



ITU REGIONAL FORUM ON

"INTERNET OF THINGS, TELECOMMUNICATION NETWORKS AND BIG DATA AS BASIC INFRASTRUCTURE FOR DIGITAL ECONOMY"

OVERVIEW OF ITU-R ACTIVITIES ON 5G

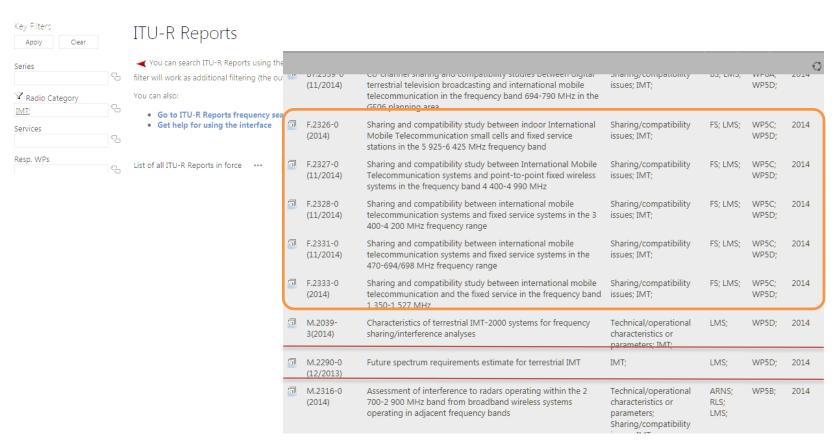
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ITU-R ACTIVITIES ON IMT MATTERS





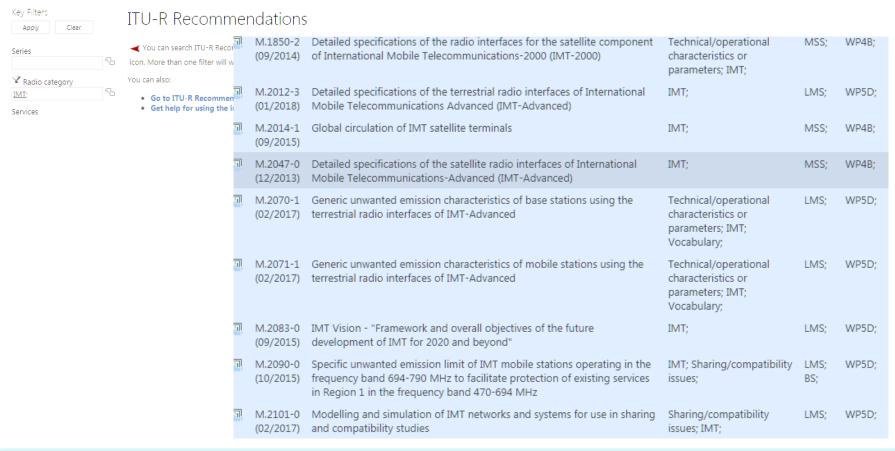


There are **more than 60 ITU-R Reports** related to different IMT issues (spectrum requirements, technical parameters, traffic estimation and a huge part - sharing and compatibility studies)

ITU-R ACTIVITIES ON IMT MATTERS







There are **more than 40 ITU-R Recommendation** covered not only sharing and compatibility aspects but issue of specifications of the terrestrial radio interfaces, generic unwanted emission characteristics, modelling and simulation of IMT networks and systems, concept - IMT Vision etc.

ITU-R ACTIVITIES ON IMT MATTERS IN WP 5D



RECOMMENDATION ITU-R M.2083-0 IMT Vision – Framework and overall objectives of the future development of IMT for 2020 and beyond (2015)

This Recommendation defines the framework and overall objectives of the future development of International Mobile Telecommunications (IMT) for 2020 and beyond in light of the roles that IMT could play to better serve the needs of the networked society, for both developed and developing countries, in the future.

REPORT ITU-R M.2410-0 Minimum requirements related to technical performance for IMT-2020 radio interface(s) (2017)

This Report describes key requirements related to the minimum technical performance of IMT-2020 candidate radio interface technologies. It also provides the necessary background information about the individual requirements and the justification for the items and values chosen. Provision of such background information is needed for a broader understanding of the requirements. These key technical performance requirements are used in the development of Report ITU-R M.2412-0.

REPORT ITU-R M.2375-0 Architecture and topology of IMT networks (2015)

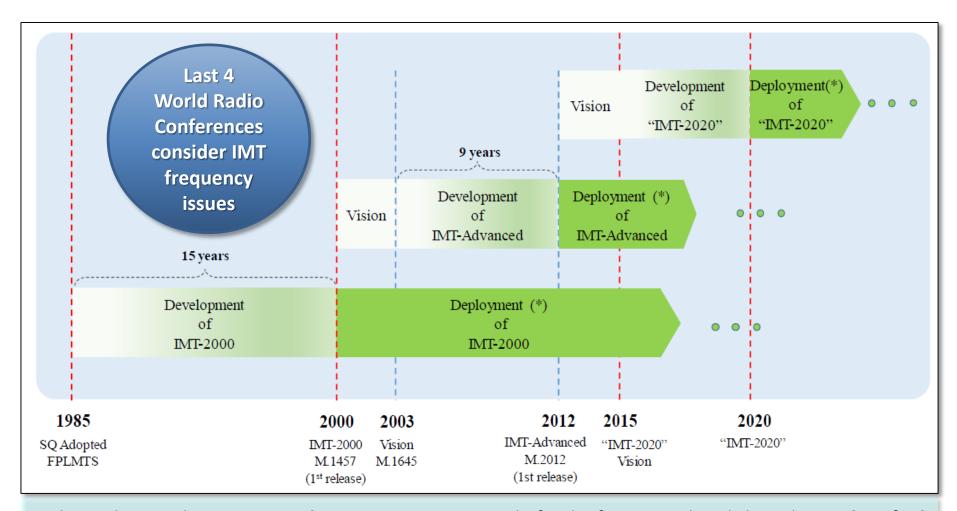
This Report offers an overview of the architecture and topology of IMT networks and a perspective on the dimensioning of the respective transport requirements in these topologies, in order to assist relevant studies on the transport network in the mobile infrastructure. This Report covers different architectural aspects in a general level of detail.

DRAFT NEW REPORT ITU-R IMT.[IMT.BY.INDUSTRIES] The use of terrestrial component of International Mobile Telecommunication (IMT) by industry sectors

The original goal of IMT was to provide access to a wide range of telecommunication services supported by fixed and mobile telecommunication networks. Some of these IMT applications have already been investigated (e.g., Report ITU-R M.2291 on PPDR) and others are in progress or under consideration as described in this Report. It is useful to cover in one Report all these applications of IMT in specific industry sectors, by referring to relevant Recommendations and Reports where they exist and addressing in the Report the remaining ones that have not yet been fully documented.

IMT FREQUENCY BANDS HARMONIZATION HISTORY WITHIN ITU-R





In the Radio Regulations, more than 1500 MHz as a total of radio frequency bands have been identified for the application of IMT in the range below 5 GHz.

35 frequencies plans are recommended within the identified radio frequency bands, which takes into account the features of spectrum use in various countries of the world.

ITU-R PREPARATION FOR WRC-19



Year	January – March		April – June	July –	September		October – I	December
2015	CPM15-2		Last meetings of the Responsible Groups		WS on WRC-15	RA-15	WRC-15	CPM19-1
2016			WPs 7B & 7C (1 st) WP 4C+WP 4A (1 st) WPs 5A, 5B & 5C (1 st) TG 5/1 (1 st) WPs 1A & 1B (1 st) WP 5D (2 nd)		WP 4C+WP 4		WPs	C (2 nd) B & 5C (2 nd) 1A & 1B (2 nd)
2017	WP 5D (4 th)		WPs 7B & 7C (3 rd) WP 4C+WP 4A (3 rd) TG 5/1 (2 nd) WPs 5A, 5B & 5C (3 rd) WPs 1A & 1B (3 rd) [WP 5D (5 th)]		[TG 5/1 (3 ¹		[WS on	
2018	[Responsible Groups Meetings] [TG 5/1 (4 th)]		[Responsible Groups Meetings] [TG 5/1 (5 th)]	[TG 5 [Responsible Meeting			ble Groups I	Meetings] [WS on WRC-19]
2019	9 CPM19-2		[Last meetings of the Res	ponsible Grou	ps] [WS on WRC-19]		RA-19	WRC-19

There are more than 60 meetings of WPs of ITU-R during the period from January 2016 to June 2018

ITU-R PREPARATION FOR WRC-19



Web-page:

https://www.itu.int/en/ITU-R/study-groups/rcpm/Pages/cpm-19.aspx



First session: 30/11/2015 - 01/12/2015
Tasks(agenda items) distribution between the Working Groups of ITU-R Study Groups

Second Session: 18/02/2019 — 28/02/2019 Consideration and adoption of the text of draft CPM Report for WRC

Output deliverables:

- 1. Conference Preparatory Meeting's on Technical, Operational and Regulatory/Procedural matters to be considered by the World Radiocommunication Conference 2019.
- 2. ITU-R Recommendations and ITU-R Reports on issues related to the WRC agenda items.

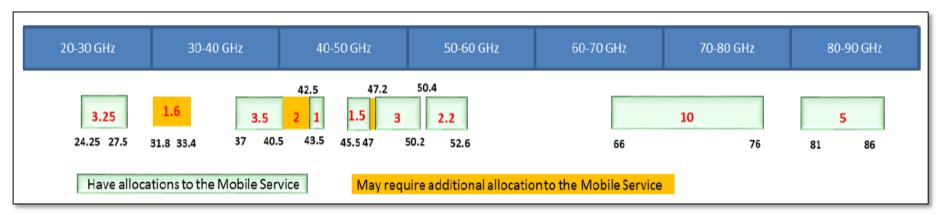
A.I. 1.13 WRC-19 "FREQUENCY BANDS FOR IMT-2020"



Resolution 238 (WRC-15) - Studies on frequency-related matters for International Mobile Telecommunications identification including possible additional allocations to the mobile services on a primary basis in portion(s) of the frequency range between 24.25 and 86 GHz for the future development of International Mobile Telecommunications for 2020 and beyond

resolves to invite ITU-R

- 1 to conduct and complete in time for WRC-19 the appropriate studies to determine the spectrum needs for the terrestrial component of IMT in the frequency range between 24.25 GHz and 86 GHz
- 2 to conduct and complete in time for WRC-19 the appropriate *sharing and compatibility studies*, taking into account the protection of services to which the band is allocated on a primary basis, for the frequency bands



ITU-R studies' results will be presented in **February 2019** as Report of the Conference Preparatory Meeting (CPM-19)

TASK GROUP 5/1 ITU-R ACTIVITY



Web-page

https://www.itu.int/en/ITU-R/study-groups/rcpm/Pages/wrc-19-studies.aspx

Resolution 809 (WRC-15) contains the WRC-19 agenda.

WRC-19 agenda Item (Chapter)	Issue	WRC Resolution (*)	Responsible Group(s)	Information from Responsible Group(s)
1		-	-	-
1.1 (5)		Res. 658 (WRC-15)	WP 5A	Doc. 5A/469 Sections 3.3 & 4 and Annexes 4 (c), 5 (b) & 14 Doc. 5A/298 Annex 15
1.2 (4)		Res. 765 (WRC-15)	WP 7B	Doc. 7B/238 Section 3.3.1 and Annexes 1 (c), 2 (b), & 16
1.3 (4)		Res. 766 (WRC-15)	WP 7B	Doc. 7B/238 Section 3.3.2 and Annexes 3 (c), 4 (b), & 17
1.4 (3)		Res. 557 (WRC-15)	WP 4A	Doc. 4A/519 Section 4.1.1 and Annexes 9, 26 (b) & 27 (c)
1.5 (3)		Res. 158 (WRC-15)	WP 4A	Doc. 4A/519 Section 4.1.2 and Annexes 10, 11, 12, 13, 21, 22, 28 (b) & 29 (c)
1.6 (3)		Res. 159 (WRC-15)	WP 4A	Doc. 4A/519 Section 4.1.3 and Annexes 1, 14, 15, 16, 23, 30 (b) & 31 (c)
1.7 (4)		Res. 659 (WRC-15)	WP 7B	Doc. 7B/238 Section 3.1.3 and Annexes 5 (c), 6 (b), & 15; Doc. 7/73; Doc. 7/72
1.8 (5)		Res. 359 (Rev.WRC-15)	WP 5B (1)	Doc. 5B/305 Sections 2.1.1 & 3.3.1.2 and Annexes 1 (c) & 2 (b) Doc. 4C/261 Sections 3.2.2 & 4.2 and Annexes 12, 13 & 14 (c)

10 frequency bands are considered in compatibility studies for IMT-2020 by the TG 5/1 ITU-R

3 Working Parties of the ITU-R are directly involved in this work.

IMT-2020 SPECTRUM REQUIREMENTS IN RANGE ABOVE 24 GHZ



There are two approaches to assessing spectrum requirements for IMT-2020:

- Based on the application's requirements implemented by using IMT-2020 (i.e. augmented reality);
- Based on technical requirements and conditions for IMT2020 networks implementation (i.e. to ensure a performance not lower than specified for urban conditions).

Methods	Required bandwidth	Reuired bandwith per bands
Ensure the implementation of all IMT-2020 applications (Method 1)	Minimum - 3.7 GHz Maximum - 18.7 GHz	0.33 - 3.3 GHz (in 24.25-33.4 GHz) 0.81 - 6.1 GHz (in 37-52.6 GHz) 0.93 - 9.3 GHz (in 66-86 GHz)
Provide 1 Gbps simultaneously for N users (Method 2).	3.33 GHz (N=1); 6.67 GHz (N=2); 13.33 GHz (N=4).	Not defined
Some administrations opinion	7-16	2-6 GHz (24.25-43.5 GHz) 5-10 GHz (43.5-86 GHz)

For one operator, at least **100 MHz of spectrum** is required to ensure the creation of a full-grown IMT-2020 network.

There is **considerable variation** in the estimation of spectrum requirements for IMT-2020. In the range above 24 GHz, a spectrum with a width **of 3 to 19 GHz** is required.

Perspective for IMT-2020 in the range 26 GHz (24.25 – 27.5 GHz)



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Spatial distance in the range from 1 to 50 km is required for ES SRS (GSO/NGSO)
Spatial distance in the range from 50 to 80 km is required for ES SRS
In accordance with criterion $I/N = -12.2$ dB (interference) margin is from 10 to 30.8 dB, depending on the selected parameters of FSS.
In accordance with criterion I/N = -10 dB (interference) margin is from 7 to 20 dB
Spatial distance up to 30 km for co-channel case and up to 5 km for adjacent channel case are required

Studies was not conducted for: RadioNavig., RadioLoc., Satellite and Aeronautical Mobile Services

Adjacent band Srvc	Studies result
EESS (passive)	Acceptable interference level is exceeded on 1030 dB. Unwanted emission level has to be limited in the range from - 51 dB(W/200MHz) to - 40 dB(W/200MHz) or protection band as 1,5 GHz should be provided
Radio Astronomy (23.4-24 GHz)	Exclusion (protection) zone from 50 to 70 km around Radioastronomy stations is required

Studies was not conducted for: Radiolocation, Fixed and Fixed Satellite Services

IMT station sites should be agreed (coordinate).

Antenna elevation angle limitation as well as out-of-band emission level limitation are required

Perspective for IMT-2020 in the range 32 GHz (31.8 - 33.4 GHz)



In-band Services	Studies result
Radionavigation Service	Exceeding the interference of the protective criterion by more than 20 dB, the probability of interference is more than 30%. It will be required to provide spatial separation from 50 to 200 km, depending on the type of radar.
SRS deep space (s-E) Spatial distance in the range from 30 to 60 km is required	

Studies was not conducted for: Inter-satellite service (32.3-33 GHz) and Fixed Service (HAPS)

Adjacent band Services	Studies result
EESS (31.3 -31.8 GHz)	Acceptable interference level is exceeded on 1025 dB depend sensors type
Radio Astronomy Service (31.3 -31.8 GHz)	Exclusion (protection) zone from 50 to 60 km around Radio astronomy stations is required

Studies was not conducted for: Radiolocation Service (33.4-34.2 GHz) and Space Research Service (31.3 -31.8 GHz)

Ensuring **compatibility** with existing services is **problematic**.

There is practically **no chance to agreed** on the band **31.8-33.4 GHz** for IMT at WRC-19

Perspective for IMT-2020 in the range 40 GHz (37-40.5/40.5-42.5/42.5-45.5)



In-band Services	Studies result
Fixed Satellite Service (s-E)	Compatibility could be reached with spatial distance in range from 1km to 3 km and it ensures an interference margin up to 13 dB and more
SRS (s-E)	Spatial distance between IMT cluster and ES SRS in the range from 38 to 64 km is required
EESS (E-s) Spatial distance in the range from 30 to 80 km is required	
SRS (E-s)	Spatial distance in the range from 30 to 80 km is required
Fixed Service (HAPS)	Spatial distance in the range from 1 to 2 km is required
Mobile Satellite Service (s-E)	Compatibility could be reached with spatial distance in range from 1 to 2 km and it ensures an interference margin up to 10 dB
Roadcasting Sat. Service	Compatibility could be reached with spatial distance not more than 1 km and it ensures an interference margin up to 15 dB
Radio Astronomy	Exclusion (protection) zone at least 65 km around Radioastronomy stations is required
Fixed Satellite Service (E-s)	In accordance with criterion $I/N = -12.2$ dB (interference) margin is from 15 to 25 dB, depending on the selected parameters of FSS.

Antenna elevation angle limitation for IMT station is required to ensure long-term protection Fixed Satellite Service's stations

Perspective for IMT-2020 in the range 40 GHz (37-40.5/40.5-42.5/42.5-45.5)



Adjacent band Services	Studies result	
EESS (passive) in 36- 37 GHz	Acceptable interference level is exceeded on 920 dB depend on EESS sensors type	
SRS (passive) in 36-37 GHz	Acceptable interference level is exceeded on 1520 dB depend on EESS sensors type	
Radioastronomy 42.5-43.5 GHz	Exclusion (protection) zone at least 65 km around Radioastronomy stations is required	
Studies was not conducted for: Fixed, Fixed Satellite, Mobile Satellite, Broadcasting Satellite, Radionavigation and Rdionavigation Satellite Services		

Protection band need to be introduced or out-of-band emission level of IMT station is required to ensure compatibility with passive radio services operated in band 36 -37 GHz

Perspective for IMT-2020 in the range 50 GHz (45.5-50.2 AND 50.4-52.6 GHz)



In-band Services	Studies result	
AMS (45.5-47 GHz)	Studies are not completed	
Fixed Satellite Service (s-E)	Compatibility could be reached with spatial distance not more than 1.5 km and it ensures an interference margin up to 13 dB	
FSS (E-s)	Interference margin is 3 dB for NGSO and up to 25 dB for GSO	
EESS (passive)	Acceptable interference level is exceeded on 1629 dB depend on EESS sensors type	

Studies was not conducted for: Fixed, Radioastronomy, Amateur, Amateur Satellite, Mobile Satellite, Radionavigation and Rdionavigation Satellite Services

Adjacent band Services	Studies result
EESS (passive)	Acceptable interference level is exceeded on 520 dB depend on EESS sensors. Unwanted emission level has to be limited by - 56 dB(W/200MHz) for IMT BS and - 54 dB(W/200MHz) for IMT UE

Studies was not conducted for: Fixed, Fixed Satellite, Amateur, Amateur Satellite, Mobile Satellite, and Rdionavigation Satellite Services

IMT station sites should be agreed (coordinate). Antenna elevation angle limitation as well as out-of-band emission level limitation are required

Perspective for IMT-2020 in the range 70 GHz (66-71 AND 71-76 GHz)



In-band Services	Studies result		
Inter-Satellite Srvc	Level of aggregate interference form IMT network considerably less then allowed (for tenth dBs)		
Fixed Service	Required separation distance are varied from hundred meters up to 10 km.		

Studies was not conducted for: Fixed Satellite Service (s-E), Mobile Satellite, Broadcasting Satellite, Inter-Satellite, Radionavigation and Rdionavigation Satellite Services

Adjacent band Services	Studies result
Radiolocation Service in 76-77.5 GHz	Acceptable interference level is exceeded on 512 dB. Unwanted emission level of IMT station should be strengthened up to -2530 dBm/MHz

Studies was not conducted for: Earth Exploration Satellite, Fixed Satellite, Mobile Satellite, Broadcasting Satellite, Inter-Satellite, Radionavigatio, Rdionavigation Satellite Services and Space Research Service

Restriction of the IMT station's **out-of-band** emission is required to ensure compatibility with ultra wideband automotive radars

Perspective for IMT-2020 in the range 80 GHz



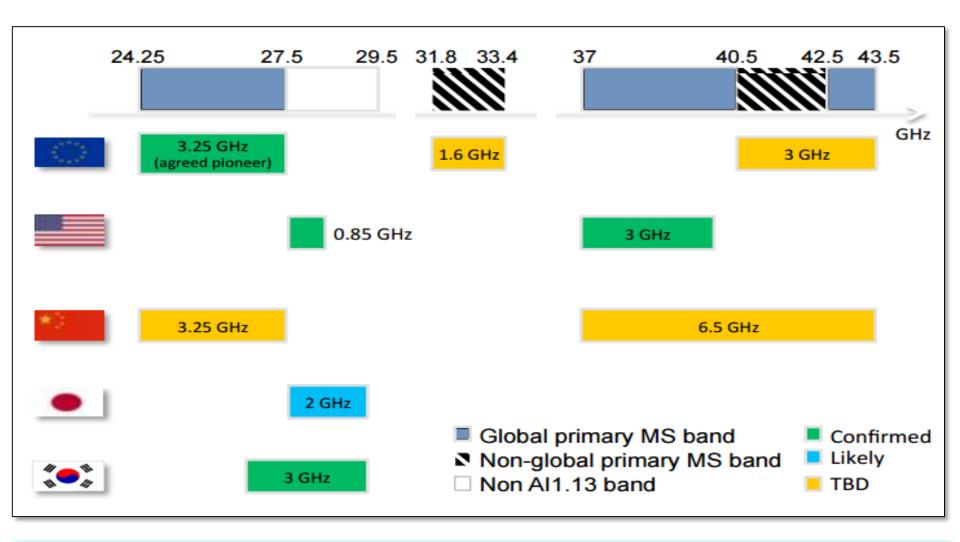
In-band Services	Studies result
Fixed Service	Coordination during deployment of FS and IMT systems is required for distances from 250 to 950 meters to avoid the interference impact scenario "main beam on main beam". The required separation distance is varied from hundred meters up to 1 km.
Radio astronomy	Exclusion (protection) zone of 7 to 20 km around Radioastronomy station is required

Studies was not conducted for: Fixed Satellite Service (E-s), Mobile Satellite Service (E-s)

Adjacent band Services	Studies result
Radiolocation in 79-81 GHz	Acceptable interference level is exceeded on 512 dB. Unwanted emission level should be strengthened up to -2530 dBm/MHz
Radio astronomy in 79-81 GHz and 86-92 GHz	Exclusion (protection) zone of 7 to 20 km around Radioastronomy station is required
EESS (passive) и SRS (passive) в 86-92 GHz	Acceptable interference level is exceeded on 1028 dB. Unwanted emission level of IMT station should be strengthened

Restriction of the IMT station's **out-of-band** emission is required to ensure compatibility with ultra wideband automotive radars





Radio frequency bands: 26.5-27.5 GHz, 37-43.5 GHz will be identified most likely. The 70/80 GHz bands can also be agreed by WRC-19







"INTERNET OF THINGS, TELECOMMUNICATION NETWORKS AND BIG DATA AS BASIC INFRASTRUCTURE FOR DIGITAL ECONOMY"

THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION