Going Digital

3 National Agenda Items for Digital Transformation

September 16 (Monday), 2019

National Information Society Agency President MOON, Yong-sik

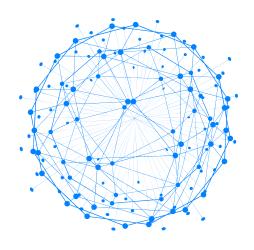




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3 National Agenda Items for Digital Transformation

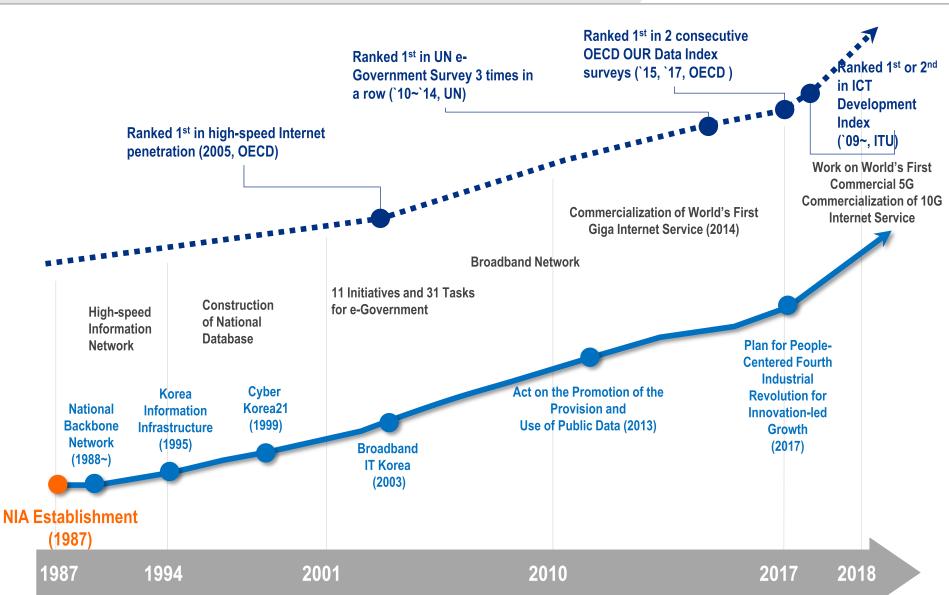


Korea at the Crossroads



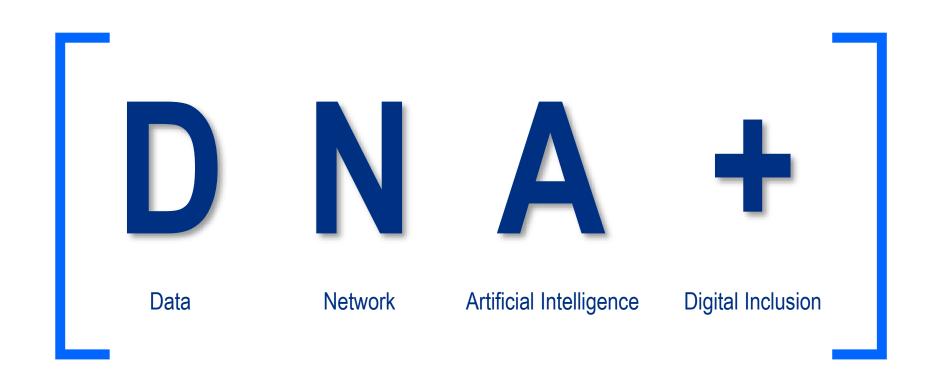
NIA's Journey Toward Korea's ICT Development







Data-driven Society



Korea at Risk - Stagnation of Digital Development



2017 Digital Evolution Index Scores (Tuffs University, `17.7.)

Digital Evolution Index

Current State of digitalization

Rank	Country	Score
1	Norway	3.79
2	Sweden	3.79
3	Switzerland	3.74
7	South Korea	3.68
8	UK	3.67
10	US	3.61
15	Japan	3.52
17	Germany	3.36
36	China	2.49

Digital Momentum

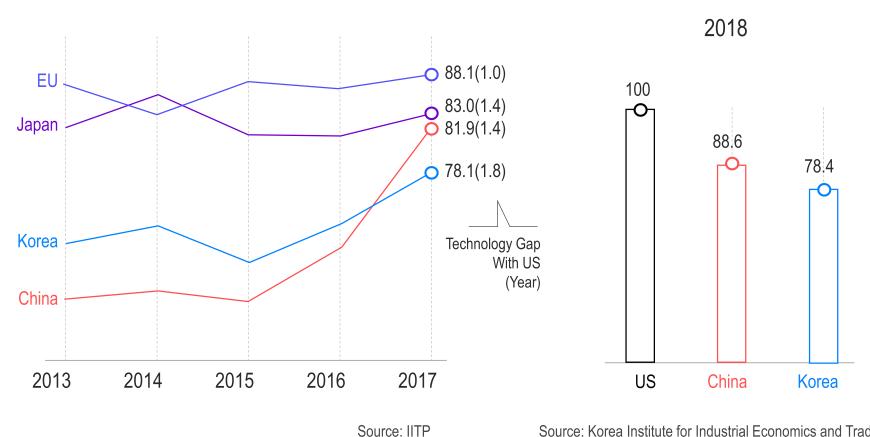
Growth Rate of Digitalization over 8 Years ('08~'15)

	Rank	Country	Score
	1	China	3.95
	2	Malaysia	3.81
	3	Bolivia	3.63
	23	UK	2.24
	34	Japan	1.96
	36	Germany	1.86
1	37	US	1.83
	43	South Korea	1.42

Al Technology Gap



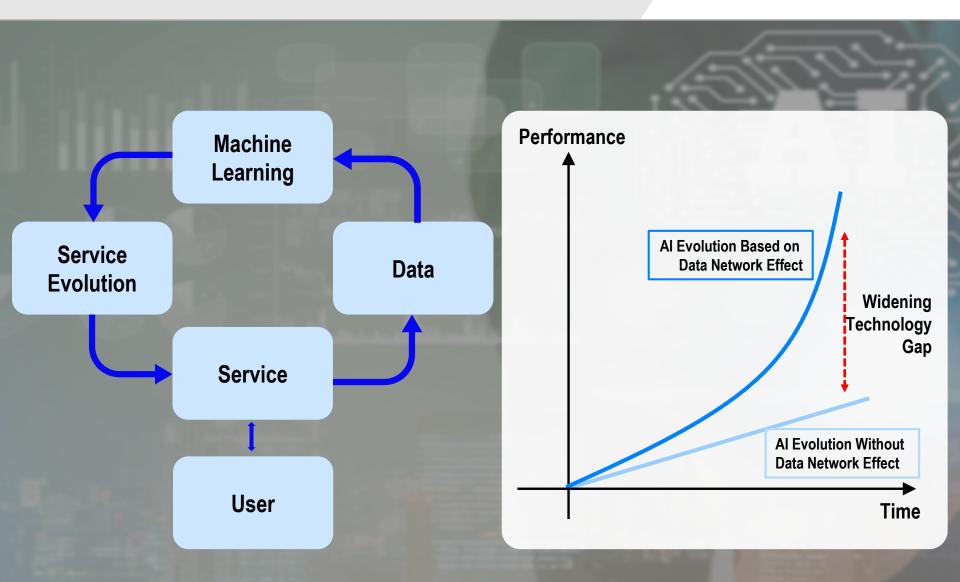
Al Technology Levels of Major Countries



Source: Korea Institute for Industrial Economics and Trade

Data Network Effect





Two Pillars of Transformation



Geographical Transformation

End of cold war and confrontation Era of peace and cooperation



Digital Transformation

Digital reform

Era of hyper-connectivity, hyper-intelligence and hyper-convergence

Innovative and Inclusive Country

02

3 National Agenda Items for Digital Transformation



3 National Agenda Items



OECD, Going Digital



Re-designing all areas of the nation and society to digital

- Data access and sharing
- Digital government
- Open science, open government data
- Capacity-building education for the digital world

Advice From Softbank CEO, Son





Korea needs to put an extreme focus on

Al, Al and Al

3 National Agenda Items



A country where AI - data is used in the safest way



A country with the best digital government

Gov Innovation Digital Gov.



Digital Innovation

A country that builds digital capacity of all citizens

Inclusive Society
Digital Citizenship



2.1

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Korea Data Expressway (KDX)



President's Remark on Data Economy Vitalization ('18.8.31)



"

Now, the Republic of Korea must become a nation that best handles the Internet, a country that best processes data.

We will establish a new data expressway in the era of data just like we built the Gyeongbu Expressway in the era of industrialization.



Korea Data Expressway(KDX), Arteries and Veins of Innovation



Changes in the economic backbones over time



[1970s] Industrial Era **Gyeongbu Expressway (SOC)**



[2000s] Information Era
Information Super-highway
(Network)



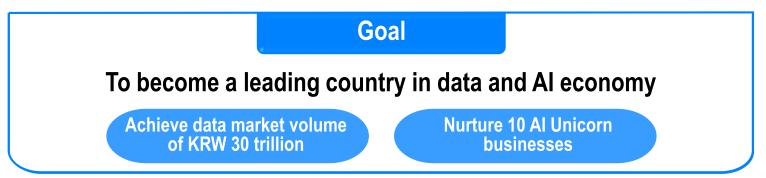
[2020s] Intelligent Era

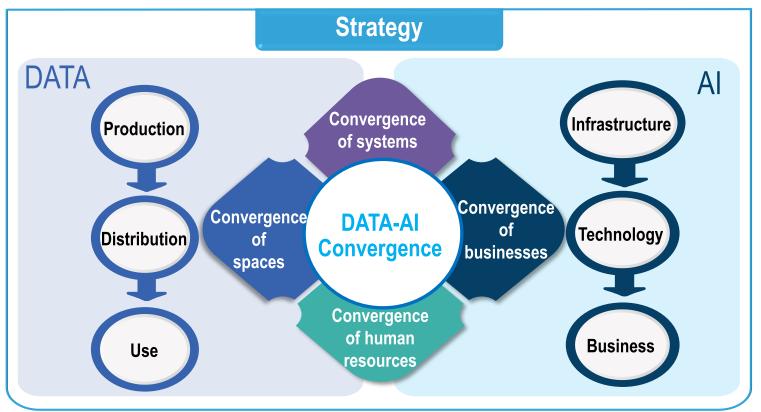
Data Expressway (Data)



Data and Al Economy Roadmap (`19.1.)







2020 Strategic Investment Plan (as of `19.8.)



[Infrastructure for Innovation] D.N.A.

Data-Al

- Facilitate data value chain
- Create AI ecosystem
- Promote data-Al convergence and use

5G

- Promote public investment in 5G
- Encourage private sector investment in 5G
- Build foundation for the industry

[3 New Industries] **BIG3**

System Semiconductor

Bio-health

Future Car

Facilitating Data Value Chain



Data Building / Release

- Build and interconnect 10 Big Data Platforms and 100 Big Data Centers
- Conduct an exhaustive survey on public (government) data and fully open up the data
- Develop a framework for sharing national research data

Distribution

Provide vouchers for data purchase and processing

Use

- Provide 'My Data' Service
- Conduct Big Data Flagship Project for solving social issues

Ecosystem for Al Innovation



Hub-building

- Build AI datasets
- Support exploration and development of useful Al algorithms
- Provide cloud-based GPU resources

Technology Development

- Secure next-generation core AI technologies, particularly in the areas of neuro-science research and quantum computing
- Expand Al R&D Challenge Competitions

Ecosystem

Select and operate provincial Al Convergence Research Centers

Data-Al Convergence Promotion



Space

- Build Al convergence clusters
 - Universities
 - Urban complexes

Project

Apply intelligence in all industries
 「AI + X Flagship Project」

System/ Education

- Specialized Graduate School of Al
- Innovation Academy (E'cole 42)

NIA 한국정보화진흥원

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Digital Government



Means to Achieve Government Innovation – Digital Government



Analog Government

- Government-led approach
- Closed and analog business process among organizations

e-Government

- User-oriented approach
- Analog business process brought online

Digital Government

- User-led approach
- Digital-first business process

Digital Government, a Government Innovation Platform



What is a digital government?

Building government systems on digital basis from the stage of process design (Digital by Design)

A government that offers integrated digital services to citizens and functions as a platform where citizens take the lead in problem-solving

Goal

One Government

Intelligent Government Government as a Platform

Building Proactive Intelligence Service



- Develop Al-driven interactive personal assistants
- Offer life cycle-based customized services that provide in advance the information citizens want

Interactive Service

Embedded features of interactive consultation Highly accessible with 24/7 service

One-stop, Single Service Channel

Integrated provision of benefits for life events such as birth (Happy Birth Onestop Service) and succession (Safe Succession One-stop Service)

Proactive Service

3

Early notification of life information, such as passport expiry dates

Intelligent National Infrastructure



A phenomenon where all major national infrastructures use data technologies and AI to obtain intelligence

Infrastructure



Transport Infrastructure
Intelligent Transport Service

Description

Real-time prediction of traffic accidents and congestions Real-time traffic information, Optimized traffic signal system



Safety Facilities
Smart City Safety

Integrated city control solutions made smart and intelligent, Automatic detection of abnormal signs on facilities (through CCTV)



Public facilities
Intelligent Air-conditioning
System for Subway Stations

Prediction of indoor microdust level and automatic air-cleaning

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Digital Inclusion



Digital Inclusion in Korea





In the digital age, 'non-exclusive inclusion' is all the more important.

A digital divide can lead to economic gaps and polarization.

Digital education for the vulnerable should be strengthened.





Digital Inclusion(1)



Digital Citizenship

Basic knowledge and skills required of citizens living in the digital society to fully exercise their rights and obligations

Strategy
 Build citizens' digital capacity

— Target — All citizens

Method
 Through all ministries and public-private partnerships

Digital Inclusion(2)



Digital Citizenship Capacity Building Education

General Education

Professional Education

Digital citizenship capacity building

Digital vocational / skills training

Al education for all population

- Al and software education in elementary, middle and high schools
- Concentrated support for software-related departments in universities
- Quality improvement and expansion of life-long education

Tasks for Inclusive Al



- Expand the Al Speaker Service for senior citizens living alone
 - Develop and distribute Al-driven chat companions and care services

- Provide Al-driven public healthcare service
 - Support medial diagnosis based on Al image analysis technology

- Develop and distribute intelligent wheel chairs
 - Develop and distribute electric wheel chairs that are operated and controlled by facial expressions only

Image Source: Idomin

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Korea as a Digital Platform Country



Korea as a Platform Country





The Guardian

An urbanist's tour of South Korea: a glimpse into the future of world cities

Day one: Welcome to South Korea week, as regular Guardian Cities correspondent Colin Marshall goes under the skin of this most extraordinary country for a series of daily despatches

Seoul by subway: 25 stations, 25 neighbourhoods - in pictures



Strategy To Be a Special Global Digital Zone



Special Global Digital Zone

As a place attracting global talents, businesses, research labs and investors, Korea will be a model area or a special zone offering a testbed for the future of the world.

- Provide world-class technology infrastructure! (5G, IoT network, smart roadways, curation of outstanding parts)
- Attract world's best talents, technologies, businesses, labs and investors! (Tech talent visas, Tech Challenge Programs, Asia Startup Alliance, overseas post-doc researchers)
 - Provide a testbed for the future and be a platform country reaching out to the world!



With Citizens, For Citizens

