



26 November 2021 | 2nd Joint ITU/WHO Workshop on Digital COVID-19 Certificates

Arjan Geluk | lead principal advisor | identity management and security | UL task force leader | mdl / mdoc for eHealth | ISO/IEC JTC1/SC17 arjan.geluk@ul.com | +31 644 768 624

#### **Topics**

- Introduction to the ISO/IEC 18013-5 mdoc concept
  - mdoc communication protocols
  - mdoc security protocols
  - mdoc privacy aspects
- ISO-compliant mdoc for eHealth: micov
  - DocType and NameSpace
  - Vaccination, test, recovery records <> attestation
- Discussion



## Scope and purpose of ISO/IEC 18013-5

- Interface requirements to facilitate ISO-compliant driving licence functionality on a mobile device.
- Intended to enable verifiers not affiliated or associated with the issuing authority to request, receive and authenticate the information.
- Enable the holder of the driving licence to decide what information to release to a verifier, while keeping control over their own device.
- Enables updating information frequently and authenticating information at a high level of confidence
- Strong focus on security, privacy and interoperability

## Scope and purpose of ISO/IEC 18013-5

The standard was designed to support:

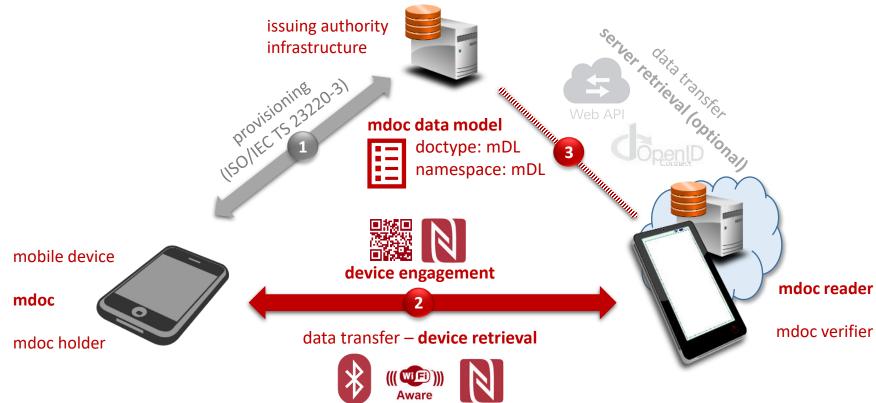
- a protocol for two devices to establish a secure wireless communication channel and exchange structured request and response messages;
- identification of the mdoc holder (user binding)
- selective release of data elements by the mdoc holder (data minimization)
- a protocol to retrieve mdoc data directly from the mobile device of the mdoc holder, purely offline, facilitating availability and non-traceability
- an optional protocol to retrieve mdoc data from the issuing authority
- a mechanism to establish integrity and authenticity of the mdoc data
- a mechanism to confirm device binding (signing at transaction time)



#### Scope and purpose of ISO/IEC 18013-5

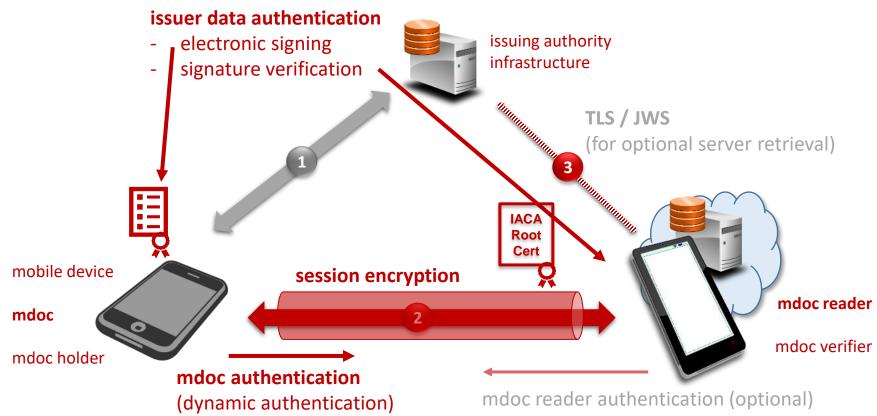
- Facilitates international interoperability (ISO mDL doctype and namespace)
- Supports domestic needs (domestic namespace)
  - Custom data elements
  - Local units of measurement
  - Non-Latin alphabets
- Generic transaction protocols and security mechanisms for use with any doctype or namespace.
- Legal and policy matters remain with issuers and lawmakers

# ISO/IEC 18013-5 mdoc transaction protocols



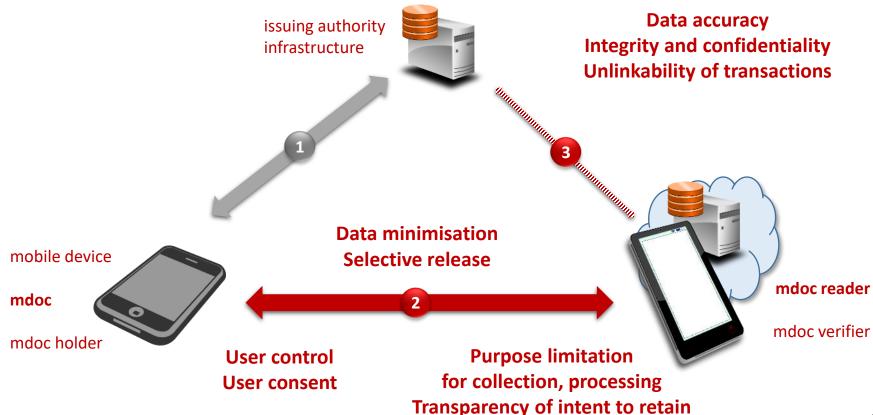


# ISO/IEC 18013-5 mdoc security mechanisms

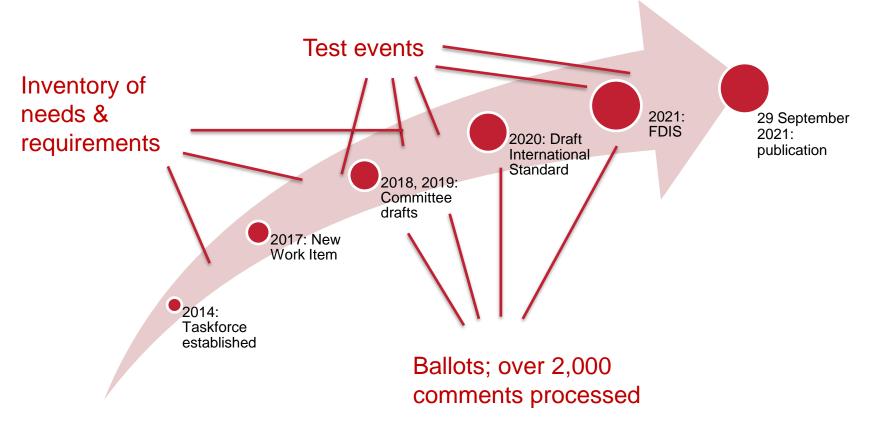




## Privacy enhancing use of ISO/IEC 18013-5



#### **Development of ISO/IEC 18013-5**





# Coordination with regional authorities | interop test events





















































# Whitepaper on ISO-compliant mdoc for eHealth

https://github.com/18013-5/micov

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ISO/IEC JTC 1/SC17/WG4-WG10 JAG on ISO-compliant mdoc for eHealth

Release Candidate 2, 2021-09-14

Please provide feedback by 2021-10-16 to arjan.geluk@ul.com

**White Paper** 

Guidelines for developing an ISO-compliant mdoc for eHealth



## mdoc for eHealth – DocType and NameSpaces

- work title: micov mobile international certificate of vaccination
- The whitepaper specifies the following DocType for a micov: "org.micov.1"
- The whitepaper specifies the following three namespaces:
  - "org.micov.**vtr**.1"
  - "org.micov.attestation.1"
  - "org.micov.fhir.1"

- for vaccination, test and recovery data
- for attestation data
- for Fast Healthcare Interoperability
   Resources (FHIR) data



#### WHO DDCC and EU DCC based vtr data elements

- Name(s), date of birth, ...
- **Person ID**, referring to an identification document held by the micov holder
  - Example identifiers: "pid\_DL", "pid\_PPN"

Record	Vaccination	Test	Recovery
contents	info on a vaccination the holder received	info on negative test results for the holder	info on diseases the holder has recovered from
example identifiers	"v_RA01_1", "v_RA01_2", "v_1D47"	"t_RA01_1"  2 COVID-1 1 Yellow Fe	



#### attestation data elements

- [ICD11DC]\_vaccinated, [ICD11DC]\_tested, [ICD11DC]\_recovered
  - Attest (bool statement) + additional data if necessary
  - Example identifiers: "1D47\_vaccinated", "RA01\_tested"
- safeEntry\_Leisure, safeEntry\_Travel
- Face image
- Partial name / partial birthdate





Whitepaper and Sample data set used during the test events are available from:

https://github.com/18013-5/micov



# Thank you!

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