Subsidies & Guarantees

Businesses

Private Sector

Financial Share, Technical Innovation, Managerial Role, Local Knowledge, Backward & Forward Linkages

Circular Economy

Citizens

Community

Willingness to Pay, Awareness and Will, Environmentally Friendly Lifestyles







A webinar to launch a series of policy dialogue on sustainable lifestyles in Asia and an offline course on Circular Economy



Date: September 2, 2020, 10.00 AM to 11.30 AM ICT Venue: Live Broadcasting from United Nations Conference Centre (UNCC)

ΚΕΙΤΙ Korea Environmental Industry & Technology Institute



Sustainable Public Procurement for Practitioners





Workshop on Sustainable Public Procurement

(note: No group photo due to the online event)

Flash Report SWITCH-Asia Leadership Academy 2020 **Communicating Circular Economy for Behavioural** Change



Date: 14 - 18 December 2020, 10.00 AM to 05:00 PM ICT

Venue: Online webinar (Zoom Platform)

Disclaimer

Funded by the

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BACKGROUND

Although programmes for addressing behaviour change in and around the home are well developed, there has been significantly less attention paid to tourism activities, and its implications of consumption choices for leisure and travel

The tourism sector is one of the hardest hit sectors from Covid-19 and the global lockdown. As international travel has plummeted, tourism has suffered one of the largest downturns and resulted in significant changes in consumer behaviours and sustainable lifestyles. Has this challenge emerged as an opportunity for us to incorporate Sustainable Consumption and Production patterns to build back better the tourism sector post-COVID19, or will the industries return to business as usual?

The webinar would elaborate on the three aspects:

1. Key COVID-19 Impacts, challenges, and opportunities for tourism

2.SCP opportunities to build back better and improve resilience of the tourism post COVID-19

3. The need to build circular models for production and consumption of food, and plastics in the tourism

All these three facets are cross-cutting and would reflect the Sustainable Lifestyles Approaches for SCP in Tourism. We aim to reflect upon the resilience and the mobilization of adaptive capabilities with the case studies and good practices



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CONTACT

SUSTAINABLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION (SCP) IN TOURISM **OPPORTUNITIES AND CHALLENGES** WITH COVID-19

8 October 2020, Thursday | 02.00 PM Bangkok Time ICT (Indochina time) UTC/GMT +7 hours

PROGRAM 14.00-14.10

- Welcome and Introduction Ms. Tunnie Srisakulchairak Programme Management Officer, SWITCH, Asia DDAC Ms. Helena Rev Programme Officer, UNEP
- COVID-19 and Tourism: Uncertain 14.10-14.25 future with opportunities and challenges for Sustainable Lifestyles [Video Presentation] Dr. Vilas Nitivattananor Associate Professor of Urban Environmental Management, AIT

14.25-14.45 Impact of COVID-19 on Tourism Consumption and Production Patterns in Future: A case study from experts Mr. Nophol Techaphanaam Founder & CEO, nornnorn Mr. Tomohiro Hamakawa Co-Founder, Mana Farthly Paradise

Prospects and Challenges of Bali 14.45-15.00 Tourism in the Era of COVID-19 Pandemic Dr. Agung Suryawan Wiranatha Head of Centre of Excellence in Tourism

Udayana University, Bali 15 00-15 15 Community-based tourism and SMEs for adapting to the new normal Dr. Vilas Nitivattananon 1515-1525 Q & A

15.25-15.30 Closing remarks Ms. Tunnie Srisakulchairak

Dr. Mushtaq Ahmed Memon

Regional Coordinator for Resource Efficiency UN Environment Programme , Regional Office for Asia and the Pacific Project Manager

Regional Policy Advocacy Component (SWITCH-Asia – the European Union funded programme) Email: memon@un.org

Venue: Virtual workshop

Regional Dialogue on Driving Mechanisms for

Eco-design Implementation in Asia

The Policy Dialogue on How Sustainable Consumption Contributes to Circular Economy in China



Date: Wednesday 9 December 2020, 1000-1200 AM Venue: Bangkok, Thailand



Businesses Accelerating Inclusive Green Economies - Leaving No One Behind

Tuesday, 11 June 2019, Bangkok, Thailan

Flash Report

Name: Businesses Accelerating Inclusive Green Economies – Leaving No One Behind (Side Event of Responsible Business and Human Rights Forum)

Date: Tuesday, 11 June 2019

Venue: UN Conference Center-Meeting Room MR G, Bangkok, Thailand



October 13, 2020, 14:30 PM - 16:30 PM Beijing Time, Online via Tencent Meeting Link: https://meeting.tencent.com/s/rQUcvtztM3P1, Meeting ID: 462 807 519



Regional Policy Dialogue Focusing on Packaging

SUSTAINABLE LIFESTYLES FOR SCP FOCUSING ON PACKAGING WITH AN ADDITIONAL FOCUS ON COVID-19

19 November 2020, Thursday | 14.00 hrs Bangkok Time ICT (Indochina time) UTC/GMT +7 hours

Regional Policy Dialogue on Circular Economy

"Moving Towards Circular Economy for Plastic Waste Management"



20 October 2020, Tuesday | 14.00 hrs gkok Time ICT (Indochina time) UTC/GMT +7 hours

Sustainability Reporting – Thinking Circular Economy by Businesses



Date: October 20, 2020, 14:00 hrs. (Bangkok Time)



Regional Policy Dialogue Focusing on Packaging

INNAL FOCUS ON COVID-19

19 November 2020, Thursday | 14.00 hrs Bangkok Time ICT (Indochina time) UTC/GMT +7 hours



Regional Policy Dialogue on Sustainable Lifestyles Focusing on Food

ON AND CONNECTIVITY UGH FARM TO FORK FOR HEALTHIER SOCIETY

13 November 2020, Friday | 15.00 hrs Bangkok Time ICT (Indochina time) UTC/GMT +7 hours

Supporting decision making on SCP through training on Sustainable Procurement



Life Cycle Costing and Life Cycle Assessment for Sustainable Public Procurement and Circular Economy

Role of Digital Technologies for Circular Economy

Combating Plastic Pollution and Marine Litter through Sustainable Public Procurement and Circular Economy

A webinar to launch a series of policy dialogue on sustainable lifestyles in Asia and an offline course on Circular Economy



Date: September 2, 2020, 10.00 AM to 11.30 AM ICT

Venue: Live Broadcasting from United Nations Conference Centre (UNCC)





Sustainable Public Procurement for Practitioners





Workshop on Sustainable Public Procurement

(note: No group photo due to the online event)

Date: November 25, 2020, 14.30 PM to 16.00 PM (IST)

Venue: Virtual workshop



BACKGROUND

The cities are growing rapidly in number and in size as the economic activities, education, health, recreation, and basic amenities are stimulating urbanization. However, the environmental footprints of the cities are alarmingly high in terms of extraction of natural resources to sustain socioeconomic activities in the cities and also in terms of pollution, green house gases and waste coming out of the cities. This is creating a vicious circle for the cities in obtaining the natural resources as well as to provide quality of life and basic amenities to their citizens. The depletion of natural resources due to over extraction and over exploitation as well as due to contamination due to the pollution coming out of the cities has created an urgency to support the cities in doing the business differently.

Circular economy approach, by closing the loop as local as possible and by increasing the resource efficiency at local level, could help cities transformation to be sustainable with happier and healthier citizens. The concept of "Circular Cities" is to reduce the intake of natural resources and to reduce the pollution and negative environmental impacts through resource efficiency is the focus of this dialogue. Sustainable consumption and production practices based on lifecycle assessment approach could provide basis for circular economy utilizing various aspects and focusing on various actors within the cities.

Regional Policy Dialogue on Circular Cities

AIT

environment

RAPID URBANIZATION AND NEW MODELS OF CIRCULAR ECONOMY SUSTAINABLE CITIES

4 December 2020, Friday | 14.00 hrs Bangkok Time ICT (Indochina time) UTC/GMT +7 hours

PROGRAM

switchasial

14.00-14.10	Opening and Moderation Dr. Mushtaq Memon
	Regional Coordinator Resource. Efficiency in Asia Pacific United Nations Environment Proaramme (UNEP)
14.10-14.20	SWITCH-Asia Experiences Ms. Beatriz Maroto Izquierdo Mongalia Country Director of the NGO Genes and Switch EU Project Coordinator
14.20-14.30	Role of Urban Planning Associate Prof. Dr. Ali Gul Qureshi Associate Professor, Department of Urban Management, Graduate School of Engineering Kyato University
14.30-14.40	Socioeconomic Aspects Including Gender Prof. Kyoko Kusakabe Professor, Department Head Department of Development and Sustainability
14.40-14.50	Penang City's Efforts, Malaysia Ms. Josephine Tan (Jo) General Manager, Penang Green Council, Malaysic
14.50-15.10	Keynote Speech - Experiences of Citie in Finland Mr. Heikki Karhu Deputy Head of Mission, Embassy of Finland in Thaland
15.10-15.25	Q & A
15.25-15.30	Closing and Next Steps Dr. Mushtag Memon



Dr. Mushtag Ahmed Memon CONTACT

Regional Coordinator for Resource Efficiency UN Environment Programme, Regional Office for Asia and the Pacific Project Manager Regional Policy Advocacy Component (SWITCH-Asia - the European Union funded programme) Email: memon@un.org

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Flash Report

SWITCH-Asia Leadership Academy 2020

Communicating Circular Economy for Behavioural Change



Date: 14 - 18 December 2020, 10.00 AM to 05:00 PM ICT

Venue: Online webinar (Zoom Platform)

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Register Here

https://bit.ly/3fDkiLl

Foundation

CONTACT Dr. Mushtaq Ahmed Memon

15.25-15.30

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Closing and Next Steps

Dr. Mushtag Ahmed Memon

The Asia Pacific low carbon lifestyles challenge (2018) 19-22 Narch 2019 Bengkok, Thetland

Activities in 2020!

Overview Training Agenda Rinalists

Mobility



Age: 22 Vationality: Indian Category: Mobility Project: Powering electric vehicles with solar gover using blockshain technology



Name: Hassam Ud-din. 20 MgA Nationality: Paklatani Canagory: Mobility Project: Resalt Sharing the road, Optimizing routes View profile



Name: Sachanga De Silva Age: 22 National bright Lankan Canagory: Mobility Project Electrifying tuk tuka iten profile

Varne: Shutong Liu



50e:20 Nationality: Chinese Category: Mobility Project: Turning gutter oil into dustainable fuel view profile

Chergy



5 mar 24 Nationality: Shutaneoe Category: Energy Project: Installing others energy meters in Shutan view profile

Name: Deependra Pourel



Name: Mark-Anthony Villation Age: 22 Nationality: Filiping Category: Energy Project: Renewable energy for sustainable tourism in the Philippines lev profile



Name: Monish Kumar Siripunapu Ape: 21 Nationality: Indian Category: Energy Project: Cooling buildings using naturals designerlaw profile



Name: Mohammed Saguib Age: 25 Nationality: Paklatani Category: Energy Project: Energy efficient modular homes for displaced people New profile

fastic Waste



Name: Johnad Solikhin Age: 25 Nationality: Indonasia Category: Plactic Waste Project: Making blodegradable plactic from waste material View profile



Name: Angelios Salele Age:25 Nationality: Sampan Category: Plactic Waste Project: Reducing waste with reusable canitary pade dev profile



National to: That Category: Plactic Waste Project: Reducing plactics in food delivery lieur profile

Name: Bonnie Sananvatananont

Age: 22



Name: Pamela Nicole Mejla Ape: 28 Nationality: Filining Category: Plactic Water Project Making plactic waste fachionable





Vietnam AYA CUP Reusable cup share system for takeaways and home delivery

LINH LE



TUAN TRAN Vietnam Airiot IoT device to turn off AC when occupants leave home





Activities in 2021! switchasia environment programme



WEBINAR: CONTEXTUALIZING THE CIRCULAR ECONOMY FOR ACTION A FEW PERSPECTIVES FROM ASIAN COUNTRIES 4 February 2021, Thursday | 14.00 hrs

Bangkok Time ICT (Indochina time) UTC/GMT +7 hours



CIRCULAR ECONOMY

OFFLINE COURSE

FOCUSING ON SUSTAINABLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION TO SUPPORT SDG 12

Litti

AIT

UNEP and AIT WEBINAR Series

COVID-19 & PLASTIC POLLUTION WHAT DID THE REGION LEARN - A REFLECTION FROM ONE YEAR OF PANDEMIC

Regional Webinar Series #1: South Asia 26 February 2021, Friday, 14:00 - 15:30 hrs (Bangkok time) GMT+7



Background:

COVID-19, a devastating global health challenge of recent times, threatened world's economy and challenged global environmental sustainability. Mobility restriction, physical distancing and heightened care for hygiene and safety as measures to contain COVID-19 brought changes in lifestyles and consumption pattern. A surge in single-use plastic (SUP) usage as healthcare measures - disposable personal protective equipment and lifestyle changes - plastics packaging from E-commerce activities, was noticed during the pandemic. Plastics kept frontline medical professionals and even the general public safe from minimizing the risk of coronavirus exposure and transmission. However, it also resulted in additional medical plastic waste generation from hospitals, guarantine centres, and households. Similarly, a rise in E-commerce activities for daily essentials like food, and a false sense of safety in single-use plastics over reusable, caused a noticeable hike in municipal plastic packaging waste.

Inadequate and mismanagement of both medical and municipal plastic waste due to a dramatic surge in the volume of potentially infectious nature, followed by breakdowns or temporary disruption in the regular collection, treatment, recovery & recycling, and safe disposal appravated the plastic pollution load into the terrestrial. aquatic and marine environment.

South Asia, where most municipalities and health care institutions already faced the challenge of proper waste management even in pre-COVID times, are further burdened with COVID-19 induced plastic waste. Already over a year, the pandemic is continuing with a looming danger of the second wave. This Webinar thus aims to explore how South Asia tackled and plans to navigate from the 'plastic pandemic' by discussing:

- 1. challenges faced by the region to manage COVID-19 induced plastics and plastic packaging waste
- 2. Innovations adopted by the region (product, technology, financing and business model optimization etc.) for achieving a sustainable plastic and packaging waste management
- 3. lessons learned by the region to tackle a continued surge in plastics in case of continued COVID-19 or future pandemics



Agenda 14.00 - 14.10

- Opening remarks Kakuko Nagatani-Yoshida Regional Coordinator for Chemicais, Waste and Air Quality,
- 14.10 14.20 South Asia

 - Plastic & plastic packaging waste from online food delivery during COVID-19 Ganesh Kollegal AVP-Government Affairs & Public Policy, Swigay India
- 14:30-14:40 Plastic waste management in the health care sector during COVID-19 pandemic in Sri Lanka: Success stories, issues and concerns
 - Health Unit at the Ministry of Health, Sri Lanka
- 14:40-14:50 pandemic - observed trends, challenges and recommendations for policy and practice Terrence Thompson
- 14-50 15:00 COVID-19 & E-commerce plastic packaging Prof. Chettiyappan Visvanathan Professor. Asian institute of Technology

 - Dr. Mushtaa Ahmed Memon
 - RC for RE In Asia Pacific, UNEP Regional Office for Asia and the Pacific

CONTACT

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- UNEP Regional Office for Asia and the Pacific
- Assessment of COVID-19 plastic waste flows in
- Amit Iain Director, IRG Systems South Asia Pvt. Ltd.
- 14:20 14:30
 - - Dr. Inoka Suraweera Technical Head of the Environmental and Occupational
 - Health care waste management during COVID-19
 - Consultant, Environment and Health
- 15:00 15:20 G&A Session
- 15:20 15:30 Wrap Up & Closing remarks



The offline course is designed to enhance knowledge

and understanding of the participants and share

practices of the virtuous circle of circular economy

and sustainable lifestyles which are fundamental

principles of sustainable consumption and production

(SCP) and vehicles to achieve overall SDGs particularly

SDG 12. Responsible Consumption and Production.

AUDIENCE Mid-level policymakers & practitioners from private sector, academia & advocacy groups & enthusiasts



The course provides contents from experienced speakers from their expert field such as policies and regulatory frameworks, R&D, technology, sustainable design, business models and awareness raising campaign for increased stakeholder engagement and behavior changes

TECHNICAL

SUPPORT

Periodic

moderated

discussions with

invited experts

to reply to the

questions of the

participants

which are

collected online

before hand

To share knowledge and discuss various aspects of circular economy contributing to transform lifestyles into sustainable lifestyles. It going beyond lifestyles transformation and focused on sustainable production

Startups for 2021-2022

	Plastics and packaging	Food waste and food loss	Sustainable mobility	Renewable energy	Sustainable housing and construction	Digital technologies
Call						
Selection						
Bootcamp						
Update Technology Business models Marketing						
Investment Forum						
Toolkit and training for wider range of startups						

Partners: 10YFP, Ministry of Environment Japan, IGES?, KEI?, GO4SDGs? ADB? AIT? Mitsui, APRSCP?, MEF...



United Nations Environment Programme

Thank you!

Mushtaq Ahmed Memon, Ph.D. Regional Coordinator Resource Efficiency Project Manager, Regional Policy Advocacy, EU-funded SWITCH-Asia United Nations Environment Programme- Asia and the Pacific Office memon@un.org

www.unenvironment.org/regions/asia-and-pacific