## ITU-T The long-time leader in optical fibre and cable standardization

## **Major Recommendations:**

**G.650.1,** Definitions and test methods for mode field, glass geometry, mechanical and linear transmission characteristics of cabled and uncabled optical fibres

**G.650.2,** Definitions and test methods for polarization mode dispersion, effective area, and non-linear transmission characteristics of cabled and uncabled optical fibres

**G.652,** The characteristics of a single-mode optical fibre and cable with zero-dispersion wavelength around 1310 nm, but which can also be used in the 1550 nm region

**G.653,** The characteristics of a single-mode optical fibre and cable with zero-dispersion wavelength shifted into the 1550 nm region, specified to take advantage of the attenuation minimum in that spectral region

**G.654,** The characteristics of a single-mode optical fibre and cable with zero-dispersion wavelength around 1300 nm, with the cutoff-wavelength shifted and the loss optimized for use in the 1530-1625 nm region

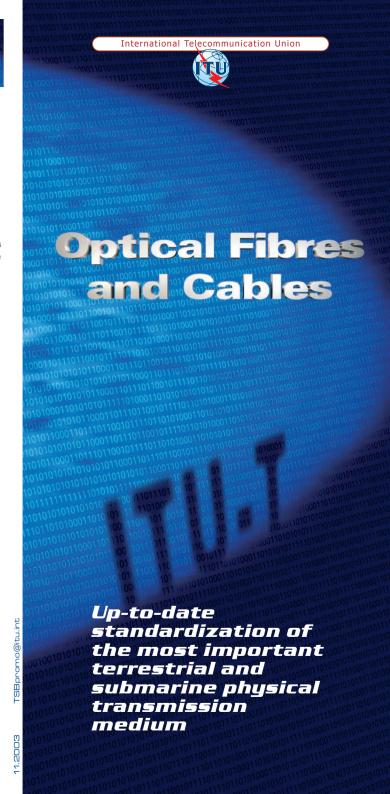
**G.655,** The characteristics of a single-mode optical fibre and cable, which has the absolute value of the chromatic dispersion coefficient greater than some non-zero value throughout the wavelength range from 1530 to 1565 nm, in order to reduce the growth of non-linear effects which can be particularly deleterious in DWDM (Dense Wavelength Division Multiplexing) systems

## Optical Fibres and Cables

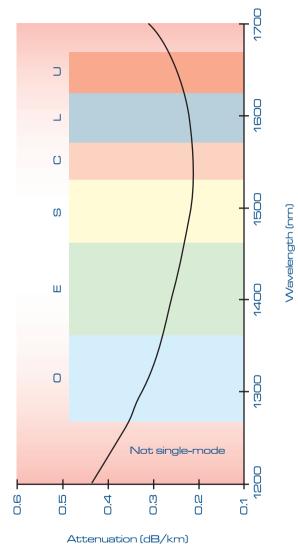
These standards provide attributes and values for optical fibres and cables which are needed to support:

- Network applications such as those recommended in Recommendation G.957 up to 2.5 Gbit/s (STM-16), as well as 10 Gbit/s (STM-64) up to 40 km (Ethernet)
- Network applications up to 10 Gbit/s (STM-64) in Recommendations G.691 and G.692, and 40 Gbit/s (STM-256) in G.693 and G.959.1, which may include Dense Wavelength Division Multiplexing (DWDM)
- Network applications in the extended E- and S-band wavelength range as described in Recommendation G.965
- Repeatered optical submarine systems as described in Recommendation G.977, which may include optical amplifiers and/or DWDM
- Gigabit-capable Passive Optical Networks (G-PON) such as those described in Recommendations
   G.984.1 and G.984.2

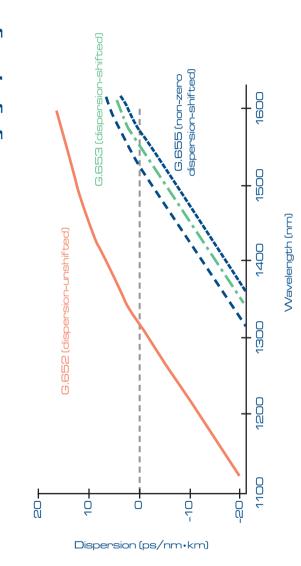
For more information on optical fibre and cable Recommendation activity, please check the ITU-T Study
Group 15 website at: www.itu.int/ITU-T/com15



Single-mode fibre inherent attenuation throughout the six spectral bands



which can limit a fibre's information-carrying capacity Chromatic dispersion: the rate of pulse spreading,



An optical fibre consists of a light-guiding core, a glass plastic coating for abrasion protection cladding, and a

