



# Quantum Security Standardization Activities - Prerequisite for Building up Ecosystem

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# Quantum Security being used in real life

**Quantum Security 1.0**

Technology Development

Labs and PoC



**Quantum Security 2.0**

Being used in Real Life

Real use case development for  
telecom Network, Finance etc

# Prerequisite for building up Ecosystem of Quantum Security

Scalable, Service Oriented  
& Cost Effective  
Quantum Safe Communication?

Interoperable QKD device for  
various types of Application?

Lack of Standards (especially for telecom operators) for Quantum Security

# Standards to support Quantum Key Distribution Network

Application of QKD

Until Now...



Secure Communication for QKD itself

Distance limit

Recently...



Overcome the distance limit with Trusted Node

Key Distribution and Management

Interface to the Application (Consumer)

# Recommendations for QKD & QRNG in SG17

SG17

QKD

- Security Framework for QKD (TR)
- Security Requirements for QKD networks – Overview
- Security Requirements for QKD networks – Key Management
- Use of cryptographic functions on key generated in QKD networks

SG17

QRNG

- QRNG Architecture

# Security Framework for QKD

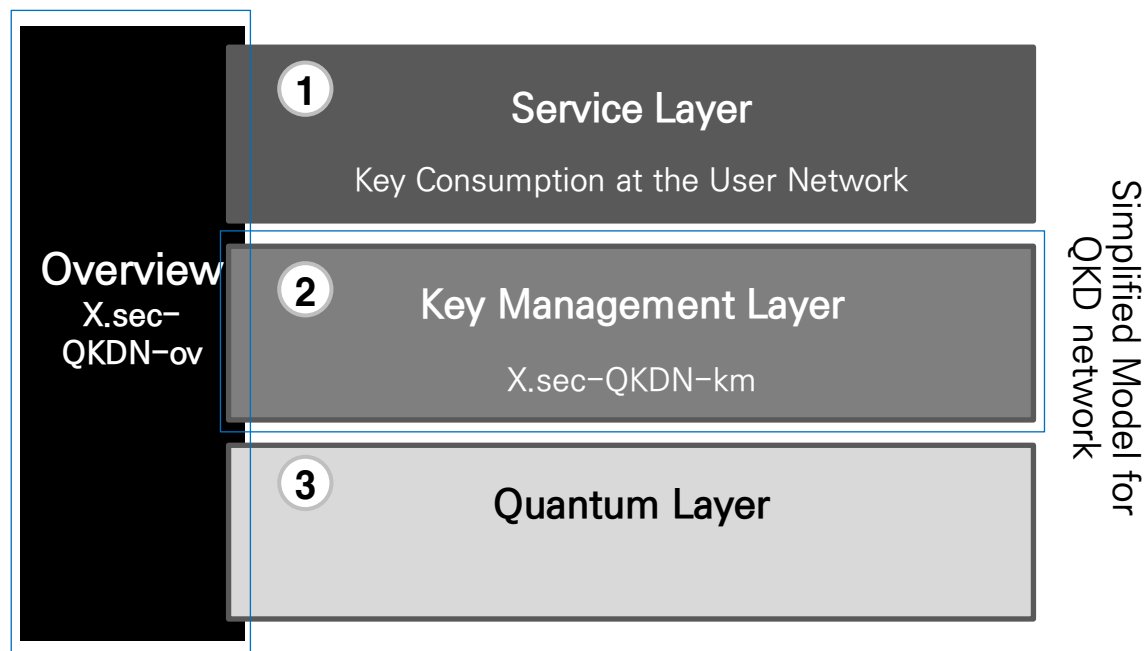
## QKD in General

- **Security aspects for QKD**
  - Trusted Relay
- **Gap analysis between ETSI & ISO/IEC and ITU-T**

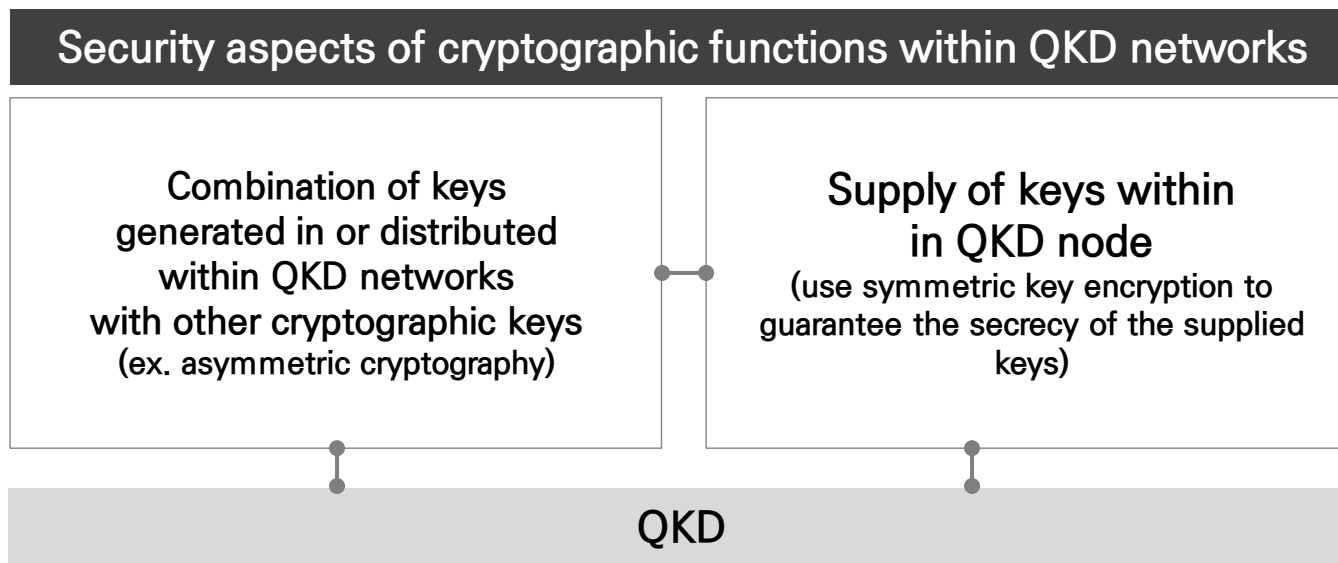
## Standardization issues & suggestions

- **QKD Network interoperability**

# Security Requirements for QKD



# Use of cryptographic functions on a key generated or distributed within QKD networks





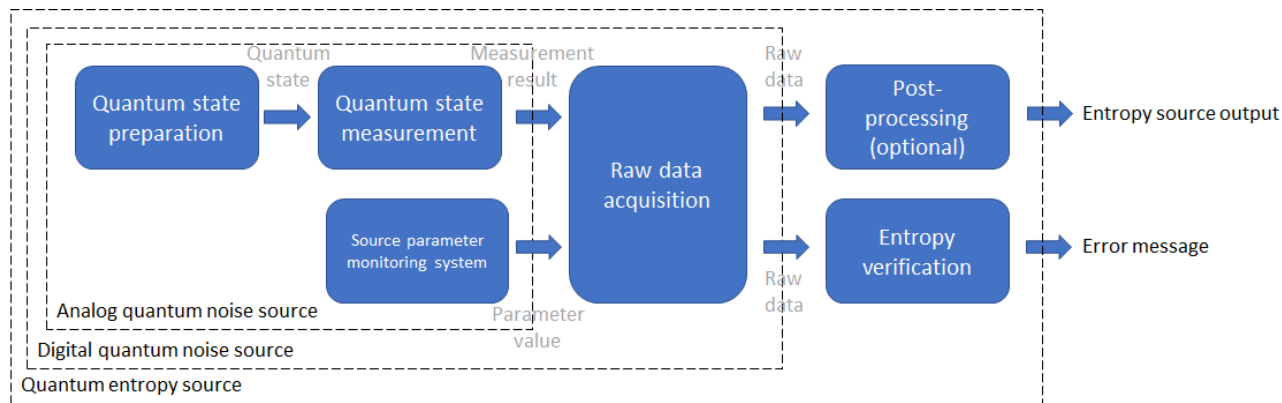
# Standards to support Quantum Random Number Generator



Unpredictability of physical entropy source is not well defined or known

Unpredictability of quantum entropy source comes from a complete definition of this source

Important to define this difference is important



# Prerequisite for building up Ecosystem of Quantum Security



Interoperable  
Quantum Security  
Device/Network



