

# Critical Information Infrastructure Protection Slovak Approach



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### **CYBERSECURITY IS TOPIC FOR?**





# Motto:

Who should take care on Cybersecurity?

# WE ALL DO!

Everyone is responsible for own data and own services...



#### **SLOVAK CIP LAW ENVIRONMENT**



- 2011 Critical Infrastructure Protection
  - Law build mostly around physical protection
  - Limited sector reach (many important areas was not covered)
- April 2018 Cybersecurity law
  - Law prepared as Critical Information Infrastructure Protection Law
  - Many new sectors and subsectors included
  - Alignment with CIP Law
  - Build around European Cybersecurity Directive NIS



#### **DIFFERENT EU REGULATIONS**



- General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR) 2016/679
  - To strengthen and unify data protection for all individuals within the European Union (EU)
  - Regulator Office for Personal Data Protection of the Slovak Republic
- Payment Services Directive (PSD2) 2015/2366
  - To regulate payment services and payment service providers throughout the European Union (EU)
  - Regulator National Bank of Slovakia
- Regulatory framework for electronic communications Telecoms Package (2009)
  - To create a common set of regulations for the telecoms industry across all 27 EU states
  - Regulator Regulatory Authority for Electronic Communication and Postal Services
- Network and Information Security Directive 2016/1148
  - To force companies and organizations to protect their systems/data from cyber-attacks
  - Regulator National Security Authority



#### CYBERSECURITY LAW PRINCIPLES IN SLOVAKIA



- Minimum regulations approach used
- Practical approach to incident handling
- Opening voluntary 'win-win' cooperation with the market instead of mandatory duties
- Alignment with Critical Infrastructure Protection legislation
- Alignment with Intelligent Industry 4.0 government approach
- Definitions of sectors and subsectors for OES incl. competent bodies and their duties
  - (11 Sectors, 27+1 Sub Sectors, 11 Competent Authorities)
- Mandatory government CSIRTs for sectorial competent bodies, government outsourcing and last-resort option



#### **BASIC DUTIES**



- Two important group of duties for Operators of Essential Services
- Preventive duties
  - Follow minimum security baselines defined by law
  - Do proper management of supply chain including telco services
- Reactive duties
  - Report cybersecurity incident to Cybersecurity Authority (National Unit SK-CERT)
  - Handle cybersecurity incidents
  - Cooperate with the Cybersecurity Authority and the competent body (sectoral authority) when handling the reported cybersecurity incident
  - Inform the law enforcement authority or the Police



#### CYBERSECURITY LAW PRINCIPLES IN SLOVAKIA



# **Operators of Essential Services**

SelfIdentification
of OES

Critical Infrastructure

Public
Administration
Information
Systems

- OES consist of three groups:
  - Public Administration Information Systems
  - Critical infrastructure Elements
  - Self-Identification Subject from sectors/subsectors
     (based on specific and impact criteria)
- Alignment with Critical Infrastructure
   Protection (sectors, competent bodies)
- Definitions of sectors and subsectors for OES



# **DEFINITION OF SECTORS AND SUBSECTORS FOR OES**



Sector	Subsector	Competent authority	CIP	NIS	CiiP
Banking		Ministry of Finance		<b>V</b>	V
Transport	Air transport	Ministry of transport and construction	<b>√</b>	<b>V</b>	V
	Rail transport		<b>V</b>	V	V
	Water transport		<b>√</b>	<b>V</b>	<b>V</b>
	Road transport		<b>V</b>	V	V
Digital Infrastructure		National Security Authority		<b>V</b>	V
Electronic Communication	Satellite communication	Ministry of transport and construction	V		V
	Electronic communications networks and electronic communications services		<b>V</b>		V
Financial market infrastructures		Ministry of Finance		<b>V</b>	V



# **DEFINITION OF SECTORS AND SUBSECTORS FOR OES**



Sector	Subsector	Competent authority	CIP	NIS	CIIP
Postal services		Ministry of trans & const	<b>✓</b>		V
Energy	Mining	Ministry of Economy	<b>√</b>		V
	Electricity		<b>√</b>	V	V
	Oil		<b>✓</b>	<b>V</b>	V
	Gas		<b>✓</b>	V	V
	Heat-power				V
Other Industries	Pharmaceutical	Ministry of Economy	<b>V</b>		V
	Metallurgical		<b>✓</b>		V
	Chemical		<b>✓</b>		V
	Intelligent Industry (4.0)				V
Health	All medical facilities (incl. Hospitals and private clinics)	Ministry of Health	<b>V</b>	✓ I NAT	V



# **DEFINITION OF SECTORS AND SUBSECTORS FOR OES**



Sector	Subsector	<b>Competent authority</b>	CIP	NIS	CIIP
Water and Atmosphere	Weather service	Ministry of the environment	<b>V</b>		<b>✓</b>
	Water works		<b>V</b>		<b>V</b>
	Drinking water supply and distribution		<b>V</b>	<b>V</b>	<b>V</b>
Public Administration	Public order and security	Ministry of interior			<b>V</b>
	Information systems of public administration	Deputy Prime Minister's Office for Investments and Informatization	<b>√</b>		<b>✓</b>
	Defense	Ministry of defense			V
	Intelligence services	Intelligence services			V
	Classified Information Protection	National Security Authority			<b>✓</b>





#### NATIONAL SECURITY AUTHORITY

# THANK YOU

Europe Region

Cyberdrill

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