**ITUEvents** 

ITU-ML5G-PS-012: ML5G-PHY: Beam Selection (Universidade Federal do Pará, Brazil )

07 August 2020

# AI/ML in 5G

#### Challenge

Applying machine learning in communication networks

ai5gchallenge@itu.int

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# ITU Artificial Intelligence/Machine Learning in 5G Challenge An Overview of the ITU-ML5G-PS-012 "ML5G-PHY [beam selection]"

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Joint work with Profs. Diego Gomes (UNIFESSPA), Francisco Müller (UFPA), Nuria González-Prelcic (NCSU), Robert Heath (UT) and several students



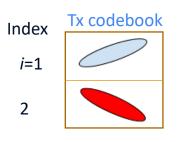
#### Hints

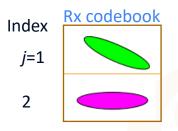
- From our experiments: it is harder to work with "raw" data (Raymobtime), but a customized frontend can outperform the baseline frontend that we provided → will release extra slides
- 2. We have better images: raw\_data\images\_data\_s008\_v2
  It outperformed the previous dataset at images\_data\_s008
- 3. Use Raymobtime\_visualizer.py to understand your scenario and eventually "debug": <a href="https://github.com/lasseufpa/ITU-Challenge-ML5G-PHY/blob/master/Visualizer/Raymobtime\_visualizer.py">https://github.com/lasseufpa/ITU-Challenge-ML5G-PHY/blob/master/Visualizer/Raymobtime\_visualizer.py</a> specially to understand the bias that the scenario imposes (for example: unbalanced dataset)
- 4. We will provide extra data in September to help tuning the algorithms and checking the whole submission procedure



#### Example: Neural network for beam-selection

Example with  $M_t = M_r = 2$  vectors per codebook

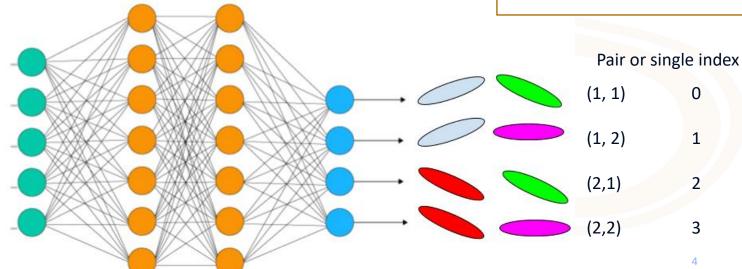




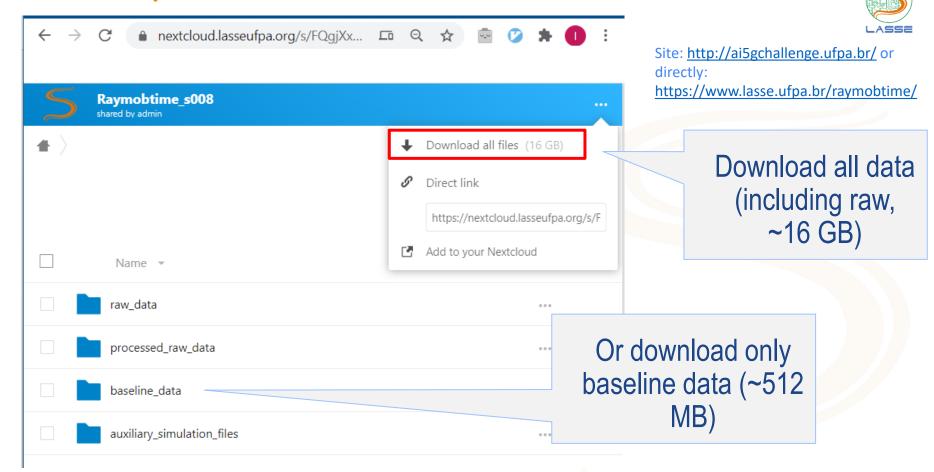
Goal: maximize magnitude of combined channel:

$$y(i,j) = |\mathbf{w}_j^H \mathbf{H} \mathbf{f}_i|$$

Features obtained from baseline or customized frontend

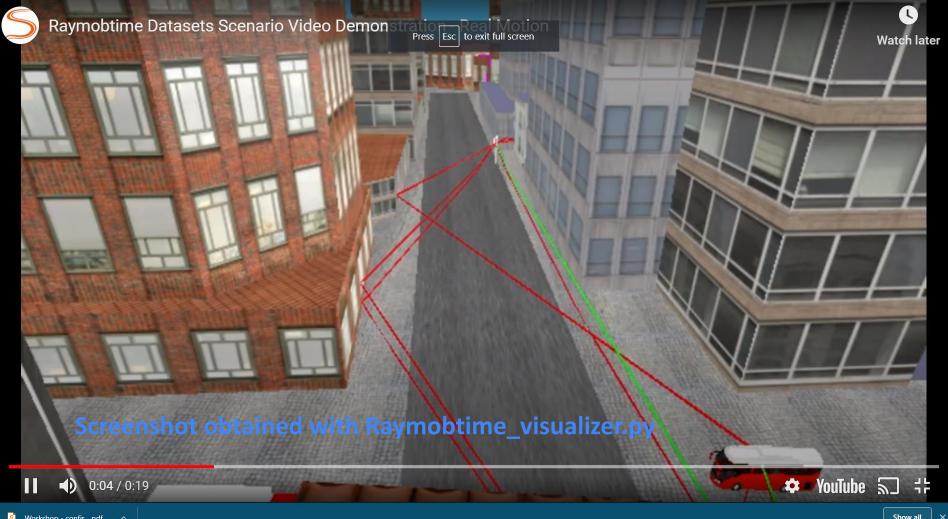


#### Two options: Work with baseline or raw data



## Repository structure:

```
Dataset Home
   -auxiliary simulation files
       s008 Rosslyn 10MobileRx 60GHz 2086episodes 1scenes Ts1s InSite3.2.zip
       s008 SUMO config files.zip
                 Baseline
   -baseline data
       -beam output
           beams output train.npz
                                      Combined channel for each pair of beams
           beams output validation.npz
       -coord input
           coord train.npz
                                      Position features: (x,y) for receiver
           coord validation.npz
       -image input
                                      Resampled images
           img input train 20.npz
           img input validation 20.npz
       -lidar input
                                      Quantized LIDAR PCDs
           lidar train.npz
           lidar validation.npz
   -processed raw data
       lidar data s008.zip
                   Raw
   -raw data
       CoordVehiclesRxPerScene s008.csv
       ray tracing data s008 carrier60GHz.zip
       s008 Blensor rosslyn scans lidar.zip
       -image data s008
                             ← New version (v2)
           camera1.zip
           camera2.zip
           camera3.zip
```





## Reviewing the hints

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### Thanks to all Raymobtime team













Aldebaro Klautau

Ailton Oliveira

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Virgínia Tavares



Pedro Batista



Walter Tadeu



Nuria González-Prelcic



Yuyang Wang



Jamelly Ferreira