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**CHARGING AND ACCOUNTING IN
INTERNATIONAL TELECOMMUNICATION SERVICES**

**SPECIFIC TARIFF AND ACCOUNTING
PRINCIPLES APPLICABLE TO ISDN
SUPPLEMENTARY SERVICES**

ITU-T Recommendation D.232

(Previously "CCITT Recommendation")

FOREWORD

The ITU-T (Telecommunication Standardization Sector) is a permanent organ of the International Telecommunication Union (ITU). The ITU-T is responsible for studying technical, operating and tariff questions and issuing Recommendations on them with a view to standardizing telecommunications on a worldwide basis.

The World Telecommunication Standardization Conference (WTSC), which meets every four years, establishes the topics for study by the ITU-T Study Groups which, in their turn, produce Recommendations on these topics.

The approval of Recommendations by the Members of the ITU-T is covered by the procedure laid down in WTSC Resolution No. 1 (Helsinki, March 1-12, 1993).

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NOTE

In this Recommendation, the expression "Administration" is used for conciseness to indicate both a telecommunication administration and a recognized operating agency.

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SPECIFIC TARIFF AND ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLES APPLICABLE TO ISDN SUPPLEMENTARY SERVICES

(revised 1992 and 1994)

1 Introduction

General charging and accounting principles for ISDN supplementary services may be found in Recommendation D.230. This Recommendation indicates the application of the general principles to each ISDN supplementary service. The supplementary services are placed in logical groupings where they share similar considerations and charging principles. Annex A summarizes the charging mechanisms and support requirements.

2 Charging aspects

Malicious Call Identification.

2.1 Number identification

This subclause provides charging principles for the supplementary services, Calling Line Identification Presentation (CLIP), Calling Line Identification Restriction (CLIR), Connected Line Identification Presentation (COLP), Connected Line Identification Restriction (COLR) and Malicious Call Identification (MCID). Detailed descriptions of the services are provided in Recommendations I.251.3 (CLIP), I.251.4 (CLIR), I.251.5 (COLP), I.251.6 (COLR) and I.251.7 (MCID).

2.1.1 Charging principles

Innovation of the display or restriction service may be charged for by:

- a) inclusion in the rental charges raised against customers; or
- b) the setting of a separate subscription charge; or
- c) a per event charge; or
- d) combinations of a) to c).

2.2 Direct-Dialling-In and Multiple Subscriber Number and Sub-addressing services

This subclause provides charging principles for the supplementary services, Direct-Dialling-In (DDI), Multiple Subscriber Number (MSN) and Sub-addressing (SUB). Detailed descriptions of the services are provided in Recommendations I.251.1 (DDI), I.251.2 (MSN) and I.251.8 (SUB).

2.2.1 Charging principles

The services may be charged for by either:

- a) inclusion in the rental charges raised against customers; or
- b) the setting of a separate subscription charge.

Those charges would normally be proportional to the quantity of the numbers assigned.

2.2.2.1 In the event that the service requested by the customer cannot be provided due to limitations in the network connection, but the customer elects to proceed with the call, the charges should be determined on the basis of the capability that was provided in order to complete the call.

In the event that the services requested by the customer cannot be provided due to limitations in the terminal function, the charges should be determined on the basis of the network resources provided.

2.3 Call Forwarding, Call Transfer and Call Deflection services

This subclause provides charging principles for the supplementary services, Call Transfer (CT), Call Forwarding Busy (CFB), Call Forwarding No Reply (CFNR), Call Forwarding Unconditional (CFU) and Call Deflection services (CD). Detailed descriptions of the services are provided in Recommendations I.252.1 (CT), I.252.2 (CFB), I.252.3 (CFNR), I.252.4 (CFU) and I.252.5 (CD).

Considering that:

- a) Call Transfer, Call Forwarding and Call Deflection services are functionally equivalent;
- b) the supplementary services identified above allow the diversion of Active (Call Transfer), or incoming (Call Forwarding) or specific (Call Deflection Service) calls to a third party;
- c) the mechanisms are invoked only at the served user's location and do not require additional originating or international network resources for invocation,

it is recommended that the charging principles in 2.3.1 be applied.

2.3.1 Charging principles

The services may be charged for by either:

- a) inclusion in the rental charges raised against customers; or
- b) the setting of a separate subscription charge; and
- c) a usage charge based upon the number of successful invocations.

The served user is also responsible for the basic charges raised against the transferred (re-used connection method only) or forwarded call.

2.4 Line Hunting

This subclause provides charging principles for the Line Hunting supplementary service. Detailed descriptions of the service is provided in Recommendation I.252.6.

Considering that:

- a) the call establishment procedures are fundamentally unaltered;
- b) the supplementary service identified above merely allows the sequential or uniform establishment of calls to users connected to a group of ISDN interfaces;
- c) the mechanisms are invoked only at the called user's location and do not require additional originating or international network resources for invocation,

it is recommended that the charging principles in 2.4.1 be applied.

2.4.1 Charging principles

The service may be charged for by either:

- a) inclusion in the rental charges raised against customers; or
- b) the setting of a separate subscription charge.

Those charges would normally be proportional to the quantity of the interfaces in the group.

2.5 Call Waiting and Call Hold

This subclause provides charging principles for the supplementary services, Call Waiting (CW) and Call Hold (HOLD). Detailed descriptions of the services are provided in Recommendation I.253.1 (CW) and in Recommendation I.253.2 (HOLD).

Considering that:

- a) the call establishment procedures are fundamentally unaltered;
- b) the supplementary services identified above merely allow the notification of incoming calls (CW) or the interruption of an existing communication (HOLD);
- c) the mechanisms are invoked only at the served user's location and do not require additional originating, terminating or international network resources for invocation,

it is recommended that the charging principles in 2.5.1 be applied.

2.5.1 Charging principles

The services may be charged for by either:

- a) inclusion in the rental charges raised against customers; or
- b) the setting of a separate subscription charge.

Charging for the associated bearer service shall continue during the period that bearer service is placed on hold.

2.6 Conference Calling

This subclause provides charging principles for the supplementary services, Conference Calling (CONF) and Three-Party Service (3PTY). Detailed descriptions of the services are provided in Recommendations I.254.1 (CONF) and I.254.2 (3PTY) I.254.4 Booked Add-on Conference (BAC).

Considering that:

- a) the basic call components (Bearers and Teleservices) are dealt with under their respective Recommendations;
- b) the supplementary services identified above employ the use of bridging equipment to allow communication between the served user and multiple parties, however the served user in Three-Party Service is not allowed to combine multi-party calls into a three-way conversation;
- c) the mechanisms are invoked only at the served user's location and do not require additional originating or international network resources for invocation;
- d) the numbers may be stored by the network to facilitate the setting up of frequently established conference calls;
- e) principles associated with "cascading bridges" are for further study,

it is recommended that

2.6.1 Charging principles

The services may be charged for:

- a) inclusion in the rental charges raised against customers; or
- b) on the demand basis of bridge usage, i.e. holding time per port; or
- c) by a bundled invocation charge (Three-Party Service only).

2.7 Closed User Group, Private Number Plan

This subclause provides charging principles for the Closed User Group supplementary service and the Private Numbering Plan Service. A detailed description of the service is provided in Recommendations I.255.1 and I.255.2.

Considering that:

- a) the call establishment procedures are fundamentally unaltered;
- b) the Closed User Group service allows the access or restriction to a specified list of numbers or optionally to the public network;
- c) the Private Numbering Plan service allows members of Virtual members of the plan to establish communications within the plan community using a unique numbering plan which is translated to a public numbering plan by the network;
- d) the mechanisms are invoked only at the served user's location and do not require additional originating, terminating network resources for invocation beyond the checking of the appropriate level of access (for CUG), and number translation (PNP).

it is recommended that the charging principles in 2.7.1 be applied.

2.7.1 Charging principles

The services may be charged for by either:

- a) inclusion in the rental charges raised against customers; or
- b) the setting of a separate subscription charge.

Those charges may be proportional to the access or restriction options subscribed to.

2.8 Advice of Charge

This subclause provides charging principles for the Advice of Charge (AOC) supplementary service. A detailed description of the service is provided in Recommendation I.256.2.

Considering that:

- a) the basic call establishment procedures are fundamentally unaltered;
- b) the supplementary service identified above merely allows the customer to be notified of the price of the current call;
- c) the mechanisms are invoked only at the served user's location and do not require additional originating, terminating or international network resources for invocation,

and recognizing that not all services and charging processes can accommodate this service, it is recommended that the charging principles in 2.8.1 be applied.

2.8.1 Charging principles

The services may be charged for by either:

- a) inclusion in the rental charges raised against customers; or
- b) the setting of a separate subscription charge; and/or
- c) a per successful invocation charge which may vary according to the stage in the call at which the invocation occurs.

2.9 Priority service

This subclause provides charging and accounting principles for the Priority supplementary service (A- and B-priorities). Detailed description of the service is provided in Recommendation I.255.4 (A-priority, B-priority).

Considering that:

- a) the call establishment procedures will have to be modified in order to set up the proper level of priority;
- b) the originating, transit (if applicable) and terminating exchanges will need to process the priority information;
- c) the mechanisms will be invoked at the calling user's location for both the A-priority and B-priority,

it is recommended that the charging principles in 2.9.1 be applied.

2.9.1 Charging principle

The service may be charged for by either:

- a) the setting of a separate subscription charge; and/or
- b) a uniform charge per call or a variable charge per call based on the level of priority required.

2.10 Multi-level Precedence and Preemption service

This subclause provides for charging and accounting principles for the Multi-Level Precedence and Preemption (MLPP) Service. Detailed descriptions of the service is provided in Recommendation I.255.3 (MLPP).

Considering that:

- a) the Multi-Level Precedence and Preemption can be considered as a special form of priority service;
- b) the originating, transit (if applicable) and terminating exchanges will need to process the priority information,

it is recommended that the charging principles in 2.10.1 be applied.

2.10.1 Charging principles

The service may be charged for by either:

- a) a subscription charge for the setting up of the call; and/or
- b) a uniform charge per call or a variable charge per call based on the level of precedence required; and/or
- c) a uniform charge per call or a variable charge per call based on the number of alternate party(ies) requested (for further study).

2.11 Outgoing Call Barring

This subclause provides the charging principles for the supplementary service Outgoing Call Barring. The detailed service description is provided in Recommendation I.255.5.

Considering that:

- a) the called numbers are checked against the parameters set by the service provider according to the customer's requirements;
- b) the service identified above merely blocks the Outgoing calling to all numbers or those of a selected restriction;
- c) the mechanisms are invoked only at the served user's location and do not require additional originating or international network resources for invocation,

it is recommended that the principles in 2.11.1 be applied.

2.11.1 Charging principles

Invocation of the Outgoing Call Barring service be charged by:

- a) inclusion in the rental charges raised against the customer; or
- b) the setting of a separate subscription charge; and
- c) a per event charge where the ability to switch the barring on or off is provided.

3 Accounting

3.1 Except for Priority service and MLPP, no additional originating or international network resources are required to provide the supplementary services in this Recommendation and accordingly, no additional accounting should be required. In the case of Priority service and MLPP, since there might be additional network resources used to complete an international call using this supplementary service, a surcharge per call might be appropriate.

3.2 Should the services be provided in an interworking environment, additional resources may be required and accounting arrangements may be necessary (further study).

4 Charging mechanisms and support requirements

4.1 The charging elements in Annex A have been identified as being in need of network support mechanisms.

4.2 Administrations may elect to use all, none or any combination of the charging elements identified.

4.3 The charging elements and mechanisms are explained in Recommendation D.260.

Annex A

Summary of charging mechanisms and support requirements for supplementary services

(This annex forms an integral part of this Recommendation)

Supplementary service	Element	Form	Unit	Modifier
CLIP, CLIR	Access Invocation	Subscription Set-up	UPC UPI	None None
MCID ^{a)}	Access Invocation	Subscription Set-up	UPC UPI	None None
DDI, MSN	Access	Subscription	UPC	Quantity of numbers assigned
SUB	Access Invocation	Subscription Per call containing sub-address	UPC UPI	None None
Call Transfer, Call Forwarding Call Deflection	Access Invocation	Subscription Set-up	UPC UPI	None None
Line Hunting	Access	Subscription	UPC	Quantity of interfaces
Call Waiting, Call Hold	Access	Subscription	UPC	None
Conference calling, Three-Party Service ^{b)}	Access Invocation Usage	Subscription Set-up Call duration/ number of ports	UPC Uniform charge per event Holding time per port	Modifier None
Closed User Group, Private Numbering Plan	Access (Manager or each party)	Subscription per member Subscription	UPC	Services required

Supplementary service	Element	Form	Unit	Modifier
Advice of Charge	Access Invocation	Subscription Per request	UPC UCI	None Stage at which invoked
Priority	Access Invocation	Subscription Call set-up	Uniform periodic charge Uniform or variable charge per successful invocation	Priority level
MLPP	Access Invocation	Subscription Call set-up	Uniform periodic charge Uniform or variable charge per successful invocation and/or per alternate party(ies) requested	Level of precedence
Outgoing Call Barring	Access Invocation	Subscription Call set-up	UPC UPI	None None
a) Administrations may elect to provide MCID without charge to the subscriber. b) Assumes bridge in country of origin. NOTE – The subscription is included in normal rental or additional rental.				

Summary of accounting requirements for supplementary services
(for further study)

Supplementary service	Element	Form	Unit
Priority, MLPP	Invocation	Surcharge	Uniform per call amount

Annex B

Alphabetical list of abbreviations used in this Recommendation

(This annex forms an integral part of this Recommendation)

3PTY	Three-Party Service
AOC	Advice of Charge
CFB	Call Forwarding Busy
CFNR	Call Forwarding No Reply
CFU	Call Forwarding Unconditional

CLIP	Calling Line Identification Presentation
CLIR	Calling Line Identification Restriction
COLP	Connected Line Identification Presentation
COLR	Connected Line Identification Restriction
CONF	Conference Calling
CT	Call Transfer
CW	Call Waiting
DDI	Direct-Dialling-In
HOLD	Call Hold
MLPP	Multi-Level Precedence and Preemption
MSN	Multiple Subscriber Number
UCI	Uniform charge for (successful) invocation
UPC	Uniform periodic charge (rental)

