E-agriculture Solutions Forum 2016

E-agriculture challenges, opportunities and solution-Thailand experiences

Pisuth paiboonrat

National Electronics and Computer Technology Center, National Science and Technology Development Agency

Look Back! Changing World...

- Aging society
- Lack of skill farm labors
- Labors shortage
- Young generation is out of farm
- Higher cost of production
- Climate variabilities
- Globalization markets
- New Normal
- Disruptive Technology

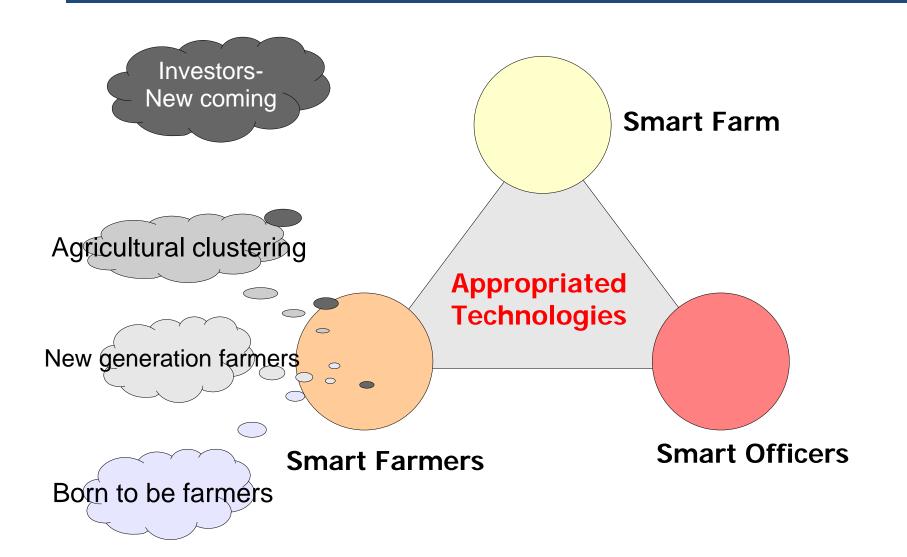








Technological approach depends on target groups









New design for smarter tropical greenhouse





New farm and orchard management

Appropriated Technologies for each Agriculture Topology





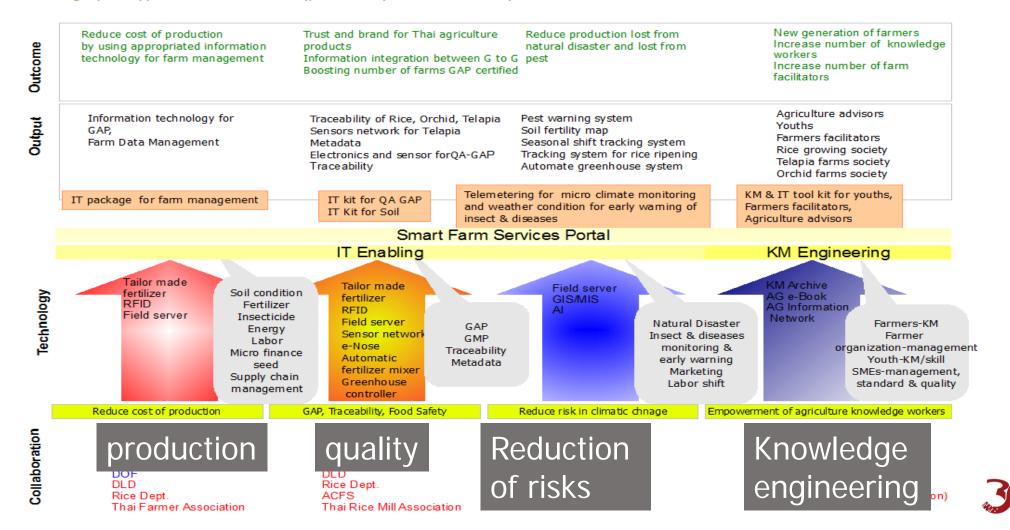
New approaches for Rice and field crops production



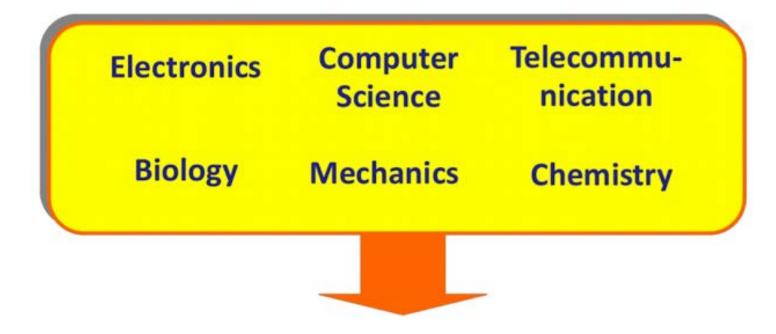
Technologies Perspective

Smart Farm

Flagship to support National Food Security, Food Safety & Creative Economy

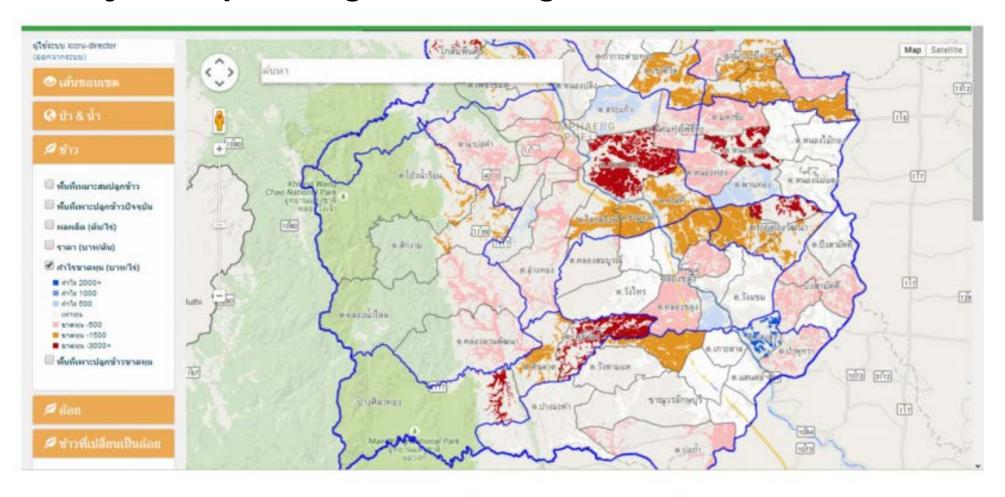






Multidisciplinary Approach Applied in Agriculture



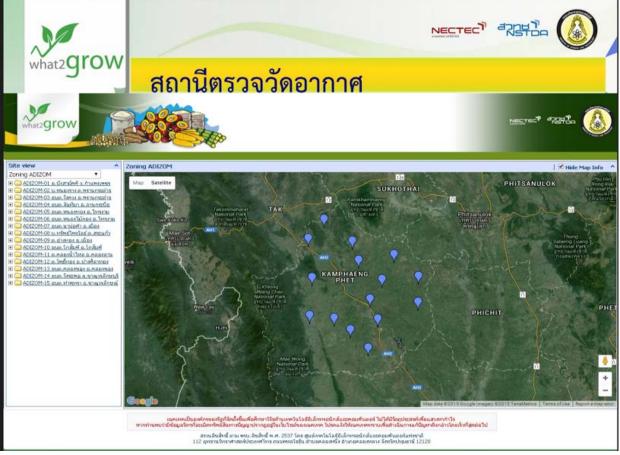






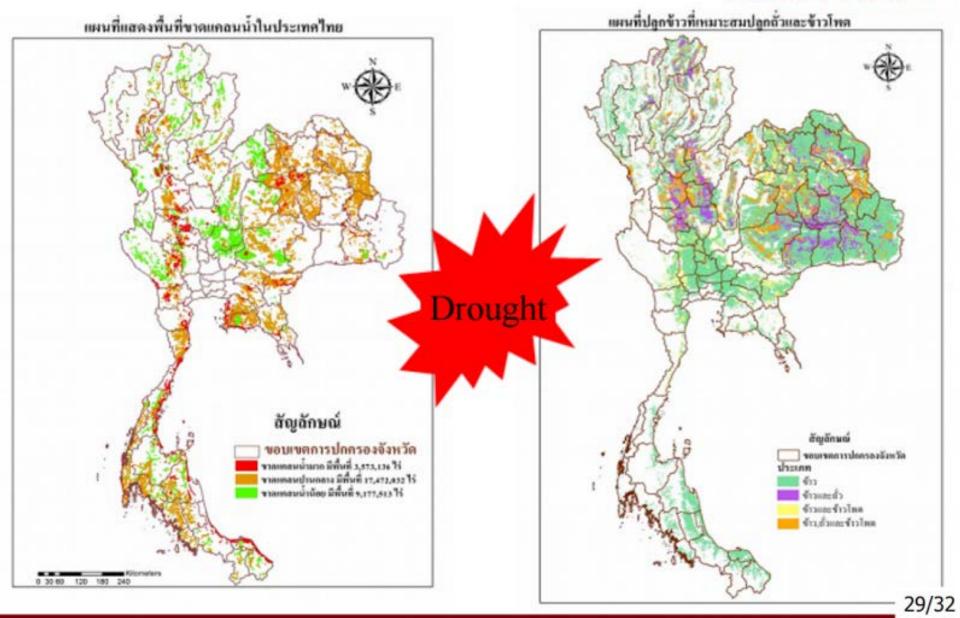


















• โมเดลแนะนำพืชทดแทน



พื้นที่ปลูกข้าว ปลูกอ้อยที่มีกำไรและมีความ เหมาะสม

คลังสารสนเทศด้านการเกษตร



สื่อการเรียนรู้การเพิ่มประสิทธิภาพการปลูกพืช เศรษฐกิจ งานวิจัยการเรียนรู้การใช้เทคโนโลยี สารสนเทศที่เหมาะสมกับเกษตรกรไทย

สถานีตรวจวัดอากาศ



เป็นอุปกรณ์อิเล็กทรอนิกส์ ซึ่งประกอบด้วย สมองกลฝังตัวเข็นเซอร์ ระบบสื่อสาร สำหรับ ตรวจวัดข้อมูลจากภาคสนามในระยะไกล สามารถตรวจวัดข้อมูลทางอุตุนิยมวิทยา





Thailand Agriculture Mobile Information System (tamis)





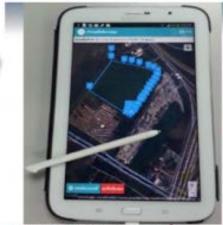






ครวจพบ 1 ตำแหน่ง

การองทะเบียนเกษตรกรด้วยบัตรสมาร์ตการ์ด



การเก็บพิกัส GPS แปลงปลูกพิชบหมอนที่ Google map

ปรับปรุงโดย seril



กำหนดพื้นที่ของประเภทผลผลิต เช่น ลำไย,มะม่วง,ทูเรียน,...<u>(รองรับผลาย</u>

ประเภทผลผลิต

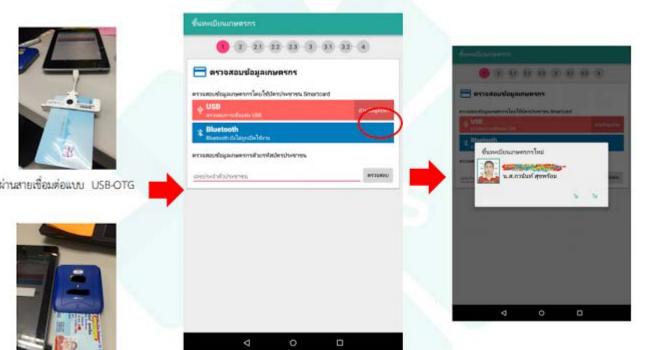




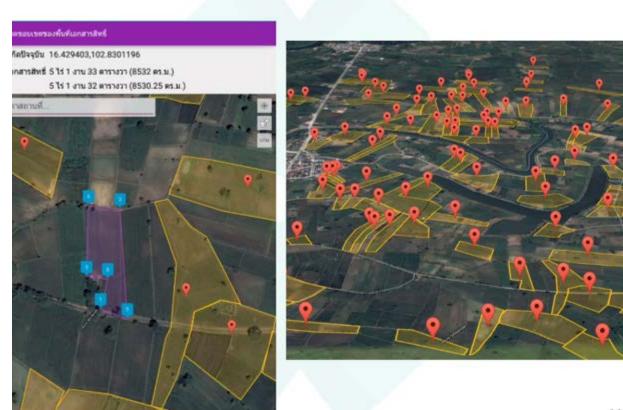


Farm and Farmers registration system

TAMIS สามารถใช้งานร่วมกับเครื่องบัตรประชาชน Smart card



TAMIS ใช้สำหรับวาดขอบเขตของพื้นที่เอกสารสิทธิ์บนแผนที่ Google Maps



ผ่าน Bluetooth (ในกรณีแท็บเล็คไม่สามารถใช้งาน USB-OTG ได้)





Premium grade delivery from farm



Melon on-line



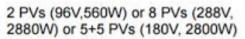




Water optimization model-reduction of production costs



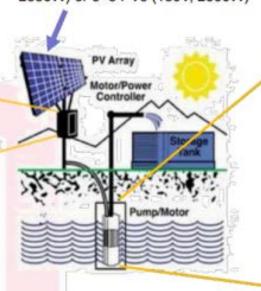




















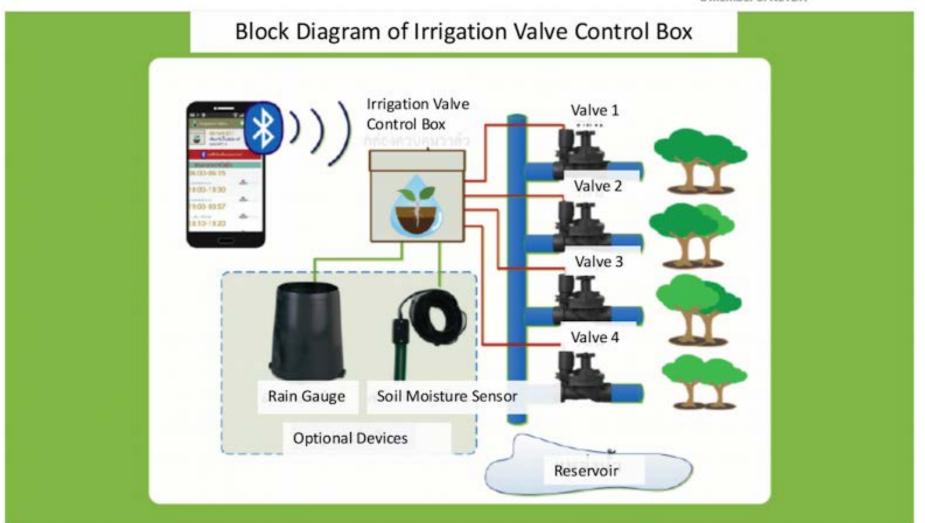
าล่องควบคุมอาล่อให้น้ำ Irrigation Valve Control Box



Features

- Powered by single 9-volt alkaline battery .
- Up to 4 irrigation valves can be connected independently.
- Optional soil moisture sensor or rain gauge can be installed to increase irrigation efficiency (less or skip watering when raining or soil is wet).
- Easy setup and control using Android smart phone or tablet via Bluetooth connection.
- Flexible watering days programming: daily, every other day, or specific days of week.
- Multiple schedules (time and interval programming) for each watering days.





Understanding micro-climate variability Weather Station

Antenna

sensors





Control Box

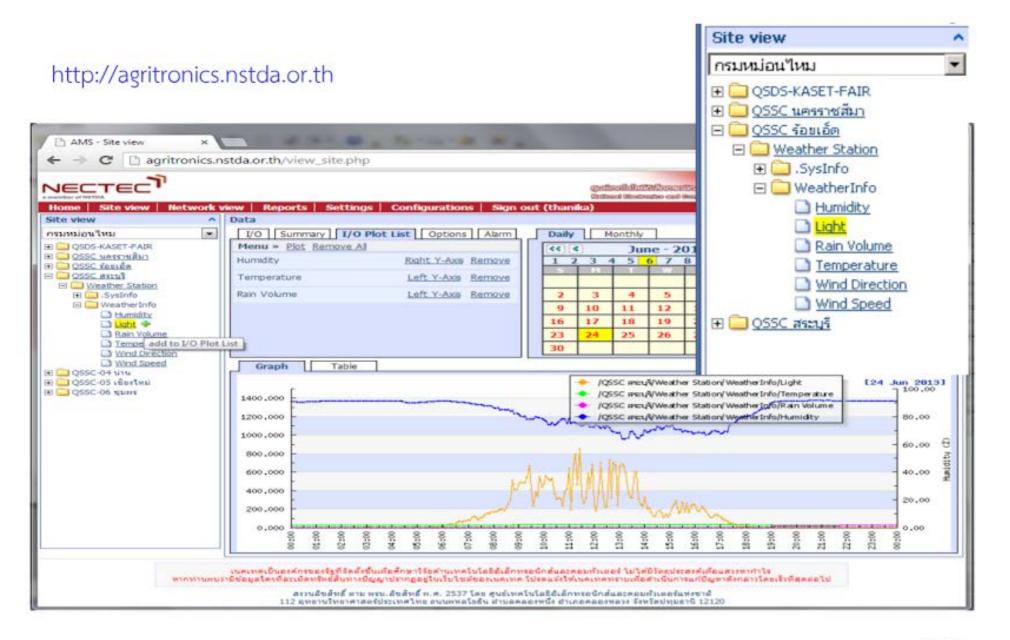


• Memory: 5376 datasets (1 hr period for 6 months)

• Interface: Serial interface

Communication: GPRS/GSM

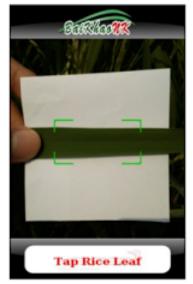
Remote Monitoring: Web App



Bai-KhaoApp: Nitrogen Estimator for Rice Field









Features

- High accuracy with 6 levels of color
- Low energy consumption:
 5VDC 20 mA (operating mode)
 5VDC 10 mA (standby mode)
- Compact and lightweight: (WxLxH) 40×120 ×25 mm³
 120 grams

Examples of fertilization rates:

Tillering Stage

Color level < 3: Urea fertilizer 12 kg./rai Color level = 3: Urea fertilizer 8.5 kg./rai Color level > 3: Urea fertilizer 5 kg./rai

Panicle Initiation Stage

Color level < 3: Urea fertilizer 16 kg./rai Color level = 3: Urea fertilizer 12.5 kg./rai Color level > 3: Urea fertilizer 9 kg./rai







Rice leaf app for smarter farming

A Thai research team has developed an app to help farmers estimate more accurately the amount of nitrigen-based fertilisers needed in rice fields.

The app could help to reduce the cost of rice crops by cutting excess fertiliser usage, improve the recovery of fertiliser and prevent nitrogen oxide pollution in water.

The simplest way of estimating the amount of tertiliser needed in rice fields is to resultly inspect the rice leaves and compare their colours to a standard leaf colour chart. However, an incorrect reading of the chart stems leads to an incorrect application of fertiliser. The new app, developed by researchers at the Nutional Electronics and Computer Technology Center in Thailand, effectively turns a smartphone or tablet into a colorineter that can measure the colour of leaves and recommend the amount of fertiliser to use.

The app uses the device's convers to capture an image of a rice leaf and analyse its colour. Accuracy is achieved by comparing the colour of the leaf to a white reference, such as a piece of paper, that the user helds directly behind the leaf during image septure. The colour directly feeting the leaf suring image septure. The colour is then equated to a standard level on the leaf colour chart and the app displays the amount of femiliser needed. It can also estimate potassium desciency, in field tests, the app achieved over 10% accuracy in estimating leaf colours.

Called Baikhophik lafter the Thai word Baikhao, meaning rice leaft, the app is currently compatible with Andraid 2.2 smartphones and atom. This year, the researchers are planning to work with the Department of Rice in Thelland's Ministry of Agriculture and Cooperatives and the National Center for Denetics Engineering and Biotechnology to promote the use of the app with termens.

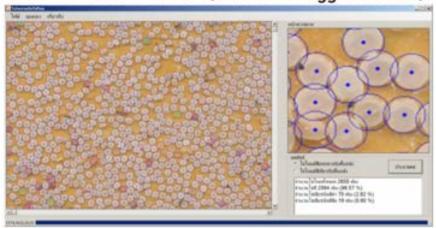
> For further inferiorism contacts. Server Seminidelichkajern National Electronics and Computer Technology Center (NECTEC), Theiland Emails sarun aumrablenchajernillneriec arth



NECTEC Technology for Sericulture

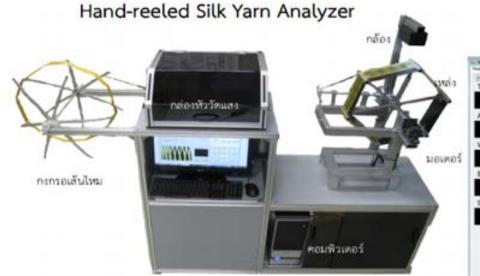


Smart KhaiMai (silkworm egg counter)





Silkworm gender and separator

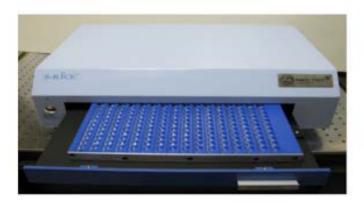




S-Rice: Rice Scanner



S-Rice



S-Rice with Tray



- Thickness, length, width analysis

- Yellowish and chalkiness analysis

Size: 40 x 50 x 15 cm3

Weight: 15 kgs.

Power: 220 Volt, 1 Amp. Capacity: 176 rice seeds

Accuracy: 90% (compared to the manual method)

Response time: 1 min.





Software for Interpreting and Presenting Statistical Results

C-Rice: Rice Classifier





C-Rice

Size: 45 x 55 x 51 cm

Weight: 20 kgs.

Power: 220 Volt, 1 Amp.

Capacity: 540 rice seeds

Accuracy: 90% (compared to the manual method)

Response time: 1 min.

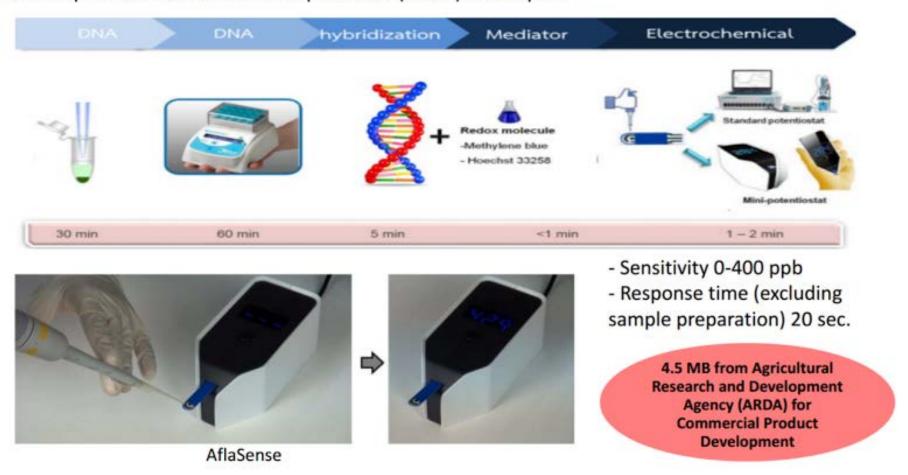


Testing of Brown Rice, Sticky Rice and Rice seeds at Pathum Thani Rice Research Center



Aflatoxin Detector : AflaSense

Aflatoxin analysis based electrochemical method combined with graphene-based screen-printing and loop-mediated isothermal amplification (LAMP) techniques.







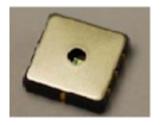


Early warning system-Image Processing



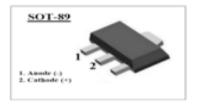


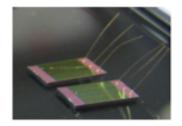
TMEC's sensors





- 1. Pressure sensors
- 2. Humidity sensors
- 3. Temperature sensors
- 4. pH sensors (ISFET-based Technology)
- 5. Sun sensors (phototransistors)









Field Operation at Huay Kamin



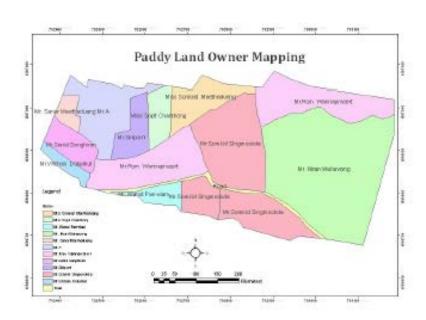


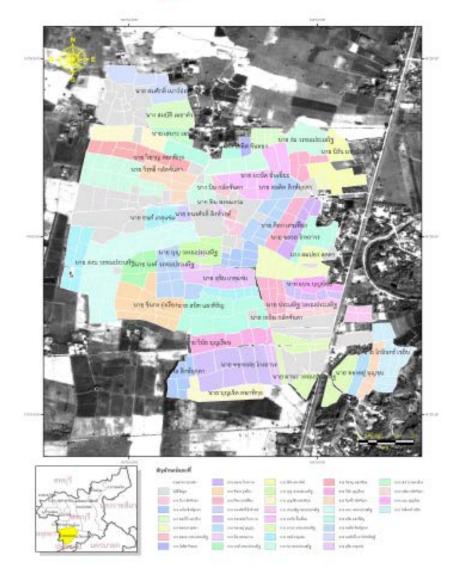
Mosaic images from UAV





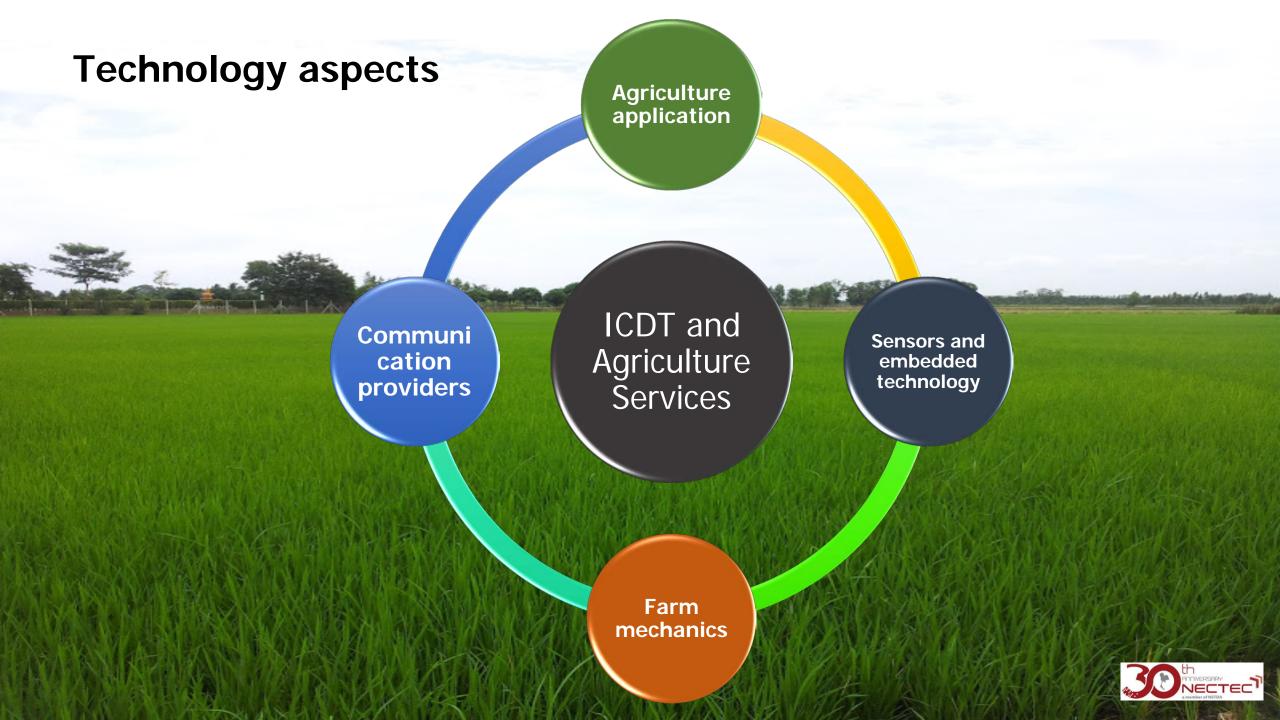
From aerial photos to land management













- Co-creation
- Problems Based/Area Based
- Learning by Doing
- Value Proposition
- Scalability



